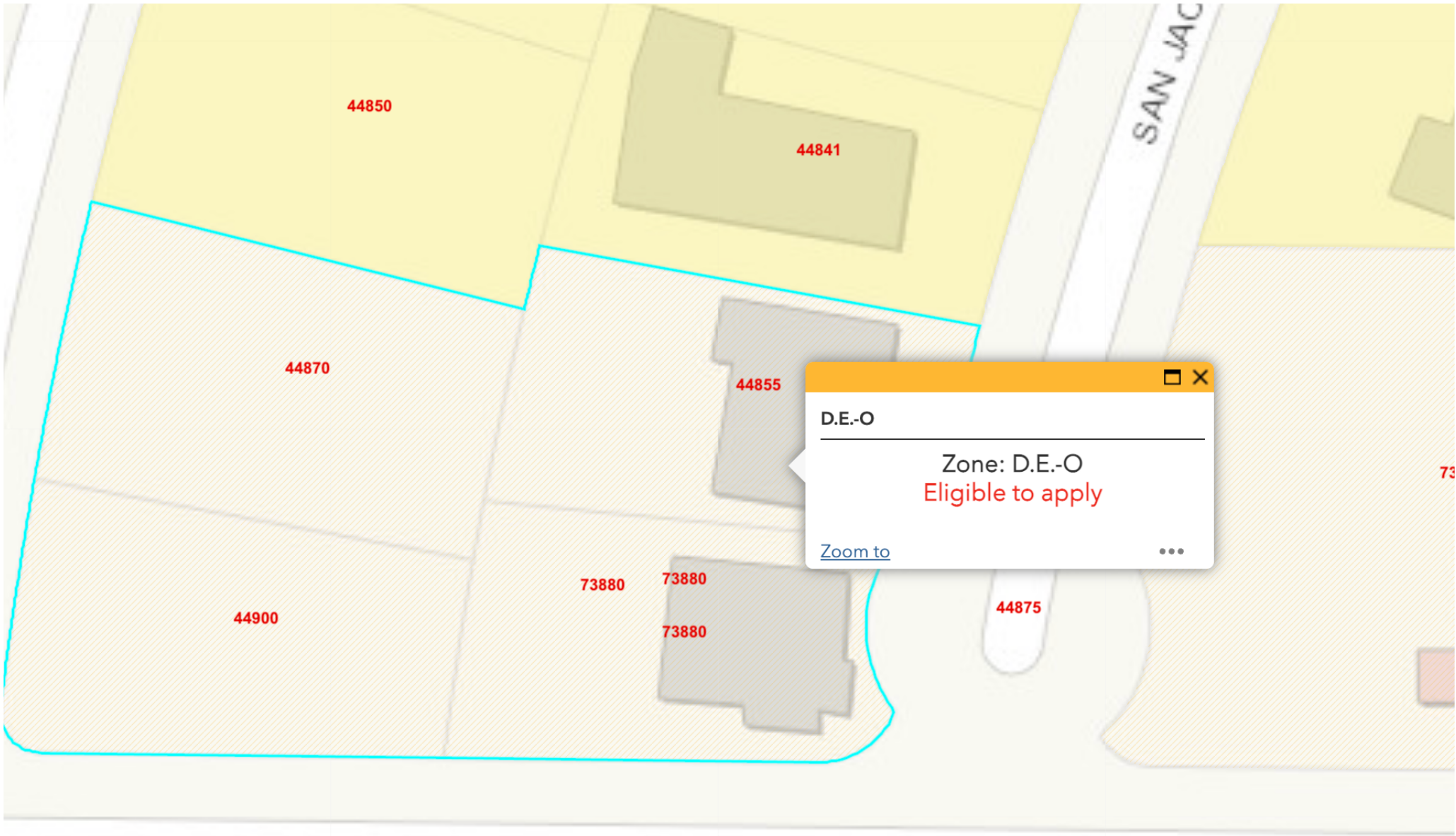




✕

D.E.-O

Zone: D.E.-O

Eligible to apply

[Zoom to](#) ⋮