



**Address:** 3852 E 15th St, Long Beach

**Date of Inspection:** 2-29-24

**Cost of Inspection:** \$350

**Name of Inspector:** Nemesio "Nemo" Padilla

**West Coast Sewer Inspection:** (310) 876-4653

## Main Sewer Line Inspection Report

**Objective:** The objective is to view the main sewer line for the property. The main sewer line is the waste pipe on the outside of the building. The beginning of the main sewer line is where the pipe exits the house and the end of the main sewer line is where the pipe connects to the city sewer.

**Main Sewer Line Access Points:** In order to view the main sewer line for this property we used a 4" roof vent. This roof vent is insufficient access to perform routine maintenance and inspections on the main sewer line.

**Path of Main Sewer Line on Property:** The main sewer line is made of a cast iron material pipe as it exits the front of the house near the front door. The pipe then transitions into a clay material pipe as it travels underneath the front walkway. The clay pipe then turns and travels towards the side yard area towards the rear wall. At this time, it appears the sewer line is traveling towards E 14<sup>th</sup> St, but in order to view the remainder of the sewer line a cleanout will have to be installed.

**Types of Materials used in sewer line:** Clay is a good material for sewer lines as it does not rust or corrode over time. There is no limit to how long clay can potentially last but can be damaged by earthquakes or roots or even bad installation. The clay portion of this sewer line is functioning but has some defects in the condition of the pipe typical to clay sewer lines. These include some cracking as well as some misalignment of the joints in the pipe. When these represent a breach of the system there are certain definite indicators which are not being demonstrated here. While this line is not perfect it does appear to be functional at this time.

Some of the pipe under the structure was visible to this inspection. While this is not the primary focus of this inspection it was noted that portions of this pipe are a cast iron material. Cast iron is the strongest of the pipe materials available for sewer. It is susceptible however to oxidation. The thick iron walls of the pipe typically wear away through gradual rusting over the course of 60-80 years. For this reason, cast iron has a finite life potential and will need replacement eventually. Due to the nature of the material, it can be difficult to determine if the pipe is able to leak from only an interior view.

**Areas Needing Attention:** A cleanout should be installed at this time in order to view the remainder of the sewer line up to the city sewer connection (see pictures for location). A cleanout is a pipe that comes out of the ground and allows cleaning tools and inspection cameras to be pushed towards the house and towards the city.

**Estimated Costs for Repairs:** To install a cleanout it might cost \$1,800 - \$2,000.

*These are estimated costs based on work seen by plumbers and sewer contractors. Prices can vary depending on contractors and for definite estimates a plumber or sewer contractor will need to be contacted.*

#### **Main Sewer Line Video Links:**

4" roof vent: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DqgU93od1xA>

#### **Photos of Main Sewer Line:**



**4" roof vent used for inspection.**



Path of sewer line. 2' deep under tool.



Continued path of sewer line. Good location for a cleanout to be installed under tool 3' deep.



Continued path of sewer line.