



SELLER VACANT LAND QUESTIONNAIRE

(C.A.R. Form VLQ, Revised 6/23)

Seller makes the following disclosures with regard to the real property described as 17928 El Brazo, Rancho Santa Fe, CA 92067, Assessor's Parcel No. 264-383-03-00, situated in Rancho Santa Fe, County of San Diego, California ("Property").

- 1. The following are representations made by the Seller. Unless otherwise specified in writing, Broker and any real estate licensee or other person working with or through Broker have not verified information provided by Seller. A real estate broker is qualified to advise on real estate transactions. If Seller or Buyer desire legal advice, they should consult an attorney.**
- 2. Note to Seller: PURPOSE:** To tell the Buyer about known material or significant items affecting the value or desirability of the Property and help to eliminate misunderstandings about the condition of the Property.
 - Answer based on actual knowledge and recollection at this time.
 - Something that you do not consider material or significant may be perceived differently by a Buyer.
 - Think about what you would want to know if you were buying the Property today.
 - Read the questions carefully and take your time.
- 3. Note to Buyer: PURPOSE:** To give you more information about known material or significant items affecting the value or desirability of the Property and help to eliminate misunderstandings about the condition of the Property.
 - Something that may be material or significant to you, may not be perceived the same way by the Seller.
 - If something is important to you, be sure to put your concerns and questions in writing (C.A.R. Form BMI).
 - Sellers can only disclose what they actually know. Seller may not know about all material or significant items.
 - Seller's disclosures are not a substitute for your own investigations, personal judgments or common sense.
- 4. SELLER AWARENESS: For each statement below, answer the question "Are you (Seller) aware of..." by checking either "Yes" or "No." Provide explanations to answers in the space provided or attach additional comments and check paragraph 16.**

- 5. DOCUMENTS:**

ARE YOU (SELLER) AWARE OF...

 - Reports, inspections, disclosures, warranties, maintenance recommendations, estimates, studies, surveys or other documents (whether prepared in the past or present, including any previous transaction, and whether or not Seller acted upon the item), pertaining to (i) the condition or repair of the Property or any improvement on this Property in the past, now or proposed; or (ii) easements, encroachments or boundary disputes affecting the Property whether oral or in writing and whether or not provided to the Seller..... ☒ Yes ☐ No
 - Department of Real Estate Public Report, or subdivision map ☐ Yes ☒ No

Note: If yes to 5, provide any such documents in your possession to Buyer.

Explanation: Architectural Plans, Soil Test Report, Easement document

- 6. STATUTORILY OR CONTRACTUALLY REQUIRED OR RELATED:**

ARE YOU (SELLER) AWARE OF...

 - An Order from a government health official identifying the Property as being contaminated by methamphetamine. (If yes, attach a copy of the Order.) ☐ Yes ☒ No
 - The release of an illegal controlled substance on or beneath the Property ☐ Yes ☒ No
 - Whether the Property is located in or adjacent to an "industrial use" zone ☐ Yes ☒ No
(In general, a zone or district allowing manufacturing, commercial or airport uses.)
 - Whether the Property is affected by a nuisance created by an "industrial use" zone ☐ Yes ☒ No
 - Whether the Property is located within 1 mile of a former federal or state ordinance location ☐ Yes ☒ No
(In general, an area once used for military training purposes that may contain potentially explosive munitions.)
 - Whether the Property is a condominium or located in a planned unit development or other common interest subdivision ☐ Yes ☒ No
 - Insurance claims affecting the Property within the past 5 years ☐ Yes ☒ No
 - Matters affecting title of the Property ☐ Yes ☒ No
 - Plumbing fixtures on the Property that are non-compliant plumbing fixtures as defined by Civil Code § 1101.3..... ☐ Yes ☒ No
 - Material facts or defects affecting the Property not otherwise disclosed to Buyer ☐ Yes ☒ No

Explanation, or ☐ (if checked) see attached: _____

DS
AR

Initial
JR



Property Address: 17928 El Brazo, Rancho Santa Fe, CA 92067

Date: _____

7. BOUNDARIES, ACCESS AND PROPERTY USE BY OTHERS:

ARE YOU (SELLER) AWARE OF...

- A. Surveys, markers, stakes, pins or maps showing the location of the Property ☐ Yes ☒ No
- B. Any unrecorded easement, encroachment or other dispute, maintenance or use agreement affecting access to, or boundaries of, the Property ☐ Yes ☒ No
- C. Use of the Property, or any part of it, by anyone other than you, with or without permission, for any purpose, including but not limited to, using or maintaining roads, driveways or other forms of ingress or egress, or other travel or drainage ☐ Yes ☒ No
- D. Leases, rental agreements, service contracts, licenses, permits or related agreements regarding use of the Property by others ☐ Yes ☒ No
- E. Use of any neighboring property by you ☐ Yes ☒ No
- F. The absence or limitation of legal or physical access to the Property ☐ Yes ☒ No

Explanation: _____

8. GEOLOGIC CONDITIONS AND ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS:

ARE YOU (SELLER) AWARE OF...

- A. Fill (compacted or otherwise), soil instability, caves, mines, caverns, or slippage on the Property ☐ Yes ☒ No
- B. Radon, methane or other gases, contaminated soil or water, hazardous waste, or waste disposal sites on the Property ☐ Yes ☒ No
- C. Fuel, oil or chemical storage tanks, or facilities above or underground ☐ Yes ☒ No
- D. Past or present treatment or eradication of pests or odors ☐ Yes ☒ No

Explanation: _____

9. GOVERNMENTAL:

ARE YOU (SELLER) AWARE OF...

- A. Agricultural use restrictions pursuant to the Williamson Act or other law ☐ Yes ☒ No
- B. Whether the Property is in or adjacent to an area with Right to Farm rights ☐ Yes ☒ No
- C. Presence of any endangered, threatened, "candidate" species, wetlands, historic artifacts or human remains on the Property ☐ Yes ☒ No
- D. Any protected habitat for plants, trees, animals or insects that apply to or could affect the Property ☐ Yes ☒ No
- E. Conditions or laws that may affect the ability to place and/or use a manufactured home on the Property ☐ Yes ☒ No
- F. Special taxes pursuant to the Mello - Roos Community Facilities Act, Improvement Bond Act of 1915 or other law.... ☐ Yes ☒ No
- G. Ongoing or contemplated eminent domain, condemnation, annexation or change in zoning or general plan that apply to or could affect the Property ☐ Yes ☒ No
- H. Existence or pendency of any rent control, occupancy restrictions or retrofit requirements that apply to or could affect the Property ☐ Yes ☒ No
- I. Existing or contemplated building or use moratorium that apply to or could affect the Property ☐ Yes ☒ No
- J. Current or proposed bonds, assessments, or fees that do not appear on the Property tax bill that apply to or could affect the Property ☐ Yes ☒ No
- K. Proposed construction, reconfiguration, or closure of nearby government facilities or amenities such as schools, parks, roadways and traffic signals ☐ Yes ☒ No
- L. Existing or proposed government requirements affecting the Property (i) that tall grass, brush or other vegetation be cleared; (ii) that restrict tree (or other landscaping) planting, removal or cutting, or (iii) that flammable materials be removed ☐ Yes ☒ No

Explanation: _____

10. WATER-RELATED ISSUES:

ARE YOU (SELLER) AWARE OF...

- A. Standing water, flooding, pumps, underground water, or water-related soil settling or slippage on or affecting the Property ☐ Yes ☒ No
- B. Rivers, streams, flood channels, underground springs, high water table, floods or tides on or affecting the Property ☐ Yes ☒ No

Explanation: _____

Buyer's Initials _____ / _____ Seller's Initials

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ar

^{Initial}
JR



Property Address: 17928 El Brazo, Rancho Santa Fe, CA 92067

Date: _____

11. UTILITIES AND SERVICES:

ARE YOU (SELLER) AWARE OF...

Whether any of the following utilities or services are available ON the Property..... ☒ Yes ☐ No

If yes, check which ones: ☐ wells ☒ sewer ☐ septic ☐ sanitation ☐ leach lines ☒ water

☒ gas ☒ electric ☐ telephone ☒ cable ☐ other

If no, are you aware of the distance such utilities or services are from the Property ☐ Yes ☐ No

Explanation: Utilities are available on the street adjacent to the property

12. LANDSCAPING, AGRICULTURE, STRUCTURES OR OTHER IMPROVEMENTS:

ARE YOU (SELLER) AWARE OF...

A. Diseases or infestations affecting trees, plants or vegetation on or near the Property ☐ Yes ☒ No

B. Diseases, infestation or other reason affecting the production of any agricultural trees or crops on the Property ☐ Yes ☒ No

C. Operational sprinklers or irrigation systems on the Property ☐ Yes ☒ No

If yes, are they ☐ automatic or ☐ manually operated.

D. Any structures or improvements (such as pad, foundations, or shelter)..... ☐ Yes ☒ No

Explanation: _____

13. NEIGHBORHOOD:

ARE YOU (SELLER) AWARE OF...

Neighborhood noise, nuisance or other problems from sources such as, but not limited to, the following: neighbors, livestock, wildlife, insects or pests, traffic, parking congestion, airplanes, trains, light rail, subway, trucks, freeways, buses, schools, parks, refuse storage or landfill processing, agricultural operations, business, odor, recreational facilities, restaurants, entertainment complexes or facilities, parades, sporting events, fairs, neighborhood parties, litter, construction, air conditioning equipment, air compressors, generators, pool equipment or appliances, or wildlife.....

..... ☐ Yes ☒ No

Explanation: _____

14. COMMON INTEREST CONDOMINIUMS AND DEVELOPMENTS:

ARE YOU (SELLER) AWARE OF...

A. Any Homeowner or Property Owner Association (OA) governing the Property, or any pending or proposed dues increases, special assessments, rules changes, insurance, availability issues or threatened or pending litigation by or against the OA affecting the Property ☒ Yes ☐ No

Explanation: Cielo HOA

15. TITLE, OWNERSHIP AND LEGAL CLAIMS:

ARE YOU (SELLER) AWARE OF...

A. Any other person or entity on title other than Seller(s) signing this form..... ☐ Yes ☒ No

B. Leases, options or claims affecting or relating to title or use of the Property ☐ Yes ☒ No

C. Any other person or entity other than Seller(s) signing this form with a legal claim to oil, mineral, gas or water rights ☐ Yes ☒ No

D. Past, present, pending or threatened lawsuits, mediations, arbitrations, tax liens, abatement liens, mechanics' liens, notice of default, bankruptcy or other court filings, or government hearings affecting or relating to the Property, OA or neighborhood..... ☐ Yes ☒ No

Explanation: _____

16. DISASTER RELIEF, INSURANCE OR CIVIL SETTLEMENT:

ARE YOU (SELLER) AWARE OF...

Financial relief or assistance, insurance or settlement, sought or received, from any federal, state, local or private agency, insurer or private party, by past or present owners of the Property, due to any actual or alleged damage to the Property arising from a flood, earthquake, fire, other disaster, or occurrence or defect, whether or not any money received was actually used to correct damage..... ☐ Yes ☒ No

Explanation: _____

17. ☐ (IF CHECKED) ADDITIONAL COMMENTS: The attached addendum contains an explanation or additional comments in response to specific questions answered "yes" above. Refer to line and question number in explanation.

Buyer's Initials _____ / _____ Seller's Initials

DS
AR

Initial
JR



Property Address: 17928 El Brazo, Rancho Santa Fe, CA 92067 Date: _____

Seller represents that Seller has provided the answers and, if any, explanations and comments on this Form and any attached addenda and that such information is true and correct to the best of Seller’s knowledge as of the date signed by Seller. Seller acknowledges (i) Seller’s obligation to disclose information requested by this Form is independent from any duty of disclosure that a real estate licensee may have in this transaction, and (ii) nothing that any such real estate licensee does or says to Seller relieves Seller from his/her own duty of disclosure.

DocuSigned by:
Seller: Signed by: *Alex Rayfiel* Alex Rayfiel Date: 9/9/2025 | 2:18 PM PDT
Seller: *Julia Rayfiel* FE53191E15B4443... Julia Rayfiel Date: 9/9/2025 | 4:15 PM PDT
7316CFCACC0741E...

By signing below, Buyer acknowledges that Buyer has read, understands and has received a copy of this Seller Vacant Land Questionnaire form.

Buyer: _____ Date: _____
Buyer: _____ Date: _____

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REAL ESTATE BUSINESS SERVICES, LLC.
a subsidiary of the CALIFORNIA ASSOCIATION OF REALTORS®
525 South Virgil Avenue, Los Angeles, California 90020





SELLER'S VACANT LAND ADVISORY

(C.A.R. Form SVLA, Revised 6/23)

1. **INTRODUCTION:** Selling property in California is a process that involves many steps. From start to finish, it could take anywhere from a few weeks to many months, depending upon the condition of your Property, local market conditions and other factors. You have already taken an important step by listing your Property for sale with a licensed real estate broker. Your broker will help guide you through the process and may refer you to other professionals, as needed. This advisory addresses many things you may need to think about and do as you market your Property. Some of these things are requirements imposed upon you, either by law or by the listing or sale contract. Others are simply practical matters that may arise during the process. Please read this document carefully and, if you have any questions, ask your broker or appropriate legal or tax advisor for help.
2. **DISCLOSURES:**
 - A. **General Disclosure Duties:** You must affirmatively disclose to the buyer, in writing, all known facts that materially affect the value or desirability of your Property. You must disclose these facts whether or not asked about such matters by the buyer, any broker, or anyone else. This duty to disclose applies even if the buyer agrees to purchase your Property in its present condition without requiring you to make any repairs. If you do not know what or how to disclose, you should consult a real estate attorney in California of your choosing. Broker cannot advise you on the legal sufficiency of any disclosures you make.
 - B. **Specific Contractual Disclosure Duties:**
 - (1) The Vacant Land Purchase Agreement provides that the seller shall, if required by Law, deliver to buyer information regarding earthquakes, environmental hazards, flood hazards, and fire hazards
 - (2) If seller has actual knowledge, the purchase agreement requires seller to disclose (i) Legal Proceedings affecting the Property, (ii) Agricultural Use restrictions, (iii) Deed restrictions; (iv) Farm Use and right to farm issues, (v) Endangered Species issues, (vi) Environmental Hazards, (vii) Common Walls, (viii) Landlocked property, (ix) Easements and Encroachments, (x) Soil fill and Soil problems, (xi) Earthquake damage, (xii) Zoning Issues, (xiii) Neighborhood problems, and (xiv) Surveys, plans, and permits in seller's possession.
 - (3) Existing Rental and Service agreements must be disclosed.
 - (4) Seller is also required to make a good faith effort to obtain and deliver to the buyer a disclosure notice from the appropriate local agency(ies) about any special tax levied on your Property pursuant to the Mello-Roos Community Facilities Act, the Improvement Bond Act of 1915, and a notice concerning the contractual assessment provided by § 5898.24 of the Streets and Highways Code.
 - (5) Common Interest Developments: If the Property is in a common interest development, you must provide to the buyer copies of the governing documents, the most recent financial statements distributed, and other documents required by law or contract. If you do not have a current version of these documents, you can request them from the management of your homeowners' association. To avoid delays, you are encouraged to obtain these documents as soon as possible, even if you have not yet entered into a purchase agreement to sell your Property.
 - (6) Contract Terms and Conditions: A buyer may request, as part of the contract for the sale of your Property, that you pay for repairs to the Property and other items. Your decision on whether or not to comply with a buyer's requests may affect your ability to sell your Property at a specified price.
 - C. **Other Legal Duties — Withholding Taxes:** Under federal and California tax laws, a buyer is required to withhold a portion of the purchase price from your sale proceeds for tax purposes unless you sign an affidavit of non-foreign status and California residency, or some other exemption applies and is documented.
 - D. **Prohibition Against Discrimination:** Discriminatory conduct in the sale of real property against individuals belonging to legally protected classes is a violation of the law.
3. **LEGAL AND TAX IMPLICATIONS:** Your Property may have legal, tax, insurance, title or other implications. You should consult an appropriate professional for advice on these matters.
4. **MARKETING CONSIDERATIONS:**
 - A. **Pre-Sale Inspections and Considerations:** You should consider doing what you can to prepare your Property for sale. Many people are not aware of defects in or problems with their own Property. One way to make yourself aware is to obtain professional inspections prior to sale. Pre-sale inspections may include a general property inspection and an inspection of the septic or well systems, if any, among others. By doing this, you then have an opportunity to make repairs before your Property is sold, which may enhance its marketability. Keep in mind, however, that any problems revealed by such inspection reports or repairs that have been made, should be disclosed to the buyer (see "Disclosures" in paragraph 2 above). This is true even if the buyer gets his/her own inspections covering the same area. Obtaining inspection reports may also assist you during contract negotiations with the buyer.
 - B. **Safety Precautions:** Advertising and marketing your Property for sale, including, but not limited to, placing a keysafe/



lockbox, erecting FOR SALE signs, and disseminating photographs, videotapes, and virtual tours of the Property, may jeopardize the safety of your Property. You are strongly encouraged to maintain insurance, and to take any and all possible precautions and safeguards to protect Property, and your belongings, including valuables located on the Property.

C. **Expenses:** You are advised that you, not the Broker, are responsible for the fees and costs, if any, to comply with your duties and obligations to the buyer of your Property.

5. **OTHER ITEMS:**

Seller has read and understands this Advisory. By signing below, Seller acknowledges receipt of a copy of this document.

DocuSigned by:

Signed by

Alex Rayfiel

FE53A94541E3443...

7316CFCACC0741E...

Seller

Alex Rayfiel

Date

9/9/2025 | 2:18 PM PDT

Seller

Julia Rayfiel

Date

9/9/2025 | 4:15 PM PDT

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MARKET CONDITIONS ADVISORY

(C.A.R. Form MCA, Revised 6/24)

1. **MARKET CONDITIONS:** Real estate markets are cyclical and can change over time. It is impossible to predict future market conditions with accuracy. In a competitive or “hot” real estate market, there are generally more Buyers than Sellers. This will often lead to multiple buyers competing for the same property. As a result, in order to make their offers more attractive, some Buyers may offer more than originally planned or eliminate certain contingencies in their offers. In a less competitive or “cool” market there are generally more Sellers than Buyers, often causing real estate prices to level off or drop, sometimes precipitously. The sales price of homes being sold as foreclosures and short sales is difficult to anticipate and can affect the value of other homes in the area. Brokers, appraisers, Sellers and Buyers take these “distressed” property sales and listings into consideration when valuing property. In light of the real estate market’s cyclical nature it is important that Buyers understand the potential for little or no appreciation in value, or an actual loss in value, of the property they purchase. This Advisory discusses some of the potential risks inherent in changing market conditions.
2. **BUYER CONSIDERATIONS:**
 - A. **OFFERING PRICE: AS A BUYER, YOU ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR DETERMINING THE PRICE YOU WANT TO OFFER FOR A PROPERTY.** Although Brokers may provide you with comparable sales data, generally from information published in the local multiple listing service, you should know that the reporting of this data is often delayed and prices may change, up or down, faster than reported sales indicate. All buyers should be sure they are comfortable with the price they are offering or the price they are accepting in a counter offer. You should be aware of and think about the following: **(i)** If your offer is accepted, the property’s value may not increase and may even decrease. **(ii)** If your offer is accepted, you may have “Buyer’s remorse” that you paid too much. **(iii)** If your offer is rejected there can be no guarantee that you will find a similar property at the same price. **(iv)** If your offer is rejected, you may not be satisfied that the amount you offered was right for you. Only you can determine that your offer was reasonable and prudent in light of the property and your circumstances.
 - B. **NON-CONTINGENT OFFERS:** Most residential purchase agreements contain contingencies allowing a Buyer within a specified period of time to cancel a purchase if: **(i)** the Buyer cannot obtain a loan; **(ii)** if the property does not appraise at a certain value ; **(iii)** if the Buyer is dissatisfied with the property’s condition after an inspection; **(iv)** if an insurance policy cannot be obtained for an acceptable cost; or **(v)** for any other contingency within the purchase agreement. To make their offers more attractive, Buyers will sometimes write offers with few or no contingencies or offer to remove contingencies within a short period of time. In a “hot” market, sellers will sometimes insist that Buyers write offers with no contingencies. Broker recommends that Buyers do not write non-contingent offers and if you do so, you are acting against Broker’s advice. However, if you do write a non-contingent offer these are some of the contractual rights you may be giving up:
 - (1) **LOAN CONTINGENCY:** If you give up your loan contingency, and you cannot obtain a loan, whether through your fault or the fault of your lender, and as a result, you do not or cannot purchase the property, you may legally be in default under the contract and required to pay damages or forfeit your deposit to the seller.
 - (2) **APPRAISAL CONTINGENCY:** If your lender’s (or your own) appraiser does not believe the property is worth what you have agreed to pay for it, your lender may not loan the full amount needed for the purchase or may not loan any amount at all because of a low appraisal. As a result, if you do not purchase the property, and you have removed your appraisal contingency, you may legally be in default under the contract and could be required to pay damages to, or forfeit your deposit to, the Seller. The Seller is not obligated to reduce the purchase price to match the appraised value.
 - (3) **INVESTIGATION CONTINGENCY:** If you disapprove of the condition of the property and as a result, you do not purchase the property, you may legally be in default under the contract and required to pay damages to, or forfeit your deposit to, the Seller if you have removed your investigation contingency. However, even if you make an offer without an investigation contingency or you remove that contingency, the Seller may still be obligated to disclose to you material facts about the property. In some cases, once you receive that information the law gives you an independent right to cancel for a limited period of time.



(4) **INSURANCE CONTINGENCY:** If you cannot obtain insurance or disapprove of the cost, and you do not purchase the property, you may legally be in default under the contract and required to pay damages to, or forfeit your deposit to, the Seller if you have removed your insurance contingency.

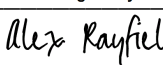
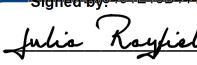
There is inherent risk in writing a non-contingent offer. Only you, after careful consultation and deliberation with your attorney, accountant, or financial advisor can decide how much risk you are willing to take. IT IS YOUR DECISION ALONE AND CANNOT BE MADE BY YOUR BROKER OR REAL ESTATE AGENT.

C. **BROKER RECOMMENDATIONS.** Broker recommends that you do not write a non-contingent offer, even if you are planning on paying all cash for the property. If you intend to write a non-contingent offer, Broker recommends that, prior to writing the offer, you: (i) review all available Seller reports, disclosures, information and documents; (ii) have an appropriate professional inspect the property (even if it is being sold “as is” in its present condition); and (iii) carefully assess your financial position and risk with your attorney, accountant or financial advisor.

D. **MULTIPLE OFFERS:** At times Buyers may write offers on more than one property even though the Buyer intends to purchase only one. This may occur in a short sale when the approval process can take a considerable amount of time, or it could also occur in a hot market when the Buyer is having difficulty getting an offer accepted. While it is not illegal to make offers on multiple properties with intent to purchase only one, the Buyer can be obligated to many Sellers if more than one accepts the Buyer’s offers. Additionally, if any offer is accepted without contingencies, and the buyer does not perform, there can be a breach. If the Buyer has not disclosed that the Buyer is writing multiple offers with the intent to purchase only one and the Buyer subsequently cancels without using a contingency created for this purpose, the Seller may claim the Buyer is in breach of contract because the Buyer fraudulently induced the Seller to enter into a contract. This claim may even be possible when the Buyer has all the standard contingencies remaining in the contract, as the Seller could argue that a cancellation for this reason would not fall under the good faith exercise of any of the those contingencies.

3. **SELLER CONSIDERATIONS:** As a Seller, you are responsible for determining the asking price for your property. Although Brokers may provide you with comparable sales data, generally from information published in the local multiple listing service, you should know that the reporting of this data is often delayed and prices may change, up or down, faster than reported sales indicate. All Sellers should be sure they are comfortable with the asking price they are setting and the price they are accepting. There is not, and cannot be, any guarantee that the price you decide to ask for your property, or the price at which you agree to sell your property is the highest available price obtainable for the property. It is solely your decision as to how much to ask for your property and at which price to sell your property.

Buyer/Seller acknowledges each has read, understands and has received a copy of this Market Conditions Advisory.

Buyer		Date	
Buyer	DocuSigned by:	Date	
Seller	 Signed by: 5553491E15B4443... Alex Rayfiel	Date	9/9/2025 2:18 PM PDT
Seller	 7316CFCACC0741E... Julia Rayfiel	Date	9/9/2025 4:15 PM PDT

LOCAL AREA DISCLOSURES FOR SAN DIEGO COUNTY

The Local Area Disclosures for San Diego County (“LAD”) should be reviewed by Buyer and Seller along with the Statewide Buyer and Seller Advisory (“SBSA”) from the California Association of REALTORS® (“C.A.R.”), and all other disclosures. The LAD provides information on conditions in San Diego County which may impact Buyer’s decision to purchase the Property and is an advisory to Buyer and Seller. Buyer and Seller are urged to carefully read all pages of the LAD.

- The LAD does not relieve Seller or Brokers from making disclosures legally required of them.
- The LAD does not eliminate Buyer’s duty to conduct a thorough physical inspection and investigation of the Property.
- Buyer is advised to investigate, and obtain additional information on, all issues of concern to Buyer and not to rely solely on information from Seller and Brokers.
- Buyer is advised to consult with qualified professional advisors, consultants and appropriate governmental authorities in evaluating information related to the Property. Brokers do not have expertise in these areas.
- Buyer is advised that Brokers do not verify the results of any inspections or guarantee the performance of any inspector.
- In every instance in the LAD that advises Buyer to investigate or verify information, this should be done *before* removing contingencies in the purchase agreement (“RPA”).

DISCLAIMER: The LAD is produced by the Greater San Diego Association of REALTORS® (“SDAR”), which has been doing so since 2003. The LAD is based on information obtained primarily from its members who conduct business throughout San Diego County and are familiar with commonly used local disclosures in those areas. SDAR believes the sources of information are reliable but has not verified all information. Conditions impacting the Property or area (especially those listed in “Specific Area Disclosures”) may have changed since the LAD was published.

THE LAD HAS BEEN APPROVED BY SDAR. NO REPRESENTATION OR WARRANTY IS MADE AS TO THE VALIDITY OR ADEQUACY OF ANY OF ITS PROVISIONS IN ANY PARTICULAR TRANSACTION.

* * *

To request that a local disclosure be included in a future publication of the LAD, please contact the SDAR Risk Management Department via e-mail at riskmanagement@sdar.com.

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(858) 715-8000 • www.sdar.com
Revision Date: January 2024

Table of Contents

A. General Disclosures.....3

1. Insurance for Homeowners and HOA's 3

2. Showing Property with Hazardous Conditions 3

3. Vacant Land Scams 3

4. Rooftop Solar 3

5. Sidewalk Liability 3

6. Attractions, Amusement Parks, and Casinos 3

7. Regional Planning 3

8. Residential and Commercial Development..... 4

9. Construction and Soil Defects–Prior, Pending, or
Threatened Litigation 4

10. Fireplaces..... 4

11. Homeowners Associations 4

12. Prisons and Jails..... 4

13. Proposition 65 4

14. Historic Review/Historic Districts..... 4

15. Golf Course Closures..... 4

16. Rental Restrictions..... 4

17. Parking Restrictions..... 5

18. Trolley and Trains 5

19. Homelessness and Illegal Encampments..... 5

20. Property Photographs and Data Online 5

21. View Restrictions..... 5

22. Electrical Blackouts to Prevent Fires..... 5

23. Mediation and Arbitration..... 5

24. Accessory Dwelling Units..... 5

25. Preliminary Report and Title Policy 6

B. Environmental Disclosures6

1. Animals and Insects 6

2. Coastal Cliffs and Beach Areas..... 6

3. Electric and Magnetic Fields (EMFs)..... 6

4. Cell Phone Towers and Coverage..... 6

5. High Speed Internet 6

6. Flood Hazards 6

7. Landfills 6

8. Defective Drywall 7

9. Hazardous Materials..... 7

10. Lead Hazard Inspection 7

11. Methane Gas 7

12. Nuclear Energy/Material 7

13. Trees, Crops and Vegetation–Economic Significance 7

14. Private Waste Disposal Systems 7

15. Toxic Mold Advisory 8

16. General Environmental Concerns 8

17. Desalination Plants..... 8

18. Water Availability and Quality 8

19. Outdoor Lighting Ordinance 8

20. Quarries..... 8

21. High Winds..... 8

22. Soil and Geologic Hazards and Conditions 9

23. Gas Pipelines 9

C. Traffic, Roads and Transportation9

1. Major Freeways–Traffic..... 9

2. Mass Transit 9

3. Vehicle Miles Traveled Subdivision/Redevelopment..... 9

D. Air Traffic and Airport Disclosures10

1. Aircraft Noise–General 10

2. Aircraft Noise–MCAS Miramar, Camp Pendleton 10

3. Proposed Airport Sites & Runway Expansion 10

4. Air Installation Compatible Use Zone (AICUZ)..... 10

E. Specific Area Disclosures11

1. COASTAL

a. California Coastal Commission 11

b. Coastal - Sea Level Rise..... 11

c. Coastal View Restrictions..... 11

d. Equestrian Facilities and Clean Water Act..... 11

e. Camp Pendleton 11

f. Coronado Island (City of Coronado) 11

g. City of Oceanside..... 12

2. NORTH COUNTY INLAND

a. Fallbrook (Unincorporated)..... 12

b. Bonsall (Unincorporated) 12

c. Carmel Mountain Ranch and Rancho Penasquitos 12

d. Escondido (City of Escondido) 12

e. Ramona (Unincorporated) 13

f. Rancho Bernardo (City of San Diego) 13

g. Poway Unified School District..... 13

h. Rancho Santa Fe/Del Rayo (Unincorporated) 13

i. Fairbanks Ranch (Unincorporated)..... 14

j. Lake Hodges and Other Dams..... 14

3. EAST COUNTY

a. Santee (City of Santee)..... 14

b. Fletcher Hills (City of El Cajon)..... 14

c. Julian 14

d. Rancho Santa Teresa Estates..... 14

e. General Disclosures 14

f. El Cajon - Cottonwood Sand Mining Project..... 14

4. SAN DIEGO (City of San Diego)

a. Tierrasanta..... 15

b. Navajo/San Carlos Area..... 15

c. Downtown San Diego 15

5. SOUTH COUNTY

a. Chula Vista..... 15

b. All Border Areas 15

6. DESERT

a. Salton Sea 16

b. Borrego Springs 16

Signature Page17

A. General Disclosures

The best source for regional information is San Diego County's regional agency, the San Diego Association of Governments (SANDAG): www.sandag.org.

1. Insurance for Homeowners and HOA's

Due to ongoing changes in the insurance industry, including those caused by fire and natural disaster, it is important that Buyer thoroughly research the availability and cost of homeowner's insurance prior to removing their investigation contingency in the RPA. Properties with homeowners associations (HOA's) may have separate insurance requirements paid through the HOA fees. Increasing insurance costs may also result in Special Assessments in addition to HOA fees. Buyer is urged to review all HOA documents received to determine the financial condition of the HOA and possible future assessments. See also SBSA Paragraph F.3.

2. Showing Property with Hazardous Conditions

Buyer, including any prospective Buyer or others going onto the Property should heed any warnings of possible environmental hazards and take necessary precautions to protect themselves when entering the Property. If warranted, these parties are advised to consult with appropriate industrial/residential environmental specialists to determine the risk of entering the Property.

3. Vacant Land Scams

Various scams have occurred involving fraudulent attempts to sell properties owned by others. These individuals often claim they need an expedited sale and are unwilling to meet the agent in-person. This should be a "red flag" prompting extreme caution. The San Diego County Assessor/Recorder/County Clerk office has set up an Owner Alert system to help protect property owners from real estate fraud. Visit: <https://www.sdarcc.gov/content/arcc/home/divisions/recorder-clerk/recording/owner-alert.html> or call (619) 238-8158 or email: OwnerAlert@sdcounty.ca.gov.

4. Rooftop Solar

Buyer is advised to verify the ownership or lease requirements of any solar panel system that will transfer with the Property. Many sellers are unaware of the terms and conditions attached to their solar agreements. Buyer is urged to request all documentation and determine whether the solar panel system is owned

or leased. Systems may be leased, owned, and other contracts may involve the leasing of roof top square footage for the placement of panels which are owned by a third party. Buyer is advised to retain the services of a solar-qualified contractor for evaluation.

5. Sidewalk Liability

Some municipalities may require a property owner to maintain and indemnify the city or county for repairs and/or injuries relating to the sidewalk(s) in front of or adjacent to the Property. Any sidewalk repairs may require permits and inspections at the Property owner's expense. Buyer is advised to inspect the sidewalk and consult with governmental officials and Buyer's homeowner's insurance carrier before removing contingencies in the RPA.

6. Attractions, Amusement Parks, and Casinos

Buyer and Seller are advised that various public attractions and amusement parks may impact the traffic in the area near the Property or create noise which may concern some Buyers. Buyer is advised to investigate the impacts from such attractions including the San Diego Zoo and Safari Park, SeaWorld, Aztec Stadium, Petco Park, Legoland, North Island Credit Union Amphitheater, Sesame Place, Mission Bay, Waterfront Park San Diego, Pechanga Arena, various casinos and resorts throughout the county, wineries that hold music events, and other public event venues.

7. Regional Planning

Buyer and Seller are advised that the Regional Comprehensive Plan serves as the long-term planning framework for the San Diego region. It provides the broad context in which local and regional decisions are made. Visit www.sandag.org/regionalplanning for more information.

The City of San Diego General Plan provides a comprehensive policy framework for how the City should grow and develop. There are also over 50 smaller community plans which provide additional detailed land use designations and site-specific policy recommendations. For information visit www.sandiego.gov/planning/genplan. Other general or comprehensive plans may exist. Buyer is urged to contact the applicable authority for more information.

8. Residential and Commercial Development

Residential and commercial development occurs on an ongoing basis in San Diego County. Some developments are mentioned in this disclosure, but this should not be considered a comprehensive list. Buyer is urged to investigate to determine any new developments planned near the Property.

9. Construction and Soils Defects -- Prior, Pending, or Threatened Litigation

Buyer and Seller are advised that many subdivisions and condominiums in San Diego County have been subject to litigation for construction and soils defects arising out of the original construction of homes. The status of any legal action and the repairs to remedy the defect may impact the values and use of the Property. It is important to verify the status of any threatened, pending or resolved legal action, including what repairs were made, for the residence and subdivision. For further information, contact the homeowners association, if one exists, or the original home builder.

10. Fireplaces

Buyer and Seller are advised that some areas of San Diego County, including areas in Santee, Tierrasanta, Scripps Ranch, Rancho Peñasquitos, and Rancho Bernardo, may have homes with Rampart General Fireplaces in some homes. These fireplaces were pre-cast concrete fireplaces brought to the site and erected instead of built at the site through masonry work. These fireplaces have been known to crack, and many fireplace inspectors, chimney sweeps, and contractors will not attempt to repair them. Any repairs, if even possible, are likely to be costly, if available and most likely replacement of the fireplace will be necessary.

11. Homeowners Associations

Buyer and Seller are advised that the Property may be subject to mandatory membership in one or more homeowners associations (HOAs). HOAs may impose restrictions on the use and development of Property according to the HOA's Conditions, Covenants and Restrictions (CC&Rs) and Bylaws. If there are multiple HOAs, they may each charge separate dues.

12. Prisons and Jails

Buyer and Seller are advised that there are prisons, jails, and detention centers located in the County of San Diego which may influence Buyer's decision to purchase. Buyer is advised to investigate the impact, if any, of such facilities.

LOCAL AREA DISCLOSURES FOR SAN DIEGO COUNTY**13. Proposition 65**

Buyer and Seller are advised that the California Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986, also known as Proposition 65, which became effective January 1, 1988, concerns potential health danger from hazardous chemicals. Proposition 65 requires all businesses (including all builder of residential homes) to provide a warning to the public of the danger of potential harm by exposure to these chemicals.

14. Historic Review/Historic Districts

Buyer and Seller are advised that many municipalities in San Diego County have historic resource ordinances which can impact a Property owner's ability to modify or demolish a Property. In the City of San Diego, for example, a building not located in an exempt area that is at least 45 years old may be subject to historic review before demolition or exterior modification is permitted. The City of San Diego also has a number of Historic Districts that may impact whether a Property may be modified. Buyer should contact the planning department of the city (or the county) to determine what impact a historic ordinance may have on the Property. For properties located in unincorporated areas, contact the County Department of Planning and Land use, Historic Site Board 858.694.3656 or visit <https://www.sandiego.gov/planning/work/historic-preservation-planning/reviews-over-45>. For more information on historic districts, visit <https://www.sohosandiego.org/ourmuseums/ourmuseums.htm>.

15. Golf Course Closures

Buyer and Seller are advised that if the Property is located on or near a golf course, there is a possibility of closure of the golf course and potential redevelopment thereof which may affect the value or desirability of the Property. Multiple golf courses in San Diego County have closed in recent years and more may follow. For more information on a certain golf course, Buyer is advised to contact the appropriate local authority, such as an affiliated HOA or golf course manager.

16. Rental Restrictions**a. Short-Term Rental Restrictions**

Buyer and Seller are advised that multiple cities within San Diego County are restricting the short-term rental of residential properties. Further regulation and the outcome of related legal and regulatory challenges may affect the value, use, or desirability

of the Property. Buyer is advised to investigate these issues with the appropriate government authority or third-party professionals.

b. Rent Control and Just-Cause Eviction Law

California's Tenant Protection Act of 2019 (effective Jan. 1, 2020) imposes statewide rent control measures for just-cause tenancy termination. Statewide and local governmental restrictions may further restrict the ability of landlords to evict a tenant, raise rents or take other action related to the tenancy. Cities and counties may implement greater restrictions than the state, and the laws are in constant flux. Buyer and Seller are urged to investigate how such regulations may impact their ability to evict a tenant or take other tenant-related action. If you have any questions on how the law may affect your ownership of the property as a landlord, you should consult with a qualified real estate attorney for advice. See also SBSA, Page 7, Paragraphs 12 and 14.

17. Parking Restrictions

Buyer and Seller are advised that certain towns and cities in San Diego County restrict on-street parking in residential and commercial areas, including to provide for bike lanes and outdoor dining in commercial areas. Buyer is advised to investigate these issues with appropriate local authorities, as conditions may change.

18. Trolley and Trains

Buyer and Seller are advised that trolleys and trains run throughout San Diego County which may create noise and impact traffic. New or expanded tracks may also be proposed. For further information regarding train routes, development and possible expansions, visit www.gonctd.com for maps and updates. Trolleys and train information can be accessed at <https://511sd.com/sd511/transit/MTS.aspx>. Refer to Section C.2 below for additional information.

19. Homelessness and Illegal Encampments

Buyer and Seller are advised that there are numerous illegal encampments of people experiencing homelessness in San Diego County, including in urban and undeveloped areas, canyons, and parks. People experiencing homelessness also live in their vehicles on and off public streets. Buyer is advised to investigate the impact, if any, of such activity on the Property, including contacting appropriate government authorities.

LOCAL AREA DISCLOSURES FOR SAN DIEGO COUNTY

20. Property Photographs and Data Online

Buyer and Seller acknowledge and understand that the Property was likely listed in the Multiple Listing Service and advertised for sale on the Internet. As such, persons listing or entering on the Property may have photos and/or videos of the Property. Once images of the Property are taken or put on the Internet or otherwise, neither the Broker nor the Seller has control over the use of the images, how long they are available to the public via the Internet, or who views such images after the sale of the Property.

21. View Restrictions

Buyer and Seller are advised that coastal and other areas may be subject to governmental development or height restrictions to preserve views. Buyer is advised to contact appropriate government authorities on such restrictions.

22. Electrical Blackouts to Prevent Fires

Buyer and Seller are advised that San Diego County experiences wildfires due to high winds and dry conditions. See SBSA, page 10, paragraph D.4, Fire Hazards. In recent years, utility companies have been forced to shut off electricity to certain areas to prevent fires which have allegedly been caused by downed power lines. This may cause disruption of electrical service to the Property. Buyer is advised to investigate the potential impact such electrical disruption may have on the Property.

23. Mediation and Arbitration

As set forth in the purchase agreement (RPA), paragraphs 30 and 31, the parties have a right to resolve their disputes through mediation and arbitration according to the terms in these paragraphs. The parties may be able to choose the Real Estate Mediation Center operated by SDAR. For more information, visit: <http://realestatemediationcenter.com> and REMC's brochure on mediation and arbitration, also found on this website.

24. Accessory Dwelling Units

Accessory Dwelling Units (ADUs) may be allowed on the Property, with approval, which can include one or more units, including second story ADUs. Buyer is advised to verify any future plans to develop, remodel or construct ADUs on the Property, including what could be built on neighboring properties if this is a concern to Buyer. ADUs can affect the Property, including density, view, noise, and parking. Many

elements are involved with ADUs, including limited utility connections (water, gas, electric, septic/sewer requirements), height/size/setback limitations requirements, various engineering/design limitations, permitting and costs. If Buyer is contemplating building an ADU, they are advised to consult with a qualified contractor and architect before removing contingencies in the RPA. See also, SBSA, Paragraph B.1.

LOCAL AREA DISCLOSURES FOR SAN DIEGO COUNTY

25. Preliminary Report and Title Policy

Buyer and Seller are advised to carefully review the preliminary title report for any title concerns, including easements, and to contact the title officer listed on the report with any questions. Buyer should also ask the title officer about title insurance coverage options to be sure appropriate title policy is ordered.

B. Environmental Disclosures

1. Animals and Insects

Buyer and Seller are advised that the Property, and surrounding areas, may be inhabited by various species of animals and pests, from insects and bees, rodents and bugs to large animals such as mountain lions, bobcats, coyotes, bears, snakes and reptiles, which may pose hazards. Areas may also be subject to domestic and farm animals, and non-native and endangered species which may pose a hazard to occupants, and may impact the potential development of a property.

2. Coastal Cliffs and Beach Areas

Buyer and Seller are advised that building structures located near or on the edge of coastal cliffs and beach areas may be prone to erosion and sea level rise resulting in damage. The stability of the soils and other geological characteristics can impact the Property and the ability to build on the Property.

3. Electrical and Magnetic Fields (EMFs)

Buyer and Seller are advised that Electric and Magnetic Fields (EMFs) are found wherever there is electricity, including underground power lines. Brokers are not qualified to explain potential risks, if any, associated with EMFs. Public concern with EMFs may affect the value of a property in close proximity to high-voltage power lines. For further information, visit https://www.sdge.com/sites/default/files/final_emf_s1510006_eng.pdf.

4. Cell Phone Towers and Coverage

Buyer and Seller are advised that communities throughout San Diego County may contain cell phone towers which are not always apparent as they can be disguised as trees, etc. Some areas of the county have limited or no cell phone coverage. If Buyer is concerned with proximity of such towers to the Property,

their potential impact on the Property or residents, or cell phone coverage, buyer is advised to investigate. Brokers are not qualified to provide advice on these issues. For more information see: <https://www.epa.gov/radiation/where-can-i-find-information-about-living-near-cell-phone-tower>. See also SBSA Environmental Hazards.

5. High Speed Internet

Some areas of San Diego County may not have high speed Internet service, or may have limited or no Internet access. Buyer is advised to investigate these issues before purchasing.

6. Flood Hazards

Buyer and Seller are advised that flooding can occur throughout the county during storms and heavy rains, resulting in property damage, slippage of embankments, and leaks to structures. Areas particularly affected by storms are river valleys, including Mission Valley, San Dieguito River Valley, San Luis Rey River Valley and various coastal areas. A property's history of flooding and its propensity to flood may impact its value and use, and availability and cost of flood insurance. For more information, see the SBSA Page 10, Paragraph D.6, and visit the FEMA website: <http://www.fema.gov/floodplain-management> and County website: <https://www.sandiegocounty.gov/content/sdc/sdcfd.html>.

7. Landfills

Buyer and Seller are advised that within San Diego County there are several active landfills, including the Borrego Landfill, Las Pulgas Landfill, Miramar Landfill, Otay Landfill, San Onofre Landfill, Sycamore Landfill located in Santee and other known or undis-

covered, inactive landfills located within San Diego County. These landfills can also cause odor to travel for miles. For more information on these and other possible landfills visit <https://www.sandiego.gov/environmental-services/miramar>.

8. Defective Drywall

Buyer and Seller are advised that some homes built between 2001 and 2009 may contain defective drywall imported from China. Some residents of properties with this drywall have reported problems, including adverse health effects. Eliminating problems with this drywall may require its removal from the home. For more information, visit: the Consumer Product Safety Commission website at <https://www.cpsc.gov/safety-education/safety-education-centers/drywall-information-center/how-can-i-tell-if-my-home-has-problem-drywall>.

9. Hazardous Materials

Buyer and Seller are advised that the Property may contain hazardous materials, including asbestos, lead, radon, formaldehyde. Various hazardous materials, such as paint, solvents, cleaning supplies or insecticides, may remain on the Property after close of escrow and require special handling, removal and disposal. Information on these and other hazards is contained in the Homeowner's Guide to Environmental Hazards.

10. Lead Hazard Inspection

Buyer and Seller are advised that the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) has identified lead poisoning as the number-one preventable environmental hazard facing children. The primary source of poisoning is found in deteriorated lead-based paint and associated dust in residential units built before 1978, the year lead was banned from residential paint. For residences built before 1978, Buyer is to receive the Federal Lead-Based Paint Pamphlet and disclosure by seller of any known lead-based paint. Review this information carefully and consider hiring a certified lead-based paint inspector to assess potential lead hazards. For further information, contact the California Department of Public Health certified inspector/assessor at <https://www.cdph.ca.gov/Programs/CCDPHP/DEOD/CLPPB/Pages/edmatls.aspx> or <https://www.epa.gov/lead>.

11. Methane Gas

Buyer and Seller are advised that methane gas has been found in many areas of San Diego County.

LOCAL AREA DISCLOSURES FOR SAN DIEGO COUNTY

Methane is a colorless and odorless gas that exists naturally. When found in high concentrations, if not properly mitigated in accordance with county and city standards, methane can cause breathing problems and can burn or explode.

12. Nuclear Energy/Material

a. San Onofre Nuclear Generation Station

Buyer and Seller are advised that this inactive nuclear power facility located on the San Diego coast, near the Orange County line, contains two nuclear power generators and stores radioactive waste. For further information, including an Emergency Plan and Evacuation Zone Map, view the following websites: U.S. Government Nuclear Regulatory Commission: www.nrc.gov; Beyond Nuclear Institute: <https://beyondnuclear.org/nuclear-power/>; Union of Concerned Scientists: <https://www.ucsusa.org/energy>; Nuclear Information & Resource Service: www.nirs.org.

b. Naval & Military Bases

Buyer and Seller are advised that various military bases, including North Island Naval Air Station, Naval Amphibious Base, Pt. Loma Submarine Base and 32nd Street Naval Station contain naval vessels which may carry nuclear weapons and/or may be nuclear powered. For further information, visit www.militarybases.com.

13. Trees, Crops and Vegetation — Economic Significance

Buyer and Seller are advised that if any trees or crops located on the Property are of economic significance to Buyer, Buyer should obtain from a qualified professional a grove report, verifying tree or plant count and the costs to maintain the trees or crops. Commercial and private agriculture areas are also subject to land and air insecticide spraying which may impact surrounding areas.

14. Private Waste Disposal Systems

Buyer and Seller are advised that if the Property is serviced by a private waste disposal or septic system, its condition, capacity and future expansion potential will affect the value and use of the Property. Changes in the use or condition of the system may also require that the Property be connected to the municipal sewer system, at the owner's expense. For more information, contact the local municipal water and sewer department.

15. Toxic Mold Advisory

Buyer and Seller are advised that the presence of certain kinds of mold, fungi, mildew and other organisms may cause health problems in certain individuals. Not all hazardous organisms are detectable by visual inspection by Brokers or even by a professional home inspector. If concerned, Buyer should retain the services of an environmental expert to conduct appropriate tests of the Property. For more information on toxic mold and other health hazards, visit California Dept. of Public Health (CDPH): <https://www.cdph.ca.gov/Programs/CCDCPHP/DEODC/EHIB/CPE/Pages/Mold.aspx>; U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA): <https://www.epa.gov/mold/mold-and-health>. See also, SBSA Mold.

16. General Environmental Concerns

Buyer and Seller are advised that environmental concerns may affect the development and use of a property including local restriction on use, contamination of grounds and wells, proximity to a county dump, requirement of an Environmental Impact Report prior to building, preservation of endangered plants and animals, preservation of Native American artifacts, percolation tests for septic systems and utility pumps.

17. Desalination Plants

Buyer and Seller are advised that a desalination plant located in Carlsbad provides a portion of water to the county. Additional desalination plants, including in Oceanside, may be constructed in the future. Buyer is advised to investigate the impact of such facility on the Property. <https://www.carlsbaddesal.com/>; <https://www.sdcwa.org/>; <https://www.ci.oceanside.ca.us/government/water-utilities>; <https://www.sweetwater.org/251/Reynolds-Groundwater-Desalination-Facility>; <https://www.olivenhain.com/your-water-supplies/desalination/>.

18. Water Availability and Quality

Buyer and Seller are advised that periodic droughts may impact the availability and cost of water. Use of water may be restricted during periods of drought. Quality of water varies by area. Various areas in the County are serviced by well water. Buyer is advised to contact the local water district for more information.

19. Outdoor Lighting Ordinance

Buyer and Seller are advised that various areas in the county, including near Palomar Mountain, Valley Center, Pauma Valley, Warner Springs, Descanso, Pine

LOCAL AREA DISCLOSURES FOR SAN DIEGO COUNTY

Valley, Cuyamaca, Boulevard, and several additional communities that fall within a 15-mile radius around the astronomical observatories at Palomar Mountain and Mount Laguna are subject to “dark sky” outdoor lighting ordinance as is designated as “Zone A” with significant restrictions on outdoor lighting.

Julian and Borrego Springs are International Dark Sky Communities and are designated as “Zone C” with significant restrictions on outdoor lighting. Additional communities may become subject to “dark sky” outdoor lighting ordinance. Buyer and Seller are advised to review the Light Pollution Chapter beneath “Title 5 Regulation of Buildings, Mobilehome and Special Occupancy Parks and Trailer Coaches” of the San Diego County Code of Regulatory Ordinances: https://codelibrary.amlegal.com/codes/san_diego/latest/sandiego_regs/0-0-0-76851.

20. Quarries

Properties in the vicinities of the rock quarries may experience occasional explosion and equipment noise, increased industrial traffic and dust from quarry operations. Buyer is advised to investigate locations of quarries in and around the Property in addition to various safety hazards quarries may present. Proximity to a quarry does not affirmatively establish the risk or safety of the Property. Buyer is advised to consult with appropriate experts. Below is a partial list of potential resources provided as a starting point for Buyer/Seller investigations and not as an endorsement or guarantee that any Federal, state, county, city or other resource will provide complete advice. For information visit https://quarriesandbeyond.org/states/cal/quarry_photo/ca-san_diego_photos_1_b.html and <https://www.sandiegocounty.gov/> (and search “quarry”)

21. High Winds

Buyer and Seller are advised that if the Property is located in an area subject to high winds, the property may suffer or incur damage from fire, blowing dust, sand and debris, and such winds can dislodge roof tiles and shingles and cause trees to fall. From time to time, all areas of the county are subject to high winds which can cause damage to structures and be susceptible to fire and blown embers. Buyer is advised to prepare for such events by securing their Property and keeping trees and vegetation trimmed.

22. Soil and Geologic Hazards and Conditions

For information on these topics, see SBSA, Paragraphs 4 and 9.

23. Gas Pipelines

Buyer and Seller are advised of the existence of underground “transmission” pipelines used to transport natural gas, crude petroleum, and refined petroleum liquids such as gasoline, jet fuel, and ethanol in San Diego County. In addition, smaller “distribution” pipelines that operate at lower pressures also exist in San Diego County. Each home that uses natural gas is connected to an underground gas distribution pipeline. Pipeline proximity has become a concern to some

LOCAL AREA DISCLOSURES FOR SAN DIEGO COUNTY

homeowners following a number of pipeline disasters in the U.S. While buried pipelines can present a risk of explosion, fire, and other health hazards, proximity to a pipeline does not of itself indicate a safety risk. Information on the location of transmission pipelines can be obtained from Natural Hazard Disclosure (NHD) providers. At this time, not all NHD providers report this information. Information on the location of hazardous liquid and natural gas transmission pipelines can also be obtained from the National Pipelines Mapping System at: <https://www.npms.phmsa.dot.gov/>. San Diego Gas & Electric provides gas pipeline information which can be accessed at: <http://www.sdge.com/safety/gas-safety/pipeline-map>.

C. Traffic, Roads and Transportation

Buyer is advised to investigate road conditions and traffic in the areas Buyer intends to travel. For highway conditions, call 1.800.427.7623. The City of San Diego website, <https://www.sandiego.gov/transportation>, as well as SANDAG's website, <https://keepsandiegomoving.com/Home.aspx>, include information on traffic, road closures and upcoming projects. Traffic and road disclosures are not an exhaustive list. If concerned, Buyer should investigate further.

1. Major Freeways – Traffic

Buyer and Seller are advised that Interstates 5 (I-5), 15 (I-15) and 805 (I-805) and State Routes 125 and 163 are major San Diego County north-south freeways. Highways 52, 56, 76, 78, 94, and Interstate 8 (I-8) are major San Diego County east-west freeways. Due to increased traffic volume and timing, these freeways and their interconnecting roads may regularly experience traffic resulting in delays. For current traffic information, visit <http://traffic.511sd.com>.

2. Mass Transit

Buyer is advised to investigate any mass transit concerns Buyer may have, including contacting the Metropolitan Transit Development Board at 619.231.1466 or visit www.sandiego.gov/planning/programs and look for “Mobility Planning” link for more information. <https://www.sandag.org>.

a. Buses: For information on bus routes, contact: For San Diego, visit www.sdmts.com. For North County, call the North San Diego County Transit District (NCTD) at 760.966.6500, or visit www.gonctd.com.

3. Vehicle Miles Traveled VMT Subdivision/Redevelopment

Buyer is advised to investigate state and local mandated restrictions on development due to location and vehicle miles traveled (VMT). For further information contact the state and local authority to investigate or visit <https://www.sandiegocounty.gov/content/sdc/pds/SB743.html>.

D. Air Traffic and Airport Disclosures

Buyer is advised to investigate the area in which the Property is located before purchasing for potential impacts from aircraft noise, flyovers or airports. These disclosures are not an exhaustive list of airports or airfields that may affect county residents.

1. Aircraft Noise — General

Buyer and Seller are advised that some areas are subject to noise emitted by military and/or civilian aircraft including helicopters. Properties near a commercial airport or military facility may be impacted by this activity. If a Property is in the vicinity of the following civilian airports or military airfields, further information on the Airport Land Use Commission (ALUC) may be obtained by contacting the appropriate airport management: (a) Agua Caliente Airport, (b) Borrego Valley Airport, (c) Brown Field, (d) Fallbrook Airpark, (e) Gillespie Field, (f) Jacumba, (g) Marine Corps Air Station Miramar, (h) Marine Corps Base Camp Pendleton, (i) McClellan-Palomar, (j) Montgomery Field, (k) Naval Air Station North Island, (l) Naval Outlying Field Imperial Beach, (m) Oceanside, (n) Ocotillo, (o) Ramona, (p) San Diego International, or private airports. Buyer and Seller are further advised that flight paths may be temporarily or permanently altered without notice to affected residents.

2. Aircraft Noise — MCAS Miramar, Camp Pendleton

- a. Buyer and Seller are advised that the Property may be located in an area subject to aircraft noise or overflights of aircraft, including aircraft transitioning to and from Marine Corps Air Station (MCAS) Miramar. Aircraft regularly fly over the coast and I-15 corridor to reach Camp Pendleton. Currently, there are no restrictions on the hours of operation for MCAS Miramar, and if necessary can operate 24 hours a day, seven days a week.
- b. Buyer and Seller are advised that impacts generated by the use of aircraft at MCAS Miramar can affect the use and enjoyment of the Property. Further information may be obtained by reviewing the Final Environmental Impact Statement for Realignment of MCAS Miramar, available at many San Diego area public libraries, and contacting the Commanding General, Community Plans and Liaisons, MCAS Miramar, P.O. Box 452000, San Diego, CA 92145; 858.577.6603.

- c. Buyer and Seller are advised that if the Property is located within a 25-mile radius of the U.S. Marine Corps Air Station or Camp Pendleton, military operations may have an impact on the Property.

3. Proposed Airport Sites & Runway Expansion

Buyer and Seller are advised that various areas in San Diego County have been proposed, or are being considered, as site for a future international airport, including expanding Lindbergh Field. Additionally, the runway at Carlsbad's McClellan-Palomar will likely be extended to accommodate larger jets, possibly causing additional noise and increased traffic. For further information contact the San Diego County Regional Airport Authority at www.san.org or visit SANDAG at www.sandag.org.

4. Air Installation Compatible Use Zone (AICUZ)

The Department of Defense's (DOD) Air Installation Compatible Use Zone (AICUZ) Program is to protect the health, safety, and welfare of those living on and near a military airfield. AICUZ seeks to identify areas near airfields that might be impacted by noise or aircraft mishaps. If you are considering purchasing a property near such airfields, including in Coronado, Imperial Beach, Point Loma or areas surrounding MCAS Miramar, you are advised to investigate this issue, contact appropriate authorities, and review:

- a. The San Diego Airport Land Use Commission has issued a draft (May 2017) of their latest Airport Land Use Compatibility Plan (ALUCP) for North Island/ Imperial Beach based on the Navy AICUZ. This ALUCP may mandate the City of Coronado to change the zoning, specific use, and permitting process for parcels located in the zones identified in the AICUZ and ALUCP.
Visit: <https://www.miramar.marines.mil/Resources/Air-Installations-Compatible-Use-Zones/>
- b. The USMC AICUZ study for Marine Corps Air Station (MCAS) Miramar is more dated but is available at the MCAS Miramar website: www.miramar.usmc.mil. Portions of Sorrento Valley, Carmel Valley, and University City are included in what the Marine Corps refer to as Accident Potential Zones.

E. Specific Area Disclosures

These disclosures cover various communities and are not exhaustive. Buyer should not assume that any community not listed is free of concerns. Buyer is advised to investigate the area to learn what specific conditions may exist. Because services to the Property are affected by whether the Property is in an incorporated city or unincorporated area of the county, Buyer should verify the Property status.

1. COASTAL

a. California Coastal Commission

Buyer and Seller are advised that development or construction on property within the coastal zone may be subject to the jurisdiction and regulations of the California Coastal Commission, or local regulations approved by the Coastal Commission. The coastal zone extends a great distance inland in various areas of San Diego County, depending upon the location of coastal habitat, sloughs, and other waterways affected by ocean tides. The development of beachfront property may also be impacted by the determination of “mean high tide lines” in relation to the boundary lines for beachfront property. For further information, contact the California Coastal Commission at 619.767.2370 <https://www.coastal.ca.gov/>. Transfers of leases with the California Coastal Commission for land in the coastal areas may not appear in a preliminary or final title report. Buyer is advised to investigate any impact on the property.

b. Coastal - Sea Level Rise

Buyer and Seller are advised that coastal communities in the county are working with the California Coastal Commission to address issues related to climate change and sea level rise, including potential changes in flood maps, flood risks and insurance. For more information on how this may impact properties adjacent to the ocean, including any mitigation plans, contact the local jurisdiction handling this issue. Also, visit: <https://www.coastal.ca.gov/climate/slr/>.

c. Coastal View Restrictions

Buyer and Seller are advised that various properties in San Diego County, including those on the coast and those subject to the Midway Height Restrictions may have governmental development or height restrictions to preserve views. Buyer is advised to contact the appropriate government authority on such restrictions.

d. Equestrian Facilities and Clean Water Act

Buyer and Seller are advised that there has been litigation involving claims that equestrian facilities have violated the Federal Clean Water Act. If Buyer is concerned with how this may impact the Property, Buyer is advised to investigate this issue, including reviewing the Coast Keepers website at www.coastkeeper.org.

e. Camp Pendleton

Buyer and Seller are advised that a live-fire-artillery range exists at the Marine Corps Base, Camp Pendleton. Periodic training exercises occur at Camp Pendleton which includes the detonation of military ordnance. During training exercises, noise from the artillery and ordnance can be heard in some areas of North San Diego County. For further information, contact Camp Pendleton at 760.725.4111 or visit www.pendleton.marines.mil. For noise inquiries, contact Range Operations Division Offices at 760.725.0358 during the hours of 7:30 a.m. to 4:30 p.m., Monday through Friday. After normal business hours (and weekends), contact the Command Duty Officer at 760.725.5061.

f. Coronado Island (City of Coronado)

Buyer and Seller are advised that:

i. Naval Base Coronado. This base comprises North Island Naval Station, Naval Amphibious Base Coronado, Outlying Landing Field Imperial Beach, and a number of other small facilities. Military ordnance, possibly including nuclear weapons, may be stored at these facilities. Nuclear powered warships moor at NAS North Island. For more information about Naval Base Coronado, visit its website: www.cnmc.navy.mil/regions/cnrsw/installations/navbase_coronado.html.

ii. Coastal Campus Expansion - Coronado Cays. The Navy is currently developing 170 acres on the south end of Coronado for training and administrative center.

iii. Traffic. Traffic to and from Naval Base Coronado can be heavy including on the bridge and particularly on the following streets: First, Third, Fourth, Orange, Alameda, Ocean, Pomona, and Silver Strand Boulevard. For more information, visit www.cnmc.navy.mil/coronado/index.htm.

- iv. Development.** City of Coronado development and zoning standards have changed in recent years. Buyer should verify with the City of Coronado any proposed changes to existing structures and/or zoning constraints on new construction. Many structures no longer comply with the current zoning code.
- v. Historic Demolition Ordinance.** The City of Coronado has implemented an ordinance which may limit a Buyer's ability to modify or demolish older homes. Homes older than 75 years are automatically subject to City review before any significant changes are allowed. Buyer is urged to consult with the city if demolition or modifications are contemplated.
- vi. Coronado Shores Condominiums.** Of the 10 Coronado Shores buildings, the following five buildings are without fire sprinklers: 1720, 1730, 1760, 1770, and 1830 Avenida del Mundo. The same building has tested positive for asbestos. 1830 Avenida Del Mundo has leased rooftop space for wireless communication carriers. Buyers are urged to contact individual building managers for building specific information.
- vii. Hotel Del Coronado.** The City of Coronado has approved a master plan for expansion of the Hotel Del Coronado. Construction is active. Details at: <https://masterplan2022.hoteldel.com/press/master-plan-fact-sheet-2/>.

g. City of Oceanside

Buyer and Seller are advised that an indoor sports and entertainment complex is under construction and is expected to open in 2023. Located near the intersection of Oceanside Boulevard and Rancho Del Oro Drive, the 170,000-square-foot arena is expected to host more than 6,000 fans for sporting events and the San Diego Sockers, and as many as 7,600 people for concerts and special events. This project and related development in the area may impact the traffic in the area near the Property or create noise which may concern some Buyers. For more information, contact City of Oceanside and visit the website for Frontwave Arena at <https://frontwavearena.com/home>.

2. NORTH COUNTY INLAND

a. Fallbrook (Unincorporated)

Buyer and Seller are advised that:

- i. Naval Weapons Station.** The Naval Weapons Station stores explosive munitions, includ-

LOCAL AREA DISCLOSURES FOR SAN DIEGO COUNTY

ing napalm, and is located along the westerly boundary of Fallbrook. For further information, contact 760.731.3609, or <https://cnrsw.cninc.navy.mil/Installations/WPNSTA-Seal-Beach/About/Installation-Guide/Installation-Locations/Detachment-Fallbrook/>. (See also Sections D.2 and E.1.e, above.)

- ii. Public Utility District.** If the utility account of previous owner of a property within the Fallbrook Public Utility District is closed, delinquent or remains unpaid, the amount due will be transferred to the new owner of the property after normal collection procedures are exhausted. As a result, and to prevent conflict, the district will accept payment of closing bills through escrow. For further information, obtain the status of a Property's account by calling the District's Customer Service number at 760.728.1125. Additional information is at www.fpud.com.

b. Bonsall (Unincorporated)

Buyer and Seller are advised that a mushroom farm is located in Bonsall between Old River Road and Gopher Canyon Road, under certain atmospheric conditions, odors can emanate from the mushroom farm and may affect properties in the area.

c. Carmel Mountain Ranch and Rancho Penasquitos

Buyer and Seller are advised that large residential developments are occurring in these communities where the now-closed golf courses were located. For more information, visit: The Trails at Carmel Mountain Ranch at <https://www.newurbanwest.com/thetrailscmr> and The Junipers at <https://www.sdhc.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/12/HCR22-012-Junipers.pdf>.

d. Escondido (City of Escondido)

Buyer and Seller are advised that:

- i. Agricultural Activity and Odors.** Areas of Escondido may contain farms, chicken ranches, horse ranches, and dairies. As a result, there may be odors and noise from these activities that affect a property.
- ii. Chatham Brothers Barrel Yard.** The Chatham Brothers Barrel Yard, once used as a solvent recycling facility and oil drum storage area, is located near the intersection of Gamble Lane and Bernardo Avenue. Designated a hazardous waste site, it is subject to an ongoing State

cleanup project. In 1987 the County of San Diego established an area around the site within which proposed residential projects required special review. Residential construction has been approved within that area. For further information, contact the Project Manager, California Environmental Protection Agency, Department of Toxic Substances Control at (800) 728-6942, or visit <https://www.dtsc.ca.gov/smrp-projects/chatham/>.

e. Ramona (Unincorporated)

Buyer and Seller are advised that:

i. Noise, Barona Raceway and Off-Road

Vehicles. Potential noise exists from farms, ranches, factories, animals, civilian/military aircraft, heavy equipment, off-road vehicles, motorcycles, schools, and related activities. Marine helicopters and other aircraft from MCAS Miramar may travel over this area. See Section D.2 above. The Ramona Airport has a variety of aircraft that use the facility, including the California Department of Forestry.

ii. Odors, Fumes and Dust. Potential odors and fumes exist from county waste facilities, farms, ranches and residences, herbicides, pesticides, chemical fertilizers, and soil amendments.

iii. Environmental Concerns. Ramona strictly enforces the rules regarding the use of private waste disposal or septic systems. See B.14 above.

iv. Sewage. The Ramona Municipal Water District operates the water, sewer, and related systems in the Ramona area. An expansion and upgrading of the sewer system may be necessary in the future and may affect the ability to connect to the sewer. Some unimproved lots in the San Diego Country Estates and Ramona may not have the ability to hook up to the public sewer system or may be subject to special fees or assessments. There may be additional fees in the future. For further information, contact the Water District to verify sewer availability for a property. A Property that is not hooked up to the sewer will need to have septic system to construct a home. Not all properties can support a septic system. For more information, visit <https://www.rmwd.org/about-us/wastewater-operations> or call 760.789.1330.

v. Unavailability of Natural Gas Natural gas is not yet readily available in Ramona and, there-

fore, propane is used. Propane tanks are available for purchase or lease from vendors.

vi. Explosive Ordnance. Areas in and immediately around the Ramona Airport have been used in the past (1942 through 1946) by the military for bombing practice. Some live, unexploded military ordnance has been found and other ordnance may exist.

vii. Wineries. Similar to wineries throughout the county, wineries in this community may hold music events which create noise and traffic during those times. Buyer is advised to investigate this issue.

f. Rancho Bernardo (City of San Diego)

Buyer and Seller are advised that:

i. Groundwater Seepage. There are areas in Rancho Bernardo where groundwater emerges, even in summertime, including certain areas of the Seven Oaks subdivision.

ii. Methane Gas. See SBSA, Paragraph A.2.

iii. Soils. Rancho Bernardo is known to have significant areas of expansive soils. Any area that has had substantial grading may have locations where fill has been inadequately or improperly compacted. There is a potential for subsidence and resultant structural or cosmetic problems in such locations. See SBSA, Paragraphs 4 and 9 on Geologic Hazards and Soils Conditions.

iv. Poway Unified School District.
See next paragraph.

g. Poway Unified School District

Buyer and Seller are advised that owners of properties in the Poway Unified School District, except those in Mello-Roos assessment districts, may be annually assessed \$55 per \$100,000 of the assessed property value for school bonds approved by the district's voters in November 2002 (Proposition U). For further information, visit <https://voiceofsandiego.org/2020/02/04/nine-years-after-notorious-deal-poway-wants-voters-to-ok-another-school-bond>.

h. Rancho Santa Fe / Del Rayo (Unincorporated)

Buyer and Seller are advised that the Rancho Santa Fe area is known to have significant areas of expansive soils. Any areas (such as the greater Fairbanks Ranch area) that have had substantial grading may have locations where fill has been inadequately or improperly

compacted. There is a potential for subsidence and resultant structural or cosmetic problems in such locations. See Section B.4 Cell Phone Towers. A soil report dated January 13, 1992, prepared by MV Engineering, Inc., concluded that a soils problem exists with the retaining wall behind 5867, 5859, 5851, and 5843 Saratoga Corte (lots 36-39, inclusive), in the Del Rayo Downs development.

i. Fairbanks Ranch (Unincorporated)

Buyer and Seller are advised that:

- i. There are easement areas throughout Fairbanks Ranch, including various open space easement requirements that may be applicable to the Property. For further information, review a preliminary title report and contact the Fairbanks Ranch Association at 858.756.4415 or <https://www.thefairbanksranch.com/>.
- ii. There is fill soil on many lots in Fairbanks Ranch, and soils problems on specific lots may affect a lot's suitability for development. See SBSA, Paragraph 3.
- iii. Fairbanks Ranch is a private community managed by and through its homeowners association, and subject to applicable CC&Rs and Bylaws. See Section A.14 above. There are multiple amenities throughout the community, including the Fairbanks Ranch Equestrian Center, that buyer should investigate. www.thefairbanksranch.com.

j. Lake Hodges and Other Dams

Buyer and Seller are advised that Lake Hodges Dam is more than 100 years old and the discovery of new defects in the dam are outpacing the City of San Diego's ability to make repairs. In early 2023, the dam's condition was downgraded from "poor" to "unsatisfactory" with the dam's potential for hazard rated as "extremely high." The dam is attached to the Hodges reservoir which provides water to various areas throughout San Diego County. Issues with the dam pose a potential threat to the communities of Solana Beach and Rancho Santa Fe which are located below the dam. Other local water supply dams that have been downgraded include the high hazard dams of the El Capitan and Morena reservoirs and the Lower Otay Reservoir. For more information, visit <https://www.sandiego.gov/reservoirs-lakes>.

LOCAL AREA DISCLOSURES FOR SAN DIEGO COUNTY

3. EAST COUNTY

a. Santee (City of Santee)

Buyer and Seller are advised that:

- i. The Las Colinas Women's Jail is located in Santee.
- ii. The Sycamore Landfill facility may be expanded.
- iii. For information on these and other matters in Santee, visit www.cityofsantee.ca.gov.

b. Fletcher Hills (City of El Cajon)

Buyer and Seller are advised that portions of Fletcher Hills in the area of El Cajon have been designated as an ancient landslide area and may contain unstable soils conditions. See SBSA, Paragraph 4 and 9, on Geological Hazards Soils and Geological Conditions.

c. Julian

Buyer and Seller are advised that water in this area, including water districts, is serviced entirely by wells. For more information, contact the local water authority. Buyer and Seller are advised that Julian is an International Dark Sky Community and is subject to "dark sky" lighting regulations as outlined in "Zone C" of the Light Pollution Chapter within the San Diego County municipal code. See Section B.19, above.

d. Rancho Santa Teresa Estates

Buyer and Seller are advised that water in this area, including the applicable water district, is serviced entirely by wells. For more information, contact the local water authority.

e. Wildfires and Insurance

Property in the East County and back-country may be in a high wildlands fire area. Buyer is advised to investigate this issue and the availability of insurance, including, if necessary, under California Fair Plan. For more information see Section A.1, above, and also SBSA, Paragraphs A.14 and D.4.

f. El Cajon - Cottonwood Sand Mining Project

Buyer and Seller are advised that the Cottonwood Golf Club in El Cajon is the subject of efforts to convert this into a 10-year sand mining operation with an additional two-year reclamation period. Various approval processes are underway. Buyer is advised to investigate this issue by contacting all appropriate government offices, and visiting: <https://www.sandiegocounty.gov/pds/ceqa/MUP-18-023.html#:~:text=The-Cottonwood-Sand-Mining-Project>.

4. SAN DIEGO (City of San Diego)

a. Tierrasanta

Buyer and Seller are advised that the Tierrasanta community was previously the site of a World War II military training base. Some live, unexploded military ordnance has been found and is known to exist in the open space and canyon areas of Tierrasanta and may underlie other areas of the community. A comprehensive program to clean up this ordnance began in 1990 and was completed in 1994. Caution is required when traveling in the canyons and Mission Trails Park areas.

b. Navajo/San Carlos Area

Buyer and Seller are advised that due to a high incidence of landslides over the past few years, the City of San Diego has established a geological hazard area in the Navajo community bounded by Mission Gorge Road, Golfcrest Drive, Navajo Road, Waring Road and Princess View Drive in San Diego. Development in this area may be restricted by City requirements for geological reports and warranties against landslides.

c. Downtown San Diego

Buyer and Seller are advised that:

- i. **Traffic and Noise.** Downtown San Diego (including the Gaslamp Quarter) is subject to noise from trolleys, trains, and heavy traffic at times, especially when there is a baseball game or other event at Petco Park, San Diego Convention Center, Rady Shell at Jacobs Park, and Waterfront Park. There are also other events such as Comic-Con, Mardi Gras, symphony Summer Pops Concerts, marathons, and music and sports events that cause street closures and other traffic problems, noise, including fireworks, etc.
- ii. **New Buildings.** Views may be altered or obstructed by new buildings, parks, trees, and other projects. From time to time, there are noise issues related to construction.
- iii. **Homelessness.** Downtown and adjacent areas have a population of people experiencing homelessness. Programs exist to service this population, including for temporary housing, food distribution centers and healthcare outreach facilities.
- iv. **Governments.** Downtown is home to administrative offices of the City of San Diego, the County of San Diego, the State of California,

LOCAL AREA DISCLOSURES FOR SAN DIEGO COUNTY

and the U.S. (federal) government, including the U.S. District Court, IRS, Navy, Customs, Social Service Administration, and others. Both the federal government and the County operate correctional facilities downtown. For specific information, visit the websites of the appropriate agencies.

- v. **Information.** For more information, visit the website of the agency in question. Information may also be obtained from Civic San Diego at 619.235.2200 or visit www.civicsd.com. For Gaslamp Quarter events: www.gaslamp.org.

5. SOUTH COUNTY

a. Chula Vista

Buyer and Seller are advised that:

- i. **North Island Credit Union Amphitheater** (located in south Chula Vista) creates noise from concerts and events, as well as traffic, which may impact properties in the area.
- ii. **Sesame Place** (family-friendly theme rides and water slides) is located in south Chula Vista.
- iii. **Tijuana International Airport** is located approximately five miles south of the U.S.-Mexico border.
- iv. **Trolley Lines** are proposed from time to time in the area. Check with mass transit for the most current information. For more information refer to Section A.21.
- v. **Bayfront Development.** Both Chula Vista and National City are subject to bayfront development. For more information, visit <https://www.portofsandiego.org/projects/chula-vista-bayfront>.
- vi. **Eastern Urban Center** is located in Otay Ranch. For more information visit: www.projectdesign.com/projects-eastern-urban-center.html

b. All Border Areas – Impacts from Mexico

- i. South County may experience air, water, sewage, and noise pollution and beach closures from activities in Mexico/Tijuana River. For information on air pollution go to www.sdapcd.org. For water pollution, go to <https://www.waterboards.ca.gov/sandiego/>.
- ii. Buyer should evaluate the impact to the property that illegal crossings along the

U.S.-Mexico border may have, as well as any new construction or activity along the border. For further information, visit <https://www.cbp.gov/border-security/along-us-borders/border-patrol-sectors/san-diego-sector-california>.

6. DESERT

a. Salton Sea

The Salton Sea, east of Borrego Springs, occasionally experiences wind conditions that cause odors to be transmitted from the Salton Sea to the Borrego Valley.

LOCAL AREA DISCLOSURES FOR SAN DIEGO COUNTY

For more information, visit the County of San Diego website: www.saltonseaaauthority.org.

b. Borrego Springs

There is a legal dispute concerning the Borrego Springs Subbasin Groundwater Adjudication. For more information, visit: www.sandiegocounty.gov/content/sdc/pds/SGMA/borrego-valley.html. Buyer and Seller are advised that Borrego Springs is an International Dark Sky Community and is subject to “dark sky” lighting regulations as outlined in “Zone C” of the Light Pollution Chapter within the San Diego County municipal code. See Section B.19, above.

To request that a local disclosure be included in a future publication of the LAD, please contact the SDAR Risk Management Department via e-mail at riskmanagement@sdar.com.

LOCAL AREA DISCLOSURES FOR SAN DIEGO COUNTY

SIGNATURE PAGE

The LAD does not list all conditions in San Diego County that may affect the Property. There may also be new conditions since the LAD was published, or particular conditions of concern to Buyer. BUYER SHOULD INVESTIGATE AND OBTAIN ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON ALL ISSUES OF CONCERN, AND NOT RELY SOLELY ON THE INFORMATION RECEIVED FROM SELLER AND BROKERS. SHOULD BUYER FAIL TO DO SO, BUYER IS ACTING AGAINST THE ADVICE OF BROKERS.

Buyer and Seller are urged to carefully read all 17 pages of the LAD. By signing below, Buyer and Seller acknowledge that each has read, understands, and received a copy of all 17 pages of the LAD.

BUYERS

Date

Date

Buyer Signature

Buyer Signature

Buyer Printed Name

Buyer Printed Name

SELLERS

9/9/2025 | 2:18 PM PDT

9/9/2025 | 4:15 PM PDT

Date

Date

DocuSigned by:
Alex Rayfiel

Signed by:
Julia Rayfiel

Seller Signature

Seller Signature

Seller Printed Name

Seller Printed Name

COLDWELL BANKER WEST AFFILIATED BUSINESS DISCLOSURE

Thank you for considering Coldwell Banker West in connection with the purchase or sale of a home or other property. In connection with your purchase or sale, you may need or elect to obtain a mortgage, escrow, insurance, and/or other settlement services. This disclosure is to give you notice that the companies (a) West Edge, Inc., dba Coldwell Banker West, (b) Point Mortgage Corporation, (c) California Preferred Escrow, Inc., (d) California Preferred Escrow Metro, Inc., (e) California Preferred Escrow North County, Inc., and (f) Viridian Escrow, Inc., are part of a family of companies that share common ownership (the “Affiliated Companies”), and each may refer to you the services of another. Referrals to any of these settlement service providers may provide the owners of the Affiliated Companies with a financial or other benefit.

Set forth below is the estimated charge or range of charges for each settlement service listed. You are NOT required to use these or any service provider as a condition for the purchase or sale of the subject property, and no one will be paid a referral fee as a result of any referral to any settlement service provider listed. THERE ARE FREQUENTLY OTHER SETTLEMENT SERVICE PROVIDERS AVAILABLE WITH SIMILAR SERVICES. YOU ARE FREE TO SHOP AROUND TO DETERMINE THAT YOU ARE RECEIVING THE BEST SERVICES AND THE BEST RATE FOR THESE SERVICES.

SERVICE PROVIDER	SERVICE PROVIDED	ESTIMATE OF RANGE OF CHARGES GENERALLY MADE BY PROVIDER
Point Mortgage Corporation	Residential Mortgage Lending Loan Origination Fee Loan Discount Fee/Points	0-3% of loan amount 0-4% of loan amount
California Preferred Escrow, Inc. California Preferred Escrow Metro, Inc. California Preferred Escrow North County, Inc. Viridian Escrow Services, Inc.	Escrow Services: Loans/Refinances up to \$1,000,000 Residential Resales up to \$2,000,000.00 Per thousand of sales price Document Processing/Archiving/FTB Processing Residential Resales more than \$2,000,000	\$600 Base Fee \$500.00 Base Fee each party \$2.00 \$300-700 (Average and varies by transaction details and applicable party expense) Please call for quote

I/We have read this disclosure form and understand that the Affiliated Companies may refer me/us to purchase the above-described settlement service(s) from one another and that any such referrals may provide the referring company, its affiliates, and/or their owners/employees with a financial or other benefit.

Buyer Name: _____ Signature _____ Date: _____

Buyer Name: _____ Signature _____ Date: _____

Seller Name: _____ Signature

Signed by:

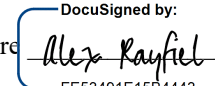


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 Date: 9/9/2025 | 4:15 PM PDT

Seller Name: _____ Signature

DocuSigned by:



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 Date: 9/9/2025 | 2:18 PM PDT



WIRE FRAUD AND ELECTRONIC FUNDS TRANSFER ADVISORY

(C.A.R. Form WFA, Reviewed 6/25)

WIRE FRAUD AND ELECTRONIC FUNDS TRANSFERS ADVISORY:

The ability to communicate and conduct business electronically is a convenience and reality in nearly all parts of our lives. At the same time, it has provided hackers and scammers new opportunities for their criminal activity. Many businesses have been victimized and the real estate business is no exception.

While wiring or electronically transferring funds is a welcome convenience, we all need to exercise extreme caution. Emails attempting to induce fraudulent wire transfers have been received and have appeared to be legitimate. Reports indicate that some hackers have been able to intercept emailed transfer instructions, obtain account information and, by altering some of the data, redirect the funds to a different account. It also appears that some hackers were able to provide false phone numbers for verifying the wiring or funds transfer instructions. In those cases, the victim called the number provided to confirm the instructions, and then unwittingly authorized a transfer to somewhere or someone other than the intended recipient.

ACCORDINGLY, YOU ARE ADVISED:

1. Obtain phone numbers and account numbers only from Escrow Officers, Property Managers, or Housing Providers at the beginning of the transaction.
2. **DO NOT EVER WIRE OR ELECTRONICALLY TRANSFER FUNDS PRIOR TO CALLING TO CONFIRM THE TRANSFER INSTRUCTIONS. ONLY USE A PHONE NUMBER YOU WERE PROVIDED PREVIOUSLY.** Do not use any different phone number or account number included in any emailed transfer instructions.
3. Orally confirm the transfer instruction is legitimate and confirm the bank routing number, account numbers and other codes before taking steps to transfer the funds.
4. Avoid sending personal information in emails or texts. Provide such information in person or over the telephone directly to the Escrow Officer, Property Manager, or Housing Provider.
5. Take steps to secure the system you are using with your email account. These steps include creating strong passwords, using secure WiFi, and not using free services.

If you believe you have received questionable or suspicious wire or funds transfer instructions, immediately notify your bank, and the other party, and the Escrow Office, Housing Provider, or Property Manager. The sources below, as well as others, can also provide information:

Federal Bureau of Investigation: <https://www.fbi.gov/>; the FBI's IC3 at www.ic3.gov; or 310-477-6565

National White Collar Crime Center: <http://www.nw3c.org/>

On Guard Online: <https://www.onguardonline.gov/>

The term "Housing Provider" also includes Landlord or Rental Property Owner.

NOTE: There are existing alternatives to electronic and wired fund transfers such as cashier's checks.

By signing below, Buyer/Tenant and Seller/Housing Provider acknowledge that each has received a copy of this Wire Fraud and Electronic Funds Transfer Advisory, and each has read and understands to its terms.

Buyer/Tenant _____ Date _____

Buyer/Tenant _____ Date _____

Seller/Housing Provider	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="font-size: 0.8em; margin-right: 5px;"> DocuSigned by: Signed by: FE53491E1564493... 7316CFCACC0741E... </div> <div style="text-align: center;"> Alex Rayfiel </div> </div>	Date 9/9/2025 2:18 PM PDT
Seller/Housing Provider	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="font-size: 0.8em; margin-right: 5px;"> Signed by: FE53491E1564493... 7316CFCACC0741E... </div> <div style="text-align: center;"> Julia Rayfiel </div> </div>	Date 9/9/2025 4:15 PM PDT

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WFA REVIEWED 6/25 (PAGE 1 OF 1)



WIRE FRAUD AND ELECTRONIC FUNDS TRANSFER ADVISORY (WFA PAGE 1 OF 1)



STATEWIDE BUYER AND SELLER ADVISORY
(This Form Does Not Replace Local Condition Disclosures.
Additional Advisories or Disclosures May Be Attached)
 (C.A.R. Form SBSA, Revised 6/24)

BUYER RIGHTS AND DUTIES:

- The physical condition of the land and improvements being purchased are not guaranteed by Seller or Brokers.
- You should conduct thorough investigations of the Property both personally and with appropriate professionals.
- If professionals recommend further inspections, you should contact qualified experts to conduct such inspections.
- You should retain your own professional even if Seller or Broker has provided you with existing reports.
- You should read all written reports given to you and discuss those reports with the persons who prepared them. It is possible that different reports provided to you contain conflicting information. If there are discrepancies between reports, disclosures or other information, you are responsible for contacting appropriate professionals to confirm the accuracy of correctness of the reports, disclosures or information.
- You have the right to request that the Seller make repairs or corrections or take other actions based on inspections or disclosures, but the Seller is not obligated to respond to you or make any such repairs, corrections or other requested actions.
- If the Seller is unwilling or unable to satisfy your requests, and you act within certain time periods, you may have the right to cancel the Agreement (the Purchase Agreement and any Counter Offer and Addenda together are the "Agreement"). If you cancel outside of these periods, you may be in breach of the Agreement and your deposit might be at risk.

YOU ARE STRONGLY ADVISED TO INVESTIGATE THE CONDITION AND SUITABILITY OF ALL ASPECTS OF THE PROPERTY. IF YOU DO NOT DO SO, YOU ARE ACTING AGAINST THE ADVICE OF BROKERS.

SELLER RIGHTS AND DUTIES:

- You have a duty to disclose material facts known to you that affect the value or desirability of the Property.
- You are obligated to make the Property available to the Buyer and have utilities on for inspections as allowed by the Agreement.
- This form is not a substitute for completing a Real Estate Transfer Disclosure Statement, if required, and any other property-specific questionnaires or disclosures.

BROKER RIGHTS AND DUTIES:

- Brokers do not have expertise in all areas and matters affecting the Property or your evaluation of it.
- For most sales of residential properties with no more than four units, Brokers have a duty to make a reasonably competent and diligent visual inspection of the accessible areas of the Property and disclose to you material facts or defects that the inspection reveals.
- Many defects and conditions may not be discoverable by a Broker's visual inspection.
- If Brokers give a referral to another professional, Brokers do not guarantee that person's performance. You may select any professional of your own choosing.
- If a Broker gives you reports or other documents, unless otherwise specified, it is possible that different reports provided to you contain conflicting information. Broker has not and will not verify or otherwise investigate the information contained therein.
- Any written agreement between a Broker and either Buyer or Seller or both establishes the rights and responsibilities of those parties.

LEGAL, TAX AND CONTRACT CONSIDERATIONS FOR BOTH BUYER AND SELLER:

- You are advised to seek legal, tax, and other assistance from appropriate professionals in order to fully understand the implications of any documents or actions during the transaction. You should contact a CPA or tax attorney to determine (i) the basis of the property for income tax purposes; and (ii) any calculations necessary to determine if a sale, and what price, would result in any capital gains taxes that may need to be reported to State and Federal taxing agencies. In addition, you should consult with the CPA or tax attorney regarding what factors affect how the property tax basis is determined. If you are doing a 1031 exchange, you are advised to contact an exchange accommodator to discuss the proper method and timing of the exchange.
- The terms of the Agreement and any counter offers and addenda establish your rights and responsibilities to each other.



TABLE OF CONTENTS

SBSA CATEGORIES AND ALPHABETICAL INDEX						
A	B	C	D	E	F	G
Investigation of Physical Condition	Property Use and Ownership	Off-Site and Neighborhood Conditions	Legal Requirements (Federal, State and Local)	Contract Related Issues and Terms	Other Factors Affecting Property	Local Disclosures and Advisories
Pages 2-5	Pages 5-8	Pages 9-10	Pages 10-11	Pages 11-12	Pages 13-14	Page 15

	Page		Page
1. Accessory Dwelling Units	5	35. Marketing; Internet Advertising; Internet Blogs; Social Media	14
2. Arbitration	12	36. Mediation	12
3. Building Permits, Zoning and Code Compliance.....	5	37. Megan's Law Database Disclosure	11
4. Buyer Intended Future Use	6	38. Mold	3
5. California Fair Plan	6	39. Neighborhood, Area, Personal Factors, Buyer Intended Use, High Speed Rails, and Smoking Restrictions	9
6. Community Enhancement and Private Transfer Fees	13	40. Neighborhood Noise Sources	9
7. Death on the Property	10	41. 1915 Improvement Bond Mello-Roos Community District, and Other Assessment Districts	8
8. Earthquake Fault Zones and Seismic Hazard Zones	10	42. Non-Confidentiality of Offers	12
9. Easements, Access and Encroachments	2	43. Notice of Your Supplemental Property Tax Bill	11
10. Electrification of Energy Source	11	44. Online or Wire Funds Transfers	12
11. Electronic Signatures	11	45. Owner's Title Insurance	7
12. Environmental Hazards	3	46. PACE Loans and Liens	14
13. EPA's Lead-Based Paint Renovation, Repair and Painting Rule	10	47. Pets and Animals	4
14. Escrow Funds	12	48. Preliminary Title Report.....	5
15. Fire Hardening, Defensible Space, and Wildfire Disasters ..	5	49. Property Tax Bill Supplemental Notice; Accurate Sales Price Reporting	10
16. Fire Hazards	10	50. Recording Devices	14
17. FIRPTA/California Withholding	10	51. Re-Keying	14
18. Flood Hazards	11	52. Rent and Eviction Control Laws and Ordinances	8
19. Formaldehyde	3	53. Retrofit, Building Requirements, and Point of Sale Requirements	8
20. Future Repairs, Replacements and Remodels	6	54. Schools	9
21. General Recall/Defective Product/Class Action Information	13	55. Sea Level Rise	10
22. Geologic Hazards	3	56. Septic Systems	4
23. Golf Course Disclosures	9	57. Short Term Rentals and Restrictions	8
24. Heating Ventilating and Air Conditioning Systems	6	58. Signing Documents Electronically	11
25. Historical Designation, Coastal Commission, Architectural, Landscape, Agricultural or Open Space and other Restrictions on Buildings or Improvement	6	59. Soil and Geologic Conditions	4
26. Homeowner Associations and Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions ("CC&Rs"); Charging Stations; FHA/VA Approval	13	60. Solar Panels and Net Energy Metering	14
27. Home Warranty	12	61. Square Footage, Lot Size, Boundaries and Surveys	4
28. Identification of Natural Persons Behind Shell Companies in All-Cash Transactions	12	62. Swimming Pool, Security and Safety	8
29. Inspections	3	63. Underground Pipelines and Utilities	9
30. Insurance, Title Insurance and Title Insurance After Foreclosure	6	64. Views	8
31. Land Lease	7	65. Water Intrusion	4
32. Legal Action	13	66. Water Shortages and Conservation	8
33. Liquidated Damages	12	67. Well and Water System(s)	5
34. Marijuana and Methamphetamine Labs	7	68. Wildlife	9
		69. Wood Balconies, Stairs, and Other Structures.....	14
		70. Wood Destroying Pests	5
		71. Zone Maps May Change	11

A. Investigation of Physical Conditions

1. **EASEMENTS, ACCESS AND ENCROACHMENTS:** Buyer and Seller are advised that confirming the exact location of easements, shared or private driveways or roadways, and encroachments on or to the Property may be possible only by conducting a survey. There may be unrecorded easements, access rights, encroachments and other agreements affecting the Property that may not be disclosed by a survey. Representations regarding these items that are made in a Multiple Listing Service or advertisements, or plotted by a title company are often approximations, or based upon inaccurate or incomplete records. Unless otherwise specified by Broker in writing, Brokers have not verified any such matters or any representations made by Seller(s) or others. If Buyer wants further information, Buyer is advised and Broker(s) recommend that Buyer hire a licensed surveyor during Buyer's inspection contingency period. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.

2. **ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS:** Buyer and Seller are advised that the presence of certain kinds of organisms, toxins and contaminants, including, but not limited to, mold (airborne, toxic or otherwise), fungi, mildew, lead-based paint and other lead contamination, asbestos, formaldehyde, radon, pcb's, methane, other gases, fuel oil or chemical storage tanks, contaminated soil or water, hazardous waste, waste disposal sites, electromagnetic fields, nuclear sources, urea formaldehyde, or other materials may adversely affect the Property and the health of individuals who live on or work at the property as well as pets. Some municipalities may impose additional requirements regarding underground storage tanks, which may be more common in certain areas and cities throughout the State, especially where there are larger, older homes built before 1935. It is possible that these tanks, either now or in the future, may require inspections or abatement. If Buyer wants further information, Buyer is advised, and Broker(s) recommends, that Buyer have the Property inspected for the existence of such conditions and organisms, and conditions that may lead to their formation. Not all inspectors are licensed and licenses are not available for all types of inspection activities. Buyer is also advised to consult with appropriate experts regarding this topic during Buyer's inspection contingency period. Broker recommends that Buyer and Seller read the booklets titled, "Residential Environmental Hazards: A Guide for Homeowners, Homebuyers, Landlords and Tenants," and "Protect Your Family From Lead In Your Home." Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
3. **FORMALDEHYDE:** Formaldehyde is a substance known to the State of California to cause cancer. Exposure to formaldehyde may be caused by materials used in the construction of homes. The United States Environmental Protection Agency, the California Air Resources Board, and other agencies have measured the presence of formaldehyde in the indoor air of select homes in California. Levels of formaldehyde that present a significant cancer risk have been measured in most homes that were tested. Formaldehyde is present in the air because it is emitted by a variety of building materials and home products used in construction. The materials include carpeting, pressed wood products, insulation, plastics, and glues. Most homes that have been tested elsewhere do contain formaldehyde, although the concentrations vary from home to home with no obvious explanation for the differences. One of the problems is that many suppliers of building materials and home products do not provide information on chemical ingredients to builders. Buyers may have further questions about these issues. Buyer is advised to consult with appropriate experts regarding this topic during Buyer's inspection contingency period. Broker(s) recommend that Buyer and Seller read the booklet titled "Residential Environmental Hazards: A Guide for Homeowners, Homebuyers, Landlords and Tenants." Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
4. **GEOLOGIC HAZARDS:** Buyer and Seller are advised that California has experienced earthquakes in the past, and there is always a potential of future earthquakes. Damage caused by an earthquake may not be discoverable by a visual inspection of Buyer(s) or Broker(s). Inspection by a licensed, qualified professional is strongly recommended to determine the structural integrity and safety of all structures and improvements on the Property. If the Property is a condominium, or located in a planned unit development or in a common interest subdivision, Buyer is advised to contact the homeowners association about earthquake repairs and retrofit work and the possibility of an increased or special assessment to defray the costs of earthquake repairs or retrofit work. Buyer is encouraged to obtain and read the booklet entitled, "The Homeowner's Guide to Earthquake Safety." In most cases a questionnaire within the booklet must be completed by Seller and the entire booklet given to the Buyer if the Property was built prior to 1960. If the Property was built before 1975, and contains structures constructed of masonry or precast (tilt up) concrete walls, with wood frame floors or roof, or if the building has unreinforced masonry walls, then Seller must provide Buyer a pamphlet entitled "The Commercial Property Owner's Guide to Earthquake Safety." Many areas have a wide range of geologic problems and numerous studies have been made of these conditions. Some of this information is available for public review at city and county planning departments. Buyer is encouraged to review the public maps and reports and/or obtain a geologist's inspection report. Buyer may be able to obtain earthquake insurance to protect their interest in the Property. Sellers who agree to provide financing should also consider requiring Buyers to obtain such insurance naming Seller(s) as insured lien holder(s). Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
5. **INSPECTIONS:** Buyer and Seller are advised that Buyer has the right to obtain various inspections of the Property under most residential purchase agreements. Buyer is advised to have the Property inspected by a professional property inspection service within Buyer's inspection contingency period. A licensed building contractor or other professional may perform these services. The inspector generally does not look behind walls or under carpets, or take equipment apart. Certain items on the Property, such as chimneys and spark arresters, plumbing, heating, air conditioning, electrical wiring, pool and spa, septic system, well, roof, foundation and structural items may need to be inspected by another professional, such as a chimney sweep, plumber, electrician, pool and spa service, septic or well company or roofer. A general physical inspection typically will not test for mold, wood destroying pests, lead-based paint, radon, asbestos and other environmental hazards, geologic conditions, age, remaining useful life or water-tightness of roof, cracks, leaks or operational problems associated with a pool or spa or connection of the Property to a sewer system. If Buyer wants further information on any aspect of the Property, Broker recommends that Buyer have a discussion with the professional property inspector and that Buyer hire an appropriate professional for the area of concern to Buyer. Brokers do not verify the results of any such inspection or guarantee the performance of any such inspector or service. Any election by Buyer to waive the right to a physical inspection of the Property or to rely on somebody other than an appropriate professional is against the advice of Brokers. Not all inspectors are licensed and licenses are not available for all types of inspection activities. Brokers do not have expertise in these area.
6. **MOLD:** Buyer and Seller are advised that the presence of certain kinds of mold, fungi, mildew and other organisms, sometimes referred to as "toxic mold" (collectively "Mold"), may adversely affect the Property and the health of individuals who live on or work at the Property as well as pets. Mold does not affect all people the same way, and may not affect some people at all. Mold may be caused by water leaks or other sources of moisture such as, but not limited



to, flooding, and leaks in windows, pipes and roof. Seller is advised to disclose the existence of any such conditions of which he or she is aware. Buyer should carefully review all of Seller's disclosures for any indication that any of these conditions exist. It is, however, possible that Mold may be hidden and that Seller is completely unaware of its existence. In addition, Mold is often undetectable from a visual inspection, a professional general property inspection and even a structural pest control inspection. Brokers do not have expertise in this area. If Buyer wants further information, Broker recommends that Buyer have the Property tested for Mold by an environmental hygienist or other appropriate professional during Buyer's inspection contingency period. Not all inspectors are licensed and licenses are not available for all types of inspection activities. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.

7. **PETS AND ANIMALS:** Buyer and Seller are advised that the current or previous owner(s) may have had domesticated or other pets and animals at the Property. Odors from animal urine or other contamination may be dormant for long periods of time and then become active because of heat, humidity or other factors and might not be eliminated by cleaning or replacing carpets or other cleaning methods. Pet urine and feces can also damage hardwood floors and other floor coverings. Additionally, an animal may have had fleas, ticks and other pests that remain on the Property after the animal has been removed. If Buyer wants further information, Broker(s) recommend that Buyer discuss the issue with an appropriate professional during Buyer's inspection contingency period. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
8. **SEPTIC SYSTEMS:** Buyer and Seller are advised that a property may be served by one or more septic systems even though adjoining properties are connected to a sewer line. Buyer and Seller are also advised that some septic tanks and systems may have been abandoned or have leaked into ground water sources. Buyer is advised to contact the appropriate government agency to verify that the Property is connected to a sewer or served by a septic system. If the Property is served by a septic system, it may consist of a septic tank, cesspool, pits, leach lines or a combination of such mechanisms ("collectively, System"). No representation or warranty is made by Seller or Broker concerning the condition, operability, size, capacity or future expansion of a System, nor whether a System is adequate for use by the intended occupants of the Property. A change in the number of occupants or the quantity, composition or methods of depositing waste may affect the efficiency of the System. In addition, the amount of rainfall and ground water table may also affect the efficiency of the System. Many factors including, but not limited to, natural forces, age, deterioration of materials and the load imposed on a System can cause the System to fail at any time. Broker recommends that Buyer obtain an independent evaluation of any System by a qualified sanitation professional during Buyer's inspection contingency period. Buyer should consult with their sanitation professional to determine if their report includes the tank only, or other additional components of the System such as pits and leach fields. Not all inspectors are licensed and licenses are not available for all types of inspection activities. In some cases, Buyer's lender as well as local government agencies may require System inspection. System-related maintenance costs may include, but not be limited to, locating, pumping or providing outlets to ground level. Brokers are unable to advise Buyer or Seller regarding System-related issues or associated costs, which may be significant. If Buyer and Seller agree to obtain a System inspection, Buyer and Seller are cautioned that the inspection cost may include, but not be limited to, the costs of locating, pumping or providing outlets to ground level. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
9. **SOIL AND GEOLOGIC CONDITIONS:** Buyer and Seller are advised that real estate in California is subject to settling, slippage, contraction, expansion erosion, subsidence, earthquakes and other land movement. The Property may be constructed on fill or improperly compacted soil and may have inadequate drainage capability. Any of these matters can cause structural problems to improvements on the Property. Civil or geo-technical engineers are best suited to evaluate soil stability, grading, drainage and other soil conditions. Additionally, the Property may contain known or unknown mines, mills, caves or wells. If Buyer wants further information, Broker recommends that Buyer hire an appropriate professional. Not all inspectors are licensed and licenses are not available for all types of inspections. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
10. **SQUARE FOOTAGE, LOT SIZE, BOUNDARIES AND SURVEYS:** Buyer and Seller are advised that only an appraiser or land surveyor, as applicable, can reliably confirm square footage, lot size, Property corners and exact boundaries of the Property. Representations regarding these items that are made in a Multiple Listing Service, advertisements, and from property tax assessor records are often approximations, or based upon inaccurate or incomplete records. Fences, hedges, walls or other barriers may not represent actual boundary lines. Unless otherwise specified by Broker in writing, Brokers have not verified any such boundary lines or any representations made by Seller or others concerning square footage, lot size, Property corners or exact boundaries. Standard title insurance does not insure the boundaries of the Property. If the exact square footage or lot size or location of Property corners or boundaries is an important consideration in Buyer's decision to purchase the Property and/or how much Buyer is willing to pay for the Property, then Buyer must independently conduct Buyer's own investigation through appropriate professionals, appraisers, or licensed surveyors and rely solely on their data, recognizing that all measurements may not be consistent and that different sources may have different size assessments. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
11. **WATER INTRUSION:** Buyer and Seller are advised that many homes suffer from water intrusion or leakage. The causes of water intrusion are varied, and can include defective construction, faulty grading, deterioration of building materials and absence of waterproof barriers. Water intrusion can cause serious damage to the Property. This damage can consist of wood rot, mold, mildew and even damage to the structural integrity of the Property. The cost of repairing and remediating water intrusion damage and its causes can be very significant. The existence and cause of water intrusion is often difficult to detect. Because you, your Broker or a general home inspector cannot visually observe any effects of water intrusion, Buyer and Seller should not assume that such intrusion does not exist. Broker recommends that Buyer have the Property inspected for water intrusion by an appropriate professional. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.



- 12. WELL AND WATER SYSTEM(S):** Buyer and Seller are advised that the Property may be served by one or more water wells, springs, or private community or public water systems. Any of these private or public water systems may contain bacteria, chemicals, minerals and metals, such as chromium. Well(s) may have been abandoned on the Property. Buyer is advised to have both the quality and the quantity of water evaluated, and to obtain an analysis of the quality of any domestic and agricultural water in use, or to be used at the Property, from whatever source. Water quality tests can include not only tests for bacteria, such as coliform, but also tests for organic and inorganic chemicals, metals, mineral content and gross alpha testing for radioactivity. Broker recommends that Buyer consult with a licensed, qualified well and pump company and local government agency to determine whether any well/spring or water system will adequately serve Buyer's intended use and that Buyer have a well consultant perform an extended well output test for this purpose. Water well or spring capacity, quantity output and quality may change at any time. There are no guarantees as to the future water quality, quantity or duration of any well or spring. If Buyer wants further information, Broker(s) recommend that Buyer obtain an inspection of the condition, age, adequacy and performance of all components of the well/spring and any water system during Buyer's inspection contingency period. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
- 13. WOOD DESTROYING PESTS:** Buyer and Seller are advised that the presence of, or conditions likely to lead to the presence of infestation or infection of wood destroying pests and organisms may adversely affect the Property. Inspection reports covering these items can be separated into two sections: Section 1 identifies areas where infestation or infection is evident. Section 2 identifies areas where there are conditions likely to lead to infestation or infection. If Buyer wants further information, Buyer is advised and Broker recommends that Buyer have the Property inspected for the existence of such conditions and organisms, and conditions that may lead to their formation, by a registered structural pest control company during Buyer's inspection contingency period. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
- 14. FIRE HARDENING, DEFENSIBLE SPACE, AND WILDFIRE DISASTERS:** California is subject to wildfires which have resulted in damage and destruction of many properties located in the state. Several recent state laws have mandated disclosures by sellers when selling properties in certain identified zones, such as "high" or "very high" fire severity zones. Additionally, state law mandates that sellers provide buyers with statements of compliance with local mandates if adopted by local agencies. The Property may be located in a high or very high fire severity zone. This may impact the availability of insurance and the ability to build or rebuild structures on the Property. Additionally, there may be requirements that certain fire prevention steps may be mandated. Information on fire hardening, including current building standards and information on minimum annual vegetation management standards to protect homes from wildfires, can be obtained on the internet website <http://www.readyforwildfire.org>. Cal Fire has made available a "Fire Hazard Severity Zone Viewer" where you can input the Property address to determine which fire hazard zone, if any, that the Property is located in. The viewer is available at <https://egis.fire.ca.gov/FHSZ/>. Below is a partial list of potential resources provided as a starting point for Buyer/Lessee investigations and not as an endorsement or guarantee that any federal, state, county, city or other resource will provide complete advice.
- A. California Department of Insurance ("Wildfire Resource") <http://insurance.ca.gov/01-consumers/140-catastrophes/WildfireResources.cfm>; 1-800-927-4357
 - B. Governor's Office of Emergency Services ("Cal OES") California Wildfires Statewide Recovery Resources <http://wildfirerecovery.org/>
 - C. California Department of Forestry and Fire ("Cal Fire") <http://fire.ca.gov/> and <https://www.readyforwildfire.org/>
 - D. California Department of Transportation <https://calsta.ca.gov/>
 - E. California Attorney General <https://oag.ca.gov/consumers/pricgougingduringdisasters#8C1>

Brokers do not have expertise in this area.

- 15. PRELIMINARY (TITLE) REPORT:** A preliminary report is a document prepared by a title company which shows the conditions upon which the title company is willing to offer a policy of title insurance. However, a preliminary report is not an "abstract of title;" the title company does not conduct an exhaustive search of the title record and does not guarantee the condition of title. Nevertheless, the preliminary report documents many matters that have been recorded that can impact an owner's use of the property such as known easements, access rights, and encroachments and, if applicable, governing documents and restrictions for a homeowners' association (HOA). Among many other restrictions that may appear in the HOA documents are restrictions on the number and weight of pets that are allowed. A preliminary report may contain links to important documents referred to in the report. Broker recommends that Buyer reviews the preliminary report and any documents referenced by links and keep a printed or electronic copy of the preliminary report and documents referenced by link. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.

B. Property Use and Ownership

- 1. ACCESSORY DWELLING UNITS:** Accessory Dwelling Units (ADUs) are known by many names: granny flats, in-law units, backyard cottages, secondary units and more. California has passed laws to promote the development of ADUs. Additional information about ADUs can be found at <http://hcd.ca.gov/policy-research/AccessoryDwellingUnits.shtml>. Buyer is advised to check with appropriate government agencies or third party professionals to verify permits and legal requirements and the effect of such requirements on current and future use and rentability of the Property, its development and size. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
- 2. BUILDING PERMITS, ZONING AND CODE COMPLIANCE:** Buyer and Seller are advised that any structure on the Property, including the original structure and any addition, modification, remodel or improvement may have been built without permits, not according to building codes, or in violation of zoning laws. Further, even if such structure was built according to the then-existing code or zoning requirement, it may not be in compliance with current building standards



or local zoning. It is also possible that local law may not permit structures that now exist to be rebuilt in the event of damage or destruction. Certain governmental agencies may require periodic inspections to occur in the future. If Buyer wants further information, Broker(s) recommend that Buyer discuss the issue with an appropriate professional during Buyer's inspection contingency period. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.

- 3. BUYER INTENDED FUTURE USE OF, AND MODIFICATIONS TO, THE PROPERTY:** Buyer and Seller are advised that Seller's existing use of the property may not be consistent with Buyer's intended use or any future use that Buyer makes of the property, whether or not Buyer has any current plans to change the use. Buyer is advised to check with appropriate government agencies or third party professionals to verify what legal requirements are needed to accommodate any change in use. In addition, neither Seller nor Broker make any representations as to what modifications Buyer can make to the Property after close of escrow as well as any cost factors associated with any such modifications. Buyer is advised to check with his own licensed contractor and other such professionals as well as with the appropriate government agencies to determine what modifications Buyer will be allowed to make after close of escrow. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
- 4. CALIFORNIA FAIR PLAN:** Buyer and Seller are advised that insurance for certain hillside, oceanfront and brush properties may be available only from the California Fair Plan. This may increase the cost of insurance for such properties and coverage may be limited. Broker(s) recommend that Buyer consult with Buyer's own insurance agent during Buyer's inspection contingency period regarding the availability of coverage under the California Fair Plan and the length of time it may take for processing of a California Fair Plan application. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
- 5. FUTURE REPAIRS, REPLACEMENTS AND REMODELS:** Buyer and Seller are advised that replacement or repairs of certain systems or rebuilding or remodeling of all or a portion of the Property may trigger requirements that homeowners comply with laws and regulations that either come into effect after Close of Escrow or are not required to be complied with until the replacement, repair, rebuild or remodel has occurred. Permit or code requirements or building standards may change after Close of Escrow, resulting in increasing costs to repair existing features. If Buyer wants further information, Broker recommends that Buyer discuss the issue with an appropriate professional during Buyer's inspection contingency period. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
- 6. HEATING VENTILATING AND AIR CONDITIONING SYSTEMS:** Changes to state and federal energy efficiency regulations impact the installation, replacement and some repairs of heating and air conditioning units (HVAC): **(i)** Federal regulations now require manufacturers of HVAC units to produce only units meeting a new higher Seasonal Energy Efficiency Rating (SEER). This will likely impact repairs and replacements of existing HVAC units. State regulations now require that when installing or replacing HVAC units, with some exceptions, duct work must be tested for leaks. Duct work leaking more than 15 percent must be repaired to reduce leaks. The average existing duct work typically leaks 30 percent. More information is available at the California Energy Commission's website: <https://www.energy.ca.gov/programs-and-topics/programs/home-energy-rating-system-hers-program>. Home warranty policies may not cover such inspections or repairs, **(ii)** the phase out of the use of HCFC-22 (R-22 Freon) will have an impact on repairs and replacement of existing air conditioning units and heat pumps. The production and import of HCFC-22 ended January 1, 2020. Existing systems may continue to be used and HCFC-22 recovered and reclaimed or that was produced prior to 2020 can help meet the needs of existing systems, however, costs may rise. More information is available from the Environmental Protection Agency at https://www.epa.gov/sites/production/files/2018-08/documents/residential_air_conditioning_and_the_phaseout_of_hcfc-22_what_you_need_to_know.pdf and <http://www.epa.gov/ozone/title6/phaseout/22phaseout.html>, and **(iii)** New efficiency standards are also in place for water heaters. As a consequence, replacement water heaters will generally be larger than existing units and may not fit in the existing space. Additional venting and other modifications may be required as well. More information is available from the U.S. Department of Energy at http://www.eere.energy.gov/buildings/appliance_standards/product.aspx/productid/27. If Buyer wants further information, Broker recommends that Buyer discuss the issue with an appropriate professional during Buyer's inspection contingency period. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
- 7. HISTORICAL DESIGNATION, COASTAL COMMISSION, ARCHITECTURAL, LANDSCAPE, AGRICULTURAL OR OPEN SPACE AND OTHER RESTRICTIONS ON BUILDINGS OR IMPROVEMENTS:** Buyer and Seller are advised that the Property may be: **(i)** designated as a historical landmark, **(ii)** protected by a historical conservancy, **(iii)** subject to an architectural or landscaping review process, **(iv)** within the jurisdiction of the California Coastal Commission or other government agency, or **(v)** subject to a contract preserving use of all or part of the Property for agriculture or open space. If the Property is so designated or within the jurisdiction of any such, or similar, government agency, then there may be restrictions or requirements regarding Buyer's ability to develop, remove or trim trees or other landscaping, remodel, make improvements to and build on or rebuild the Property. Broker(s) recommend that Buyer satisfy him/herself during Buyer's inspection contingency period if any of these issues are of concern to Buyer. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
- 8. INSURANCE, TITLE INSURANCE AND TITLE INSURANCE AFTER FORECLOSURE:** Buyer and Seller are advised that Buyer may have difficulty obtaining insurance regarding the Property if there has been a prior insurance claim affecting the Property or made by Buyer but unrelated to the Property. Seller is required by C.A.R. Form RPA to disclose known insurance claims made during the past five years (C.A.R. Form SPQ or ESD). Sellers may not be aware of claims prior to their ownership. If Buyer wants further information, Broker(s) recommend that, during Buyer's inspection contingency period, Buyer conduct his or her own investigation for past claims. Buyer may need to obtain Seller's consent in order to have access to certain investigation reports. If the Property is a condominium, or is located in a planned unit development or other common interest subdivision, Buyer and Seller are advised to determine if the individual unit is covered by the Homeowner's Association Insurance and the type of insurance coverage that Buyer may purchase. Broker(s) recommend that Buyer consult Buyer's insurance agents during Buyer's inspection contingency



period to determine the need, availability and possibility of securing any and all forms of other insurance or coverage or any conditions imposed by insurer as a requirement of issuing insurance. If Buyer does any repairs to the property during the escrow period or Buyer takes possession prior to Close of Escrow or Seller remains in possession after Close of Escrow, whether for a limited or extended period of time, Broker(s) recommend that Buyer and Seller each consult with their own insurance agent regarding insurance or coverage that could protect them in the transaction (including but not limited to: personal property, flood, earthquake, umbrella and renter's). Buyer and Seller are advised that traditional title insurance generally protects Buyer's title acquired through the sale of the property. While all title insurance policies, as do all insurance policies, contain some exclusions, some title insurance policies contain exclusions for any liability arising from a previous foreclosure. This can occur when a short sale has occurred but the lender mistakenly has also proceeded with a foreclosure. Buyer is strongly advised to consult with a title insurer to satisfy themselves that the policy to be provided adequately protects their title to the property against other possible claimants. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.

9. LAND LEASE: Buyer and Seller are advised that certain developments are built on leased land. This means that: **(i)** Buyer does not own the land, **(ii)** the right to occupy the land will terminate at some point in time, **(iii)** the cost to lease the land may increase at some point in the future, and **(iv)** Buyer may not be able to obtain title insurance or may have to obtain a different type of title insurance. If Buyer wants further information, Broker recommends that Buyer discuss the issue with an attorney or other appropriate professional. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.

10. MARIJUANA, CANNABIS, AND METHAMPHETAMINE LABS: Buyer and Seller are advised that California law permits individual patients to cultivate, possess and use marijuana for medical purposes. Furthermore, California law permits primary caregivers, lawfully organized cooperatives, and collectives to cultivate, distribute and possess marijuana for medicinal purposes. California law also allows recreational use of marijuana for adults, as well as limited rights for individuals to grow and cultivate marijuana, and rights of others, subject to a licensing process, to grow, cultivate and distribute marijuana for recreational use. California's medical and recreational marijuana laws are in direct conflict with federal law which recognizes no lawful use for marijuana and has no exemptions for medical use. Federal criminal penalties, some of which mandate prison time, remain in effect for the possession, cultivation and distribution of marijuana. Buyer and Seller are strongly advised to seek legal counsel as to the legal risks and issues surrounding owning or purchasing a property where medical or any other marijuana activity is taking place. Marijuana storage, cultivation and processing carry the risk of causing mold, fungus or moisture damage to a property, additionally, some properties where marijuana has been cultivated have had alterations to the structure or the electrical system which may not have been done to code or with permits and may affect the safety of the structure or the safe operation of the electrical system. Buyer is strongly advised to retain an environmental hygienist contractor and other appropriate professionals to inspect a property where medical or any other marijuana activity has taken place. Broker recommends that Buyer and Seller involved with a property where there is medical marijuana activity or where it may take place review the California Attorney General's Guidelines for the "Security and Non-Diversion of Marijuana Grown for Medical Use" <https://oag.ca.gov/system/files/attachments/press-docs/MEDICINAL%20CANNABIS%20Guidelines.pdf> and the U.S. Department of Justice memo regarding marijuana prosecutions at <https://www.justice.gov/opa/press-release/file/1022196/download>. Brokers do not have expertise in this area. While no state law permits the private production of methamphetamine, some properties have been the site of an illegal methamphetamine laboratory. State law imposes an obligation to notify occupants, a ban on occupying the property and clean up requirements when authorities identify a property as being contaminated by methamphetamine. Buyer is advised that a property where methamphetamine has been produced may pose a very serious health risk to occupants. Buyer is strongly advised to retain an environmental hygienist contractor or other appropriate professionals to inspect the property if methamphetamine production is suspected to have taken place. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.

11. OWNER'S TITLE INSURANCE: The Truth in Lending/RESPA integrated disclosure (TRID) established by the Consumer Financial Protection Bureau (CFPB) requires that lenders must tell borrowers that title insurance is "optional." While obtaining an owner's policy of title insurance may be "optional", it may be a contractual requirement as between Buyer and Seller. Furthermore, California Civil Code § 1057.6 requires that Buyers be provided with the following notice: "IMPORTANT: IN A PURCHASE OR EXCHANGE OF REAL PROPERTY, IT MAY BE ADVISABLE TO OBTAIN TITLE INSURANCE IN CONNECTION WITH THE CLOSE OF ESCROW SINCE THERE MAY BE PRIOR RECORDED LIENS AND ENCUMBRANCES WHICH AFFECT YOUR INTEREST IN THE PROPERTY BEING ACQUIRED. A NEW POLICY OF TITLE INSURANCE SHOULD BE OBTAINED IN ORDER TO ENSURE YOUR INTEREST IN THE PROPERTY THAT YOU ARE ACQUIRING."

Additionally, even the CFPB on its "ask CFPB" "What is owner's title insurance?" page advises "You may want to buy an owner's title insurance policy, which can help protect your financial interest in the home." Moreover, not obtaining an owner's policy may increase the cost of the lender's policy (required by most lenders), possibly require the separate purchase of a preliminary title report, and may have an impact on the sale of the Property in the future.

Buyers who decide to opt out of obtaining an owner's title insurance policy are acting against the advice of Brokers as well as the advice provided in the California Civil Code § 1057.6 and by the CFPB. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.



- 12. RENT AND EVICTION CONTROL LAWS AND ORDINANCES:** Buyer and Seller are advised that California and some cities and counties impose or may impose restrictions that limit the rent that can be charged to a tenant, the maximum number of tenants who can occupy the property, the right of a landlord to terminate a tenancy and the costs to do so, and the consequences of terminating a tenancy unlawfully. Even if property that is currently vacant was previously tenant occupied, the termination of that previous tenancy may affect a buyer's rights such as the legal use of the property and who may occupy the property in the future. If Buyer wants further information, Broker(s) recommend that Buyer investigate the issue with an appropriate government authority or a qualified California real estate attorney during Buyer's inspection contingency period. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
- 13. RETROFIT, BUILDING REQUIREMENTS, AND POINT OF SALE REQUIREMENTS:** Buyer and Seller are advised that state and local Law may require (i) the installation of operable smoke detectors, (ii) bracing or strapping of water heaters, and (iii) upon sale completion of a corresponding written statement of compliance that is delivered to Buyer. Although not a point of sale or retrofit obligation, state law may require the property to have operable carbon monoxide detection devices. Additionally, some city and county governments may impose additional retrofit standards at time of sale including, but not limited to, installing or retrofitting low-flow toilets and showerheads, gas shut-off valves, fireplaces, and tempered glass. Further, there may be potential health impacts from air pollution caused from burning wood. Exposure to particulate matter from the smoke may cause short-term and long-term health effects. Buyers should consult with licensed professional to inspect, properly maintain, and operate a wood burning stove or fireplace. Broker(s) recommend that Buyer and Seller consult with the appropriate government agencies, inspectors, and other professionals to determine the retrofit standards for the Property, the extent to which the Property complies with such standards, and the costs, if any, of compliance. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
- 14. SHORT TERM RENTALS AND RESTRICTIONS:** Buyer and Seller are advised that some cities, counties and Homeowner Associations (HOAs) do impose or may impose restrictions that limit or prohibit the right of the owner or occupant to rent-out the Property for short periods of time (usually 30 Days or less). In short term rentals, as well as all rentals, Buyer and Seller are advised to seek assistance to ensure compliance with all fair housing laws and regulations. If Buyer wants further information, Broker(s) recommend that Buyer investigate the issue with an appropriate government authority or HOA during Buyer's inspection contingency period. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
- 15. VIEWS:** Buyer and Seller are advised that present views from the Property may be affected by future development or growth of trees and vegetation on adjacent properties and any other property within the line of sight of the Property. Brokers make no representation regarding the preservation of existing views. If Buyer wants further information, Broker(s) recommend that Buyer review covenants, conditions and restrictions, if any, and contact neighboring property owners, government agencies and homeowner associations, if any, during Buyer's inspection contingency period. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
- 16. SWIMMING POOL, SECURITY AND SAFETY:** Buyer and Seller are advised that state and local Law may require the installation of barriers, anti-entrapment grates, access alarms, self-latching mechanisms, pool covers, exit alarms and/or other measures to decrease the risk to children and other persons of existing swimming pools and hot tubs, as well as various fire safety and other measures concerning other features of the Property. Compliance requirements differ from city to city and county to county. Unless specifically agreed, the Property may not be in compliance with these requirements. If Buyer wants further information, Broker(s) recommend that Buyer contact local government agencies about these restrictions and other requirements. State law requires that new pools and spas be equipped with at least two of seven specified drowning prevention safety features. Home inspectors have a statutory obligation to perform a non-invasive physical examination of the pool area to identify which safety features are present. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
- 17. WATER SHORTAGES AND CONSERVATION:** Buyer and Seller are advised that the Property may be located in an area that could experience water shortages. The policies of local water districts and the city or county in which the Property is located can result in the occurrence of any or all of the following: (i) limitations on the amount of water available to the Property, (ii) restrictions on the use of water, and (iii) an increasingly graduated cost per unit of water use, including, but not limited to, penalties for excess usage. For further information, Broker recommends that Buyer contact the supplier of water to the Property regarding the supplier's current or anticipated policies on water usage and to determine the extent to which those policies may affect Buyer's intended use of the Property. If the Property is serviced by a private well, Buyer is advised that drought conditions and/or a low water table may make it necessary to arrange, through a private supplier, for delivery of water to the Property. Buyers should contact water truck companies for the costs involved. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
- 18. 1915 IMPROVEMENT BOND MELLO-ROOS COMMUNITY DISTRICT, AND OTHER ASSESSMENT DISTRICTS:** Buyer and Seller are advised that the Property may be subject to an improvement bond assessment under the Improvement Bond Act of 1915, a levy of a special tax pursuant to a Mello-Roos Community Facilities district, and/or a contractual assessment as provided in § 5898.24 of the Streets And Highways Code or other assessment districts. Seller is generally required to make a good faith effort to obtain a disclosure notice from any local agency collecting such taxes and deliver such notice to Buyers. If there is a question as to whether an existing bond or assessment will be prorated as of the close of escrow, or whether Seller will pay off the bond or assessment at close of escrow, Buyers are advised to discuss the matter with the appropriate entity and address the responsibility for payment in negotiations for the purchase agreement or amendment prior to removing contingencies. Some cities and other localities have begun, or have the intention to begin, the process of requiring the replacement of utility poles by requiring that utility lines be buried underground. These projects can result in special tax assessments and set-up costs that are imposed on individual property owners. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.

C. Off-Site and Neighborhood Conditions

1. **GOLF COURSE DISCLOSURES:** Buyer and Seller are advised that if the Property is located adjacent to or near a golf course the following may apply: (i) Stray golf balls – Any residence near a golf course may be affected by errant golf balls, resulting in personal injury or destruction to property. Golfers may attempt to trespass on adjacent property to retrieve golf balls even though the project restrictions may expressly prohibit such retrieval. (ii) Noise and lighting – The noise of lawn mowers irrigation systems and utility vehicles may create disturbances to homeowners. Maintenance operations may occur in the early morning hours. Residents living near the clubhouse may be affected by extra lighting, noise, and traffic. (iii) Pesticides and fertilizer use – A golf course may be heavily fertilized, as well as subjected to other chemicals during certain periods of the year. (iv) Irrigation system – Golf course sprinkler systems may cause water overspray upon adjacent property and structures. Also the irrigation system of a golf course may use reclaimed and retreated wastewater. (v) Golf carts – Certain lots may be affected more than others by the use of golf carts. Lots adjacent to a tee or putting green may be subject to noise disturbances and loss of privacy. (vi) Access to golf course from residences – It is likely that most residences will not have direct access from their lots to the golf course. The project restrictions may disclaim any right of access or other easements from a resident's lot onto the golf course. (vii) View obstruction – Residents living near a golf course may have their views over the golf course impacted by maturing trees and landscaping or by changes to the course's configuration. (viii) Water restrictions – As some municipalities face water shortages, the continued availability of water to the golf course may be restricted or otherwise reduced by the local water agency. If Buyer wants further information, Broker(s) recommend that Buyer contact the local water agency regarding this matter. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
2. **NEIGHBORHOOD, AREA, PERSONAL FACTORS, BUYER INTENDED USE, HIGH SPEED RAILS, AND SMOKING RESTRICTIONS:** Buyer and Seller are advised that the following may affect the Property or Buyer's intended use of it: neighborhood or area conditions, including schools, proximity and adequacy of law enforcement, crime, fire protection, other government services, availability, adequacy and cost of any speed-wired, wireless internet connections or other telecommunications or other technology services and installations, proximity to medical marijuana growing or distribution locations, cell phone towers, manufacturing, commercial, industrial, airport or agricultural activities or military ordnance locations, existing and proposed transportation, construction, and development, any other source that may affect noise, view, traffic, or odor, wild and domestic animals, susceptibility to tsunami and adequacy of tsunami warnings, other nuisances, hazards, or circumstances, protected species, wetland properties, botanical diseases, historic or other governmentally-protected sites or improvements, cemeteries, conditions and influences of significance to certain cultures and/or religions, and personal needs, requirements and preferences of Buyer and FAA requirements for recreational and non-recreational use of Unmanned Aircraft Systems (UAS) (drones) (see UAS frequently asked questions <http://www.faa.gov/uas/faqs/>). California is potentially moving toward high speed rail service between Northern and Southern California. This rail line could have an impact on the Property if it is located nearby. More information on the timing of the project and routes is available from the California High-Speed Rail Authority at www.cahighspeedrail.ca.gov/. The State of California has long-standing no smoking laws in place restricting smoking in most business and some public spaces. Local jurisdictions may enact laws that are more restrictive than state law. Many California cities have enacted restrictions on smoking in parks, public sidewalks, beaches and shopping areas. Some jurisdictions have restrictions entirely banning smoking inside privately owned apartments and condominiums as well as in the common areas of such structures, or limiting smoking to certain designated areas. If Buyer wants further information, Broker(s) recommend that Buyer contact local government agencies about these restrictions. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
3. **NEIGHBORHOOD NOISE SOURCES:** Buyer and Seller are advised that even if the Property is not in an identified airport noise influence area, the Property may still be subject to noise and air disturbances resulting from airplanes and other aircraft, commercial or military or both, flying overhead. Other common sources of noise include nearby commercial districts, schools, traffic on streets, highways and freeways, trains and general neighborhood noise from people, dogs and other animals. Noise levels and types of noise that bother one person may be acceptable to others. Buyer is advised to satisfy him/herself with regard to any sources of and amounts of noise at different times of day and night. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
4. **SCHOOLS:** Buyer and Seller are advised that children living in the Property may not, for numerous reasons, be permitted to attend the school nearest the Property. Various factors including, but not limited to, open enrollment policies, busing, overcrowding and class size reductions may affect which public school serves the Property. School district boundaries are subject to change. Buyer is advised to verify whether the Property is now, and at the Close of Escrow will be, in the school district Buyer understands it to be in and whether residing in the Property entitles a person to attend any specific school in which that Buyer is interested. Broker(s) recommend that Buyer contact the local school or school district for additional information during Buyer's inspection contingency period. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
5. **UNDERGROUND PIPELINES AND UTILITIES:** Throughout California underground pipelines transport natural gas, liquid fuel and other potentially hazardous materials. These pipelines may or may not provide utility services to the Property. Information about the location of some of the pipelines may be available from a company that also provides disclosures of natural and other hazards or from other sources of public maps or records. Proximity to underground pipelines, in and of itself, does not affirmatively establish the risk or safety of the property. If Buyer wants further information about these underground pipelines and utilities, Buyer is advised to consult with appropriate experts during Buyer's inspection contingency period. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
6. **WILDLIFE:** California is the home to many species of wildlife. The location of homes in California continues to expand into areas that are the natural habitat of wildlife and the Property may be in such an area. Wildlife may become a nuisance especially if the availability of their natural sources of food or water is limited. Buyer should investigate the need to

implement mitigation measures at the Property including but not limited to the use of animal-resistant garbage containers, and other appropriate measures depending on the species and habitat involved. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.

- 7. SEA LEVEL RISE/COASTAL PROPERTIES:** Sea level rise has the potential to affect coastal residents, recreation, and development. Coastal communities may or may not have addressed the potential impact. The following is a non-exclusive list of issues that may be impacted by sea level rise: **(i)** Shoreline, beach and bluff erosion, and flooding; **(ii)** The effectiveness of seawalls and bulkheads, whether built with or without permits; **(iii)** Seaward construction, development or improvement to existing structures; **(iv)** The enactment of geological hazard abatement districts and assessments; and **(v)** The location of the “mean high tide line” which is used to delineate shoreline boundaries for some coastal properties.

Below is a non-exhaustive list of potential resources provided as a starting point for Buyer investigations into sea level rise, and not as an endorsement or guarantee that any federal, state, county, city or other resource will provide complete advice.

- A. California Coastal Commission contact information: <https://www.coastal.ca.gov/contact/#/>
- B. State Lands Commission contact information: <https://www.slc.ca.gov/contact-us/>
- C. National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (sea level rise page): <https://coast.noaa.gov/slr/>
- D. California Coastal Commission (sea level rise page): <https://www.coastal.ca.gov/climate/slr/>
- E. Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA): <https://www.fema.gov/flood-maps>; <https://msc.fema.gov>

If Buyer wants further information, Broker recommends that Buyer discuss the issue with an appropriate professional during Buyer’s inspection contingency period. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.

D. Legal Requirements (Federal, State and Local)

- 1. DEATH ON THE PROPERTY:** California Civil Code § 1710.2 protects a seller from: **(i)** failing to disclose a death on the property that occurred more than 3 years before a buyer has made an offer on a property; and **(ii)** failing to disclose if an occupant of a property was afflicted with HIV/AIDS, regardless of whether a death occurred or if so, when § 1710.2 does not protect a seller from making a misrepresentation in response to a direct inquiry. If the Buyer has any concerns about whether a death occurred on the Property or the manner, location, details or timing of a death, the buyer should direct any specific questions to the Seller in writing. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
- 2. EARTHQUAKE FAULT ZONES AND SEISMIC HAZARD ZONES:** Buyer and Seller are advised that California Public Resources Code §§ 2622 and 2696 require the delineation and mapping of “Earthquake Fault Zones” along known active faults and “Seismic Hazard Zones” in California. Affected cities and counties must regulate certain development projects within these zones. Construction or development on affected properties may be subject to the findings of a geological report prepared by a registered California geologist. Generally, Seller must disclose if the Property is in such a zone and can use a research company to aid in the process. If Buyer wants further information, Broker recommends that, during Buyer’s inspection contingency period, Buyer make independent inquiries with such research companies or with appropriate government agencies concerning the use and improvement of the Property. Buyer is advised that there is a potential for earthquakes and seismic hazards even outside designated zones. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
- 3. EPA’s LEAD-BASED PAINT RENOVATION, REPAIR AND PAINTING RULE:** The new rule requires that contractors and maintenance professionals working in pre-1978 housing, child care facilities, and schools with lead-based paint be certified; that their employees be trained; and that they follow protective work practice standards. The rule applies to renovation, repair, or painting activities affecting more than six square feet of lead-based paint in a room or more than 20 square feet of lead-based paint on the exterior. Enforcement of the rule begins October 1, 2010. See the EPA website at <http://www.epa.gov/lead> for more information. Buyer and Seller are advised to consult an appropriate professional. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
- 4. FIRE HAZARDS:** Buyer and Seller are advised that fires annually cause the destruction of thousands of homes. Due to varied climate and topography, certain areas have higher risks of fires than others. Certain types of materials used in home construction create a greater risk of fire than others. If the Property is located within a State Fire Responsibility Area or a Very High Fire Hazard Zone, generally Seller must disclose that fact to Buyer under California Public Resources Code § 4136 and California Government Code §§ 51178 and 51183.5, and may use a research company to aid in the process. Owners of property may be assessed a fire prevention fee on each structure on each parcel in such zones. The fee may be adjusted annually commencing July 1, 2013. If Buyer wants further information, Broker recommends that, during Buyer’s investigation and insurance contingency period, Buyer contact the local fire department and Buyer’s insurance agent regarding the risk of fire. Buyer is advised that there is a potential for fires even outside designated zones. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
- 5. FIRPTA/CALIFORNIA WITHHOLDING:** Buyer and Seller are advised that: **(i)** Internal Revenue Code § 1445, as of February 17, 2016, requires a Buyer to withhold and to remit to the Internal Revenue Service 15% of the purchase price of the property if the Seller is a non-resident alien, unless an express exemption applies. Only 10% needs to be withheld if the Buyer acquires the property as Buyer’s residence and the price does not exceed \$1,000,000. Seller may avoid withholding by providing Buyer a statement of non-foreign status. The statement must be signed by Seller under penalty of perjury and must include Seller’s tax identification number. Buyer can also avoid having to withhold Federal taxes from Seller’s Proceeds if the property price is \$300,000 or less, and the Buyer signs an affidavit stating Buyer intends to occupy the property as a principal residence. **(ii)** California Revenue and Taxation Code § 18662 requires that a Buyer withhold and remit to the California Franchise Tax Board 3 1/3% of the purchase price of the property unless the Seller



signs an affidavit that the property was the Seller's (or the decedent's, if a trust or probate sale) principal residence or that the sales price is \$100,000 or less or another express exemption applies. Exemptions from withholding also apply to legal entities such as corporations, LLCs, and partnerships. Brokers cannot give tax or legal advice. Broker recommends that Buyer and Seller seek advice from a CPA, attorney or taxing authority. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.

6. **FLOOD HAZARDS:** Buyer and Seller are advised that if the Property is located within a Special Flood Hazard Area, as designated by the Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA), or an area of Potential Flooding pursuant to California Government Code § 8589.3, generally Seller must disclose this fact to Buyer and may use a research company to aid in the process. The National Flood Insurance Program was established to identify all flood plain areas and establish flood-risk zones within those areas. The program mandates flood insurance for properties within high-risk zones if loans are obtained from a federally-regulated financial institution or are insured by any agency of the United States Government. The extent of coverage and costs may vary. If Buyer wants further information, Broker(s) recommend that Buyer consult his or her lender and/or insurance agent during Buyer's inspection contingency period. Buyer is advised that there is a potential for flooding even outside designated zones. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
7. **MEGAN'S LAW DATABASE DISCLOSURE:** Notice: Pursuant to § 290.46 of the Penal Code, information about specific registered sex offenders is made available to the public via an Internet Web site maintained by the Department of Justice at <http://www.meganslaw.ca.gov/>. Depending on an offender's criminal history, this information will include either the address at which the offender resides or the community of residence and ZIP Code in which he or she resides. (Neither Seller nor Brokers, in any, are required to check this website. If Buyer wants further information, Buyer should obtain information directly from this website.) Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
8. **NOTICE OF YOUR SUPPLEMENTAL PROPERTY TAX BILL; ACCURATE SALES PRICE REPORTING:** Buyer and Seller are advised that pursuant to Civil Code § 1102.6(c), Seller, or his or her agent, is required to provide the following notice to the Buyer:

"California property tax law requires the Assessor to revalue real property at the time the ownership of property changes. Because of this law, you may receive one or two supplemental tax bills, depending on when your loan closes.

The supplemental tax bills are not mailed to your lender. Even if you have arranged for your property tax payments to be paid through an impound account, the supplemental tax bills will not be paid by your lender. It is your responsibility to pay these supplemental bills directly to the Tax Collector. If you have any questions concerning this matter, please call your Tax Collector's Office."

Although the notice refers to loan closing as a trigger, it is actually the change of ownership which triggers this reassessment of property taxes. Therefore, the Property can be reassessed even if there is no loan involved in the purchase of the Property. The Purchase Agreement may allocate supplemental tax bills received after the Close of Escrow to the Buyer. A change (preliminary change) of ownership form is generally required to be filed by the Buyer with the local taxing agency. The form identifies the sales price of the Property. An assessor may value the Property at its fair market value regardless of the sales price declared by the Buyer. If Buyer wants further information concerning these matters, Broker(s) recommend that Buyer discuss the issue with the County Assessor or Tax Collector or their own tax or legal advisor. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.

9. **ZONE MAPS MAY CHANGE:** Maps that designate, among other things, Earthquake Fault Zones, Seismic Hazard Zones, State Fire Responsibility Areas, Very High Fire Hazard Zones, Special Flood Hazard Areas, and Potential Flooding Areas are occasionally redrawn by the applicable Government Agency. Properties that are currently designated in a specified zone or area could be removed and properties that are not now designated in a specified zone or area could be placed in one or more such zones or areas in the future. A property owner may dispute a FEMA flood hazard location by submitting an application to FEMA. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
10. **ELECTRIFICATION OF ENERGY SOURCE:** Several local jurisdictions in California have enacted laws which prohibit the use of natural gas appliances in new construction. Other local jurisdictions, and State of California, are considering bans, and may even prohibit the replacement, sale or installation of appliances that use any fuel source other than electricity. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.

E. Contract Related Issues and Terms

1. **SIGNING DOCUMENTS ELECTRONICALLY:** The ability to use electronic signatures to sign legal documents is a great convenience, however Buyers and Sellers should understand they are signing a legally binding agreement. Read it carefully. Although electronic signature programs make it easy to skip from one signature or initial line to another, Buyers and Sellers are cautioned to only sign if they have taken the time necessary to read each document thoroughly, understand the entire document, and agree to all of its terms. Do not just scroll through or skip to the next signature or initial line, even if you have reviewed an earlier draft of the document. If you have questions or do not understand a provision, before you sign ask your Broker, Agent or legal advisor about the contract term and sign only if you agree to be bound by it. Some signature or initial lines are optional, such as for the liquidated damages and arbitration clauses. Consider your decision before signing or initialing. See below for more information on the liquidated damages and arbitration clauses. If there are more than one buyer or seller, each must sign or initial on their own. Do not sign or initial for anyone else unless you have a power of attorney for that person or are otherwise legally authorized, in writing, to



sign or initial for another. Print or electronically store a copy of the document for your own records. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.

2. **LIQUIDATED DAMAGES:** Buyer and Seller are advised that a liquidated damages clause is a provision Buyer and Seller can use to agree in advance to the amount of damages that a seller will receive if a buyer breaches the Agreement. The clause usually provides that a seller will retain a buyer's initial deposit paid if a buyer breaches the agreement, and generally must be separately initialed by both parties and meet other statutory requirements to be enforceable. For any additional deposits to be covered by the liquidated damages clause, there generally must be another separately signed or initialed agreement (see C.A.R. Form DID). However, if the Property contains from 1 to 4 units, one of which a buyer intends to occupy, California Civil Code Section 1675 limits the amount of the deposit subject to liquidated damages to 3% of the purchase price. Even though both parties have agreed to a liquidated damages clause, an escrow company will usually require either a judge's or arbitrator's decision or instructions signed by both parties in order to release a buyer's deposit to a seller. Buyers and Sellers must decide on their own, or with the advice of legal counsel, whether to agree to a liquidated damages clause. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
3. **MEDIATION:** Buyer and Seller are advised that mediation is a process by which the parties hire a neutral person to facilitate discussion and negotiation between the parties with the goal of helping them reach a settlement of their dispute. The parties generally share in the cost of this confidential, non-binding negotiation. If no agreement is reached, either party can pursue further legal action. Under C.A.R. Form RPA: (i) the parties must mediate any dispute arising out of their agreement (with a few limited exceptions, such as matters within the jurisdiction of a small claims court) before they resort to arbitration or court, and (ii) if a party proceeds to arbitration or court without having first attempted to mediate the dispute, that party risks losing the right to recover attorney fees and costs even if he or she prevails. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
4. **ARBITRATION:** Buyer and Seller are advised that arbitration is a process by which the disputing parties hire a neutral person to render a binding decision. Generally, arbitration is faster and less expensive than resolving disputes by litigating in court. The rules are usually less formal than in court, and it is a private process not a matter of public record. By agreeing to arbitration, the parties give up the right to a jury trial and to appeal the arbitrator's decision. Arbitration decisions have been upheld even when arbitrators have made a mistake as to the law or the facts. If the parties agree to arbitration, then after first attempting to settle the dispute through mediation, any dispute arising out of their agreement (with a few limited exceptions) must be submitted to binding arbitration. Buyer and Seller must weigh the benefits of a potentially quicker and less expensive arbitration against giving up the right to a jury trial and the right to appeal. Brokers cannot give legal advice regarding these matters. Buyers and Sellers must decide on their own, or with the advice of legal counsel, whether to agree to arbitration. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
5. **ESCROW FUNDS:** Buyer and Seller are advised that California Insurance Code § 12413.1 provides that escrow companies cannot disburse funds unless there are sufficient "good funds" to cover the disbursement. "Good funds" are defined as cash, wire transfers and cashiers' or certified checks drawn on California depositories. Escrow companies vary in their own definitions of "good funds." Broker(s) recommend that Buyer and Seller ask the escrow company regarding its treatment of "good funds." All samples and out-of-state checks are subject to waiting periods and do not constitute "good funds" until the money is physically transferred to and received by the escrow holder. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
6. **HOME WARRANTY:** Buyer and Seller are advised that Buyer and Seller can purchase home warranty plans covering certain standard systems of the Property both before and after Close of Escrow. Seller can obtain coverage for the Property during the listing period. For an additional premium, an upgraded policy providing additional coverage for air conditioning, pool and spa and other features can be purchased. Home warranties do not cover every aspect of the Property and may not cover inspections or upgrades for repairs required by state or federal laws or pre-existing conditions. Broker(s) recommend that Buyer review the policy for details. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
7. **IDENTIFICATION OF NATURAL PERSONS BEHIND SHELL COMPANIES IN ALL-CASH TRANSACTIONS:** The U.S. Treasury Department's Financial Crimes Enforcement Network (FinCEN) has issued Geographic Targeting Orders (GTOs) targeting alleged money laundering risk in the real estate sector. The GTOs will temporarily require U.S. title insurance companies to identify the natural persons behind shell companies used to pay "all cash" for high-end residential real estate in certain major metropolitan areas. FinCEN explained that it remains concerned that all-cash purchases (i.e., those without bank financing) may be conducted by individuals attempting to hide their assets and identity by purchasing residential properties through limited liability companies or other similar structures. Since the original issuance, the GTOs have been renewed and may continue to be renewed. The GTOs cover the following areas in California: Los Angeles, San Francisco, San Mateo, Santa Clara and San Diego Counties. The monetary thresholds for each county is \$300,000. GTOs have helped law enforcement identify possible illicit activity. FinCEN reported that a significant portion of covered transactions have dictated possible criminal activity associated with the individuals reported to be the beneficial owners behind shell company purchasers. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
8. **NON CONFIDENTIALITY OF OFFERS:** Buyer is advised that Seller or Listing Agent may disclose the existence, terms, or conditions of Buyer's offer, unless all parties and their agent have signed a written confidentiality agreement (such as C.A.R. Form NDA). Whether any such information is actually disclosed depends on many factors, such as current market conditions, the prevailing practice in the real estate community, the Listing Agent's marketing strategy and the instructions of the Seller. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
9. **ONLINE OR WIRE FUNDS TRANSFERS:** Instructions for the online or wire transfer of escrow deposits have been known to be intercepted by hackers who alter them so that Buyer's funds are actually wired to accounts controlled by criminals rather than the escrow company. Buyers should exercise extreme caution in making electronic funds transfers,



verifying that the organization they are transferring funds to is, in fact, the escrow company and that their own bank account information is not being exposed. See C.A.R. Form WFA for further information. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.

F. Other Factors Affecting Property

1. **COMMUNITY ENHANCEMENT AND PRIVATE TRANSFER FEES:** Buyer and Seller are advised that some areas or communities may have enhancement fees or user-type fees, or private transfer taxes and fees, over and above any stated fees. The Federal Housing Finance Agency has issued a rule that prohibits Fannie Mae and Freddie Mac from purchasing loans made on properties with private transfer fees if those fees were established on or after February 8, 2011. See title 12 Code of Federal Regulations § 1228 for more information and exceptions. Private transfer fees: (i) may last for a fixed period of time or in perpetuity, (ii) are typically calculated as a percentage of the sales price, and (iii) may have private parties, charitable organizations or interest-based groups as their recipients who may use the funds for social issues unrelated to the property. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
2. **GENERAL RECALL/DEFECTIVE PRODUCT/CLASS ACTION INFORMATION:** Buyer and Seller are advised that government entities and manufacturers may at any time issue recall notices and/or warnings about products that may be present in the Property, and that these notices or warnings can change. The following nonexclusive, non-exhaustive list contains examples of recalled/defective products/class action information: horizontal furnaces, Whirlpool Microwave Hood Combination; RE-ConBuilding products roof tiles; Central Sprinkler Company Fire Sprinklers; Robert Shaw Water Heater Gas Control Valves; Trex Decking; water heaters; aluminum wiring; galvanized, abs, polybutylene PEX, KITEC® and copper pipe; and dry wall manufactured in China. There is no single, all-inclusive source of information on product recalls, defective products or class actions; however, the U.S. Consumer Product Safety Commission (CPSC) maintains a website that contains useful information. If Buyer wants further information regarding the items listed above, Broker(s) recommend that Buyer review the CPSC website at <http://www.cpsc.gov/> during Buyer's inspection contingency period. Another source affiliated with the CPSC is <http://saferproducts.gov/> which allows a Buyer to search by product type or product name. Buyer may also search using the various search engines on the Internet for the specified product or products in question. Brokers recommend that Buyer satisfy themselves regarding recalled or defective products. Brokers will not determine if any aspect of the Property is subject to a recall or is affected by a class action lawsuit. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
3. **HOMEOWNER ASSOCIATIONS AND COVENANTS, CONDITIONS AND RESTRICTIONS ("CC&Rs"); CHARGING STATIONS; FHA/VA APPROVAL:** Buyer and Seller are advised that if the Property is a condominium, or located in a planned unit development, or in a common interest subdivision, there are typically restrictions on use of the Property and rules that must be followed. Restrictions and rules are commonly found in Declarations and other governing documents. Further there is likely to be a homeowner association (HOA) that has the authority to affect the Property and its use. Whether or not there is a HOA, the Property may still be subject to CC&Rs restricting use of the Property. The HOA typically has the authority to enforce the rules of the association, assess monetary payments (both regular monthly dues and special assessments) to provide for the upkeep and maintenance of the common areas, and enforce the rules and assessment obligations. If you fail to abide by the rules or pay monies owed to the HOA, the HOA may put a lien against your Property. Additionally, if an electric vehicle charging station is installed in a common area or an exclusive use common area, each Seller whose parking space is on or near that charging station must disclose its existence and that the Buyer will have the responsibilities set forth in California Civil Code §4745. The law requires the Seller to provide the Buyer with the CC&Rs and other governing documents, as well as a copy of the HOA's current financial statement and operating budget, among other documents. Effective July 1, 2016, a Common Interest Development (CID) will be required to include in its annual budget report a separate statement describing the status of the CID as a Federal Housing Administration or Department of Veterans Affairs approved Development. While the purchase agreement and the law require that the annual budget be provided by Seller to Buyer, Brokers will not and cannot verify the accuracy of information provided by the CID. Buyer is advised to carefully review all HOA documents provided by Seller and the CC&Rs, if any, and satisfy him/herself regarding the use and restrictions of the Property, the amount of monthly dues and/or assessments, the adequacy of reserves, current and past insurance coverage and claims, and the possibility of any legal action that may be taken by or against the HOA. The HOA may not have insurance or may not cover personal property belonging to the owner of the unit in the condominium, common interest or planned unit development. For more information Buyer may request from Broker the C.A.R. Legal Q&A titled: "Homeowners' Associations: A Guide for REALTORS®". Brokers do not have expertise in this area.

Although unenforceable, it is possible the CC&Rs, deed or other document on title may contain a covenant which at one time may have purported to discriminate against persons based on race, religion or other protected class or characteristics. You have the right to request the assistance of the title or escrow company to help you prepare a form which will be provided to the County and may result in the discriminatory language being removed from the public record. You may also get a notice informing you of these rights from the Broker or title or escrow company. For more information Buyer may request from Broker the C.A.R. Legal Quick Guide titled: "Agent Disclosure of Discriminatory Covenants Based on Actual Knowledge."

4. **LEGAL ACTION:** Buyer and Seller are advised that if Seller or a previous owner was involved in a legal action (litigation or arbitration) affecting the Property, Buyer should obtain and review public and other available records regarding the



legal action to determine: (i) whether the legal action or any resolution of it affects Buyer and the Property, (ii) if any rights against any parties involved in the legal action survive the legal action or have been terminated or waived as a result of the legal action, whether or not involving the same issue as in the legal action, and (iii) if any recommendations or requirements resulting from the legal action have been fulfilled and, if so, that Buyer is satisfied with any such action. Buyer should seek legal advice regarding these matters. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.

5. **MARKETING; INTERNET ADVERTISING; INTERNET BLOGS; SOCIAL MEDIA:** Buyer and Seller are advised that Broker may employ a “staging” company to assist in the presentation of the Property. The furnishings and decorations in the staging are generally not included in the sale unless specifically noted in the Agreement. Statements and inclusion in the MLS entry, flyers, and other marketing materials are NOT part of the Agreement. In addition, Broker may employ a service to provide a “virtual tour” or “virtual staging” or Internet marketing of the Property, permitting potential buyers to view the Property over the Internet. While they are supposed to be an accurate representation of the property, the photos may be enhanced and not fully representative of the actual condition of the property. Further, neither the service provider nor Broker have total control over who will obtain access to materials placed on the internet or what action such persons might take. Additionally, some Internet sites and other social media provide formats for comments or opinions of value of properties that are for sale. Information on the Property, or its owner, neighborhood, or any homeowner association having governance over the Property may be found on the internet on individual or commercial web sites, blogs, Facebook pages, or other social media. Any such information may be accurate, speculative, truthful or lies, and it may or may not reflect the opinions or representations by the Broker. Broker will not investigate any such sites, blogs, social media or other internet sites or the representations contained therein. Buyer is advised to make an independent search of electronic media and online sources prior to removing any investigation contingency. Buyer and Seller are advised that Broker has no control over how long the information or photos concerning the Property will be available on the Internet or through social media, and Broker will not be responsible for removing any such content from the internet or MLS. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
6. **PACE LOANS AND LIENS:** The acronym PACE stands for Property Assessed Clean Energy. PACE programs allow property owners to finance energy and water conservation improvements and pay for them through an assessment on the owner's property. PACE programs are available in most areas for both residential one to four unit properties and commercial properties. PACE programs may be referred to by different names such as HERO or SCEIP, among others. If a PACE project is approved, an assessment lien is placed on a property for the amount owed plus interest. A property owner repays the entity for the improvements as a special tax assessment on the property tax bill over a period of years. A PACE lien is similar to a property tax lien in that it has “super priority.” Sellers are obligated to disclose, pursuant to the C.A.R. Residential Purchase Agreement (C.A.R. Form RPA), whether any improvement is subject to a lien such as a PACE lien. Properties that are subject to PACE liens made on or after July 6, 2010 may not be eligible for financing. For more information, Buyer may request from Broker the C.A.R. Legal Q&A titled: “PACE Programs and Solar Leases”. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
7. **RE-KEYING:** All locks should be re-keyed immediately upon close of escrow so as to ensure the Buyer's safety and security of their persons as well as their personal belongings. Alarms, if any, should be serviced by professionals and codes should be changed. Garage door openers and remotes should be re-coded. In the event of a lease back to Seller after the close of escrow, Seller is advised that the Buyer is entitled to the keys as the Owner of the Property even though the Seller stays in possession of the Property as provided in the RPA. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
8. **SOLAR PANELS AND NET ENERGY METERING:** Solar panel or power systems may be owned or leased. Although leased systems are probably personal property, they are included in the sale by the C.A.R. purchase agreement which also obligates the Seller to make a disclosure to the Buyer and provide the Buyer with documentation concerning the lease and system. Leasing companies generally secure payments by filing a UCC-1 (a Uniform Commercial Code form giving notice of a creditor's security interest) against the property. Sellers are required to provide material information about solar panels (C.A.R. form SOLAR may be used). Buyers are given a contingency right to investigate the solar related system and documentation and assume any lease. Assumption of the lease may require Buyer to provide financial information to the leasing company who may require a credit report be obtained on the Buyer. Should a solar panel or power system be on the Property, Buyers should determine if the system is leased or owned. Buyers willingness to assume any such lease is a contingency in favor of Seller. For more information, Buyer may request from Broker the C.A.R. Legal Q&A titled: “PACE Programs and Solar Leases”. **Solar panel systems may have net energy metering.** Payback rates from utilities to property owners with their own source of energy (such as rooftop solar panels) who contribute electricity back to the grid may change from those currently in place and may differ upon change of ownership in the property, Fees for new solar installation may be added or changed. Buyers should discuss with the applicable utility if applicable to the property. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
9. **RECORDING DEVICES:** Audio or video recording devices or both may be present on the Property, whether or not notice of any such devices has been posted. Seller may or may not even be aware of the capability of such devices. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
10. **WOOD BALCONIES, STAIRS AND OTHER STRUCTURES:** Prior to January 1, 2025, and periodically thereafter, buildings with three units or more, may be required to obtain an inspection of exterior balconies, stairways, walkways,

or decks that are supported in whole or in substantial part by a wood or wood-based materials. For condos, the HOA will be responsible for the inspections per its governing documents. For other buildings, it is the owner's responsibility. An inspection report must be incorporated into a condo HOA's study of reserve account requirements. This could in turn affect lender certification requirements as well as future dues and assessments. A balcony report that identifies an immediate threat to the safety of the occupants will require the condo HOA or owner to prevent access to the balcony further impacting a property's marketability.

G. Local Disclosures and Advisories

LOCAL ADVISORIES OR DISCLOSURES (IF CHECKED):

The following disclosures or advisories are attached:

- A. ☐ _____
- B. ☐ _____
- C. ☐ _____
- D. ☐ _____

Buyer and Seller are encouraged to read all 15 pages of this Advisory carefully. By signing below, Buyer and Seller acknowledge that each has received a copy of all 15 pages of this Statewide Buyer and Seller Advisory, and each has read and understands to its terms.

BUYER _____

BUYER _____

SELLER _____

SELLER _____

DocuSigned by:

Signed by:

Alex Rayfiel

EE56491E15B4443...

7316CFCACC0741E...

Alex Rayfiel

Julia Rayfiel

Date _____

Date _____

Date 9/9/2025 | 2:18 PM PDT

Date 9/9/2025 | 4:15 PM PDT

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P.O. Box 51113
Los Angeles, CA 90051-5412

DEMAND

Order Number: 250909-00131
Escrow Number:
Demand Date: 9/9/2025

Bill To: Amount Due: \$99.00

MICHAEL WOLF
COLDWELL BANKER WEST
410 KALMIA ST
SAN DIEGO, CA 92101

Please include the Order Number on
check to receive proper credit.

THE LIABILITY PROVISIONS OF THE REPORT DO NOT APPLY UNTIL FULL PAYMENT IS RECEIVED

Ordering Party/Agent	Escrow	Order Details
MICHAEL WOLF COLDWELL BANKER WEST 410 KALMIA ST SAN DIEGO, CA 92101 (619) 325-4100		Property Address: RAYFIEL, ALEXANDER; RAYFIEL, JULIA 17928 EL BRAZO RANCHO SANTA FE, CA 92067

Quantity	Description	Amount	Total
1	Residential Premium	\$99.00	\$99.00

Subtotal: \$99.00
Paid: \$0.00
Amount Due \$99.00

Important Ordering Agent Payment Instructions:

When escrow opens for this transaction please do the following:

1. Fill out the escrow information above.
2. Fax a copy of this demand to Disclosure Source at (800) 287-8673.
3. Have this demand placed into the escrow file for payment.
4. **Should the escrow we were instructed to bill not close, please forward this demand to the next escrow, and inform Disclosure Source of the new pertinent data.** Disclosure Source will provide the new escrow with an updated demand and a copy of the report.

In the event demands are unpaid after closing, the Ordering Agent will be responsible for payment.

Escrow Instructions:

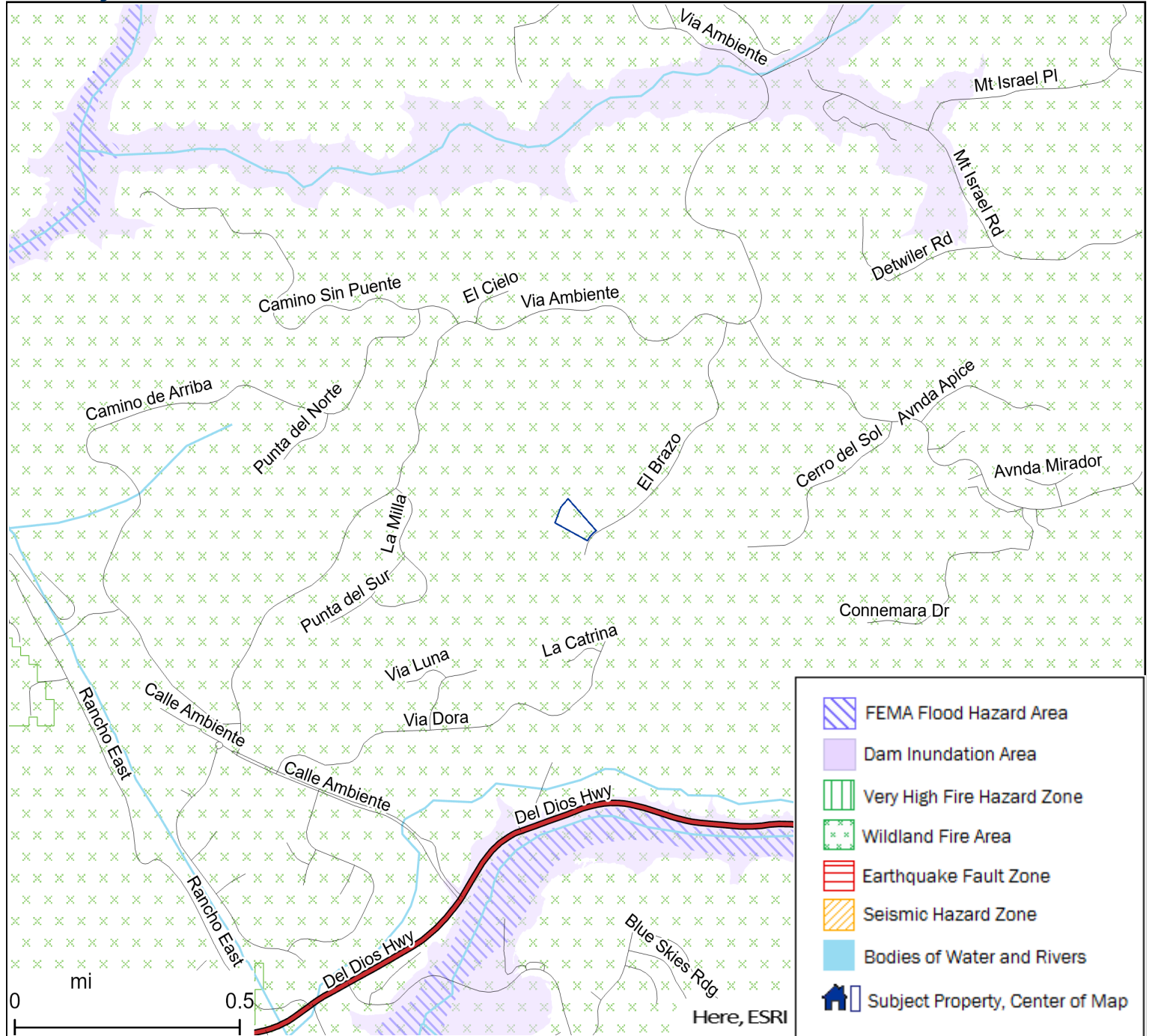
If the escrow documents are being transferred to a new escrow, please notify Disclosure Source Customer Service at (800) 880-9123 to update changes and transfer this demand along with the Disclosure Source Report to the new escrow. If the escrow fails to close, please notify the Disclosure Source Accounting Dept. at (800) 880-9123.

California Residential Disclosure Report

Property Address: 17928 EL BRAZO
RANCHO SANTA FE, CA 92067
Parcel Number: 264-383-03-00

Date: 9/9/2025
Order Number: 250909-00131

Statutory Natural Hazard Disclosures



- IS ☐ IS NOT ☒ Located in a FEMA Special Flood Hazard Area.
 IS ☐ IS NOT ☒ Located in a Dam Inundation Area.
 IS ☐ IS NOT ☒ Located in a Very High Fire Hazard Severity Zone.
 * IS ☒ IS NOT ☐ Located in a Wildland Fire Area.
 IS ☐ IS NOT ☒ Located in an Alquist-Priolo Earthquake Fault Zone.
 * IS ☐ IS NOT ☐ Located in a Seismic Hazard Zone.

Fire Hazard Severity Zone: ☒ Very High ☐ High

This map is for your aid in locating natural hazard areas in relation to the subject Property described above. Please verify street address and/or assessor's parcel number for accuracy. The map is intended for informational purposes only. The company assumes no liability (express or implied) for any loss occurring by reference, misinterpretation, misuse, or sole reliance thereon. **This map is not intended for use as a substitute disclosure under California law.**

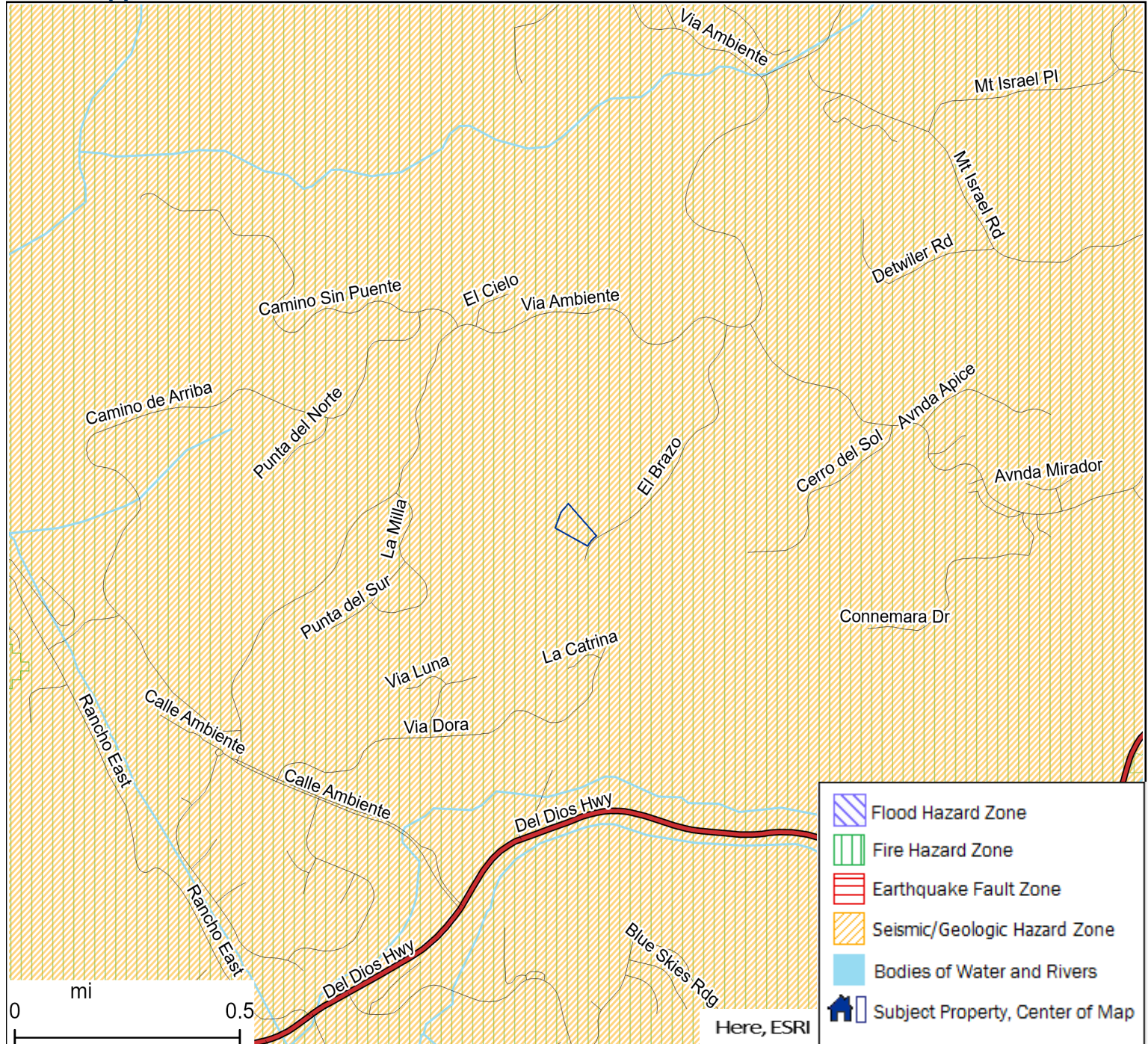
*** Please read the report for further information as AB38 disclosure advisory may apply.**

California Residential Disclosure Report

Property Address: 17928 EL BRAZO
RANCHO SANTA FE, CA 92067
Parcel Number: 264-383-03-00

Date: 9/9/2025
Order Number: 250909-00131

Local/Supplemental Natural Hazard Disclosures



- IS ☐ IS NOT ☒ in a Supplemental Flood Hazard Zone.
- * IS ☒ IS NOT ☐ in a Supplemental Fire Hazard Zone.
- IS ☐ IS NOT ☒ in a Supplemental Earthquake Fault Zone.
- * IS ☒ IS NOT ☐ in a Supplemental Seismic/Geologic Hazard Zone.

* Please read the report for further information

This map is for your aid in locating natural hazard areas in relation to the subject Property described above. Please verify street address and/or assessor's parcel number for accuracy. The map is intended for informational purposes only. The company assumes no liability (express or implied) for any loss occurring by reference, misinterpretation, misuse, or sole reliance thereon. **This map is not intended for use as a substitute disclosure under California law.**



California Residential Disclosure Report

Property Address: 17928 EL BRAZO
RANCHO SANTA FE, CA 92067

Parcel Number: 264-383-03-00

Date: 9/9/2025
Order Number: 250909-00131

NATURAL HAZARD DISCLOSURE STATEMENT

This statement applies to the following property: **17928 EL BRAZO, RANCHO SANTA FE, CA, 92067 APN: 264-383-03-00**

The seller and the seller's agent(s) or a third-party consultant disclose the following information with the knowledge that even though this is not a warranty, prospective buyers may rely on this information in deciding whether and on what terms to purchase the subject property. Seller hereby authorizes any agent(s) representing any principal(s) in this action to provide a copy of this statement to any person or entity in connection with any actual or anticipated sale of the property. The following are representations made by the seller and seller's agent(s) based on their knowledge and maps drawn by the state and federal governments. This information is a disclosure and is not intended to be part of any contract between the seller and buyer.

THIS REAL PROPERTY LIES WITHIN THE FOLLOWING HAZARDOUS AREA(S):

A SPECIAL FLOOD HAZARD AREA (Any type Zone "A" or "V") designated by the Federal Emergency Management Agency.
Yes _____ No **X** Do not know and information not available from local jurisdiction _____

AN AREA OF POTENTIAL FLOODING shown on a dam failure inundation map pursuant to Section 8589.5 of the Government Code.
Yes _____ No **X** Do not know and information not available from local jurisdiction _____

A HIGH or VERY HIGH FIRE HAZARD SEVERITY ZONE (FHSZ) as identified by the Director of Forestry and Fire Protection pursuant to Section 51178 of the Government Code or Article 9 (commencing with Section 4201) of Chapter 1 of Part 2 of Division 4 of the Public Resources Code. The owner of this property is subject to the maintenance requirements of Section 51182 of the Government Code.
Yes **X** No _____

High FHSZ in a state responsibility area	Yes _____	No <u>X</u>
Very High FHSZ in a state responsibility area	Yes <u>X</u>	No _____
Very High FHSZ in a local responsibility area	Yes _____	No <u>X</u>

A WILDLAND AREA THAT MAY CONTAIN SUBSTANTIAL FOREST FIRE RISKS AND HAZARDS pursuant to Section 4125 of the Public Resources Code. The owner of this property is subject to the maintenance requirements of Section 4291 of the Public Resources Code. Additionally, it is not the state's responsibility to provide fire protection services to any building or structure located within the wildlands unless the Department of Forestry and Fire Protection has entered into a cooperative agreement with a local agency for those purposes pursuant to Section 4142 of the Public Resources Code.
Yes **X** No _____

AN EARTHQUAKE FAULT ZONE pursuant to Section 2622 of the Public Resources Code.
Yes _____ No **X**

A SEISMIC HAZARD ZONE pursuant to Section 2696 of the Public Resources Code.
Yes (Landslide Zone) _____ Yes (Liquefaction Zone) _____ No _____ Map not yet released by state **X**

THESE HAZARDS MAY LIMIT YOUR ABILITY TO DEVELOP THE REAL PROPERTY, TO OBTAIN INSURANCE, OR TO RECEIVE ASSISTANCE AFTER A DISASTER. THE MAPS ON WHICH THESE DISCLOSURES ARE BASED ESTIMATE WHERE NATURAL HAZARDS EXIST. THEY ARE NOT DEFINITIVE INDICATORS OF WHETHER OR NOT A PROPERTY WILL BE AFFECTED BY A NATURAL DISASTER. SELLER(S) AND BUYER(S) MAY WISH TO OBTAIN PROFESSIONAL ADVICE REGARDING THOSE HAZARDS AND OTHER HAZARDS THAT MAY AFFECT THE PROPERTY.

Signature of Seller(s)	<u>DocuSigned by:</u> <u>Alex Rayfield</u> E53400A145F101...	Date	<u>9/9/2025 2:18 PM PDT</u>
Signature of Seller(s)	<u>DocuSigned by:</u> <u>7316CFCAC0074E...</u>	Date	<u>9/9/2025 4:15 PM PDT</u>
Seller's Agent(s)	<u>DocuSigned by:</u> <u>CF4C043D44994D6...</u>	Date	<u>9/9/2025 5:33 PM PDT</u>
Seller's Agent(s)		Date	

Check only one of the following:

- ☐ Seller(s) and their agent(s) represent that the information herein is true and correct to the best of their knowledge as of the date signed by the seller(s) and agent(s).
- ☒ Seller(s) and their agent(s) acknowledge that they have exercised good faith in the selection of a third-party report provider as required in Section 1103.7 of the Civil Code, and that the representations made in this Natural Hazard Disclosure Statement are based upon information provided by the independent third-party disclosure provider as a substituted disclosure pursuant to Section 1103.4 of the Civil Code. Neither seller(s) nor their agent(s) (1) has independently verified the information contained in this statement and report or (2) is personally aware of any errors or inaccuracies in the information contained on the statement. This statement was prepared by the provider below:

Third-Party Disclosure Provider(s)



Date 9/9/2025

Buyer represents that he or she has read and understands this document. Pursuant to Civil Code Section 1103.8, the representations made in this Natural Hazard Disclosure Statement do not constitute all of the seller's or agent's disclosure obligations in this transaction.

By signing below, the buyer(s), also acknowledge they have read and understand the additional disclosures, notices, advisories, and disclaimers provided in this report including, but not limited to, local/supplemental natural hazards, commercial/industrial zoning, airport influence area and airport proximity, Williamson Act, right to farm, mining operations, transfer fee notice, notice of your supplemental property tax bill, gas and hazardous liquid transmission pipelines, toxic mold, methamphetamine or fentanyl contaminated property, Megan's law, flood insurance, military ordnance location, energy efficiency standards, water conserving plumbing fixtures, solar energy systems notice, mudslide / debris flow advisory, habitat sensitivity area/endangered species, oil, gas wells and methane, naturally occurring asbestos, radon, additional local disclosures, tax information (Mello-Roos and 1915 special tax and assessments notice, tax summary), if included in the report, environmental information, if included in the report, and links to download Governmental Guides referred to in the Report (additional signatures may be required):

1. ["Residential Environmental Hazards: A Guide for Homeowners, Homebuyers, Landlords and Tenants";](#)
2. ["Protect Your Family From Lead In Your Home";](#)
3. ["Homeowners Guide to Earthquake Safety" and "Residential Earthquake Hazards Report" form;](#)
4. ["What is your Home Energy Rating?"](#)

Signature of Buyer(s)	_____	Date	_____
Signature of Buyer(s)	_____	Date	_____

California Residential Disclosure Report

Property Address: 17928 EL BRAZO
RANCHO SANTA FE, CA 92067

Parcel Number: 264-383-03-00

Date: 9/9/2025
Order Number: 250909-00131

THE RECIPIENT(S) SHOULD CAREFULLY READ THE EXPLANATION OF SERVICES, CONDITIONS, LIMITATIONS & DISCLAIMERS CONTAINED IN THIS REPORT.

PAYMENT POLICY: FULL PAYMENT FOR THIS REPORT IS DUE UPON CLOSE OF ESCROW. THE LIABILITY PROVISIONS OF THE REPORT DO NOT APPLY UNTIL FULL PAYMENT IS RECEIVED.

CANCELATION POLICY: OUR REPORT CAN ONLY BE CANCELLED IF ESCROW IS CANCELLED, OR THE SELLER TAKES THE PROPERTY OFF THE MARKET. SIGNED ESCROW CANCELLATION INSTRUCTIONS ARE REQUIRED.

Page

[Natural Hazard Reference Maps](#)

[i-ii](#)

[Natural Hazard Disclosure Statement](#)

[NHDS](#)

[AB38 NOTICE](#)

[1](#)

In Out Not Mapped Statutory Natural Hazard Disclosures

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Special Flood Hazard Area designated by the Federal Emergency Management Agency	3
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Dam Inundation / Area of Potential Flooding	3
			Wildfire Mitigation: Home Hardening And Defensible Space Notice (AB 38)	4
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Very High Fire Hazard Severity Zone	4
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Wildland Area That May Contain Substantial Forest Fire Risks And Hazards	5
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Earthquake Fault Zone	5
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Seismic Hazard - Landslide Zone	6
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Seismic Hazard - Liquefaction Zone	6

In Out Not Mapped Local/Supplemental Natural Hazard Disclosures

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Supplemental Flood Hazard Zone	7
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Supplemental Fire Hazard Zone	7
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Supplemental Earthquake Fault Hazard Zone	8
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Supplemental Seismic/Geologic Hazard Zone	8

In Out Additional Disclosures

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Commercial/Industrial Zoning	9
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Airport Influence Area	9
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Airport Proximity	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Right to Farm	10
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Mining Operations	10

California Residential Disclosure Report

Property Address: 17928 EL BRAZO
RANCHO SANTA FE, CA 92067

Parcel Number: 264-383-03-00

Date: 9/9/2025
Order Number: 250909-00131

Yes	No	Tax Information	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Mello-Roos Communities Facilities District Special Tax Liens – currently levied against the property	11
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Improvement Bond Act of 1915 Lien Assessments – currently levied against the property	12
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Property Assessed Clean Energy (PACE) Programs	12
		Tax Summary – annual taxes, liens and assessments currently included on the tax bill	13
		Property Tax Descriptions	14
		Supplemental Tax Estimator Worksheet	15
		Property Tax Estimator Worksheet	16

Yes	No	Environmental Information	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Identified sites with known or potential environmental concerns	17
		Environmental Sites Map and details	18
		Databases Researched	20

Notices and Advisories

Transfer Fee Notice	24
Notice of “Supplemental” Property Tax Bill	24
Toxic Mold Notice	24
Gas and Hazardous Liquid Transmission Pipelines Notice	25
Flood Insurance Notice	25
Energy Efficiency Standards and Duct Sealing Requirements Notice	26
Water-Conserving Plumbing Fixture Notice	26
Solar Energy Systems Notice	26
Megan’s Law Notice	27
Methamphetamine or Fentanyl Contaminated Property Notice	27
Military Ordnance Location Notice	27
California Land Conservation (Williamson) Act Notice	28
Mudslide / Debris Flow Advisory	28
Oil, Gas Wells & Methane Advisory	28
Habitat Sensitivity Area/Endangered Species Advisory	29
Naturally Occurring Asbestos Advisory	29
Radon Advisory	29

Disclaimers - Read Carefully	30
--	--------------------

Property Address: 17928 EL BRAZO
RANCHO SANTA FE, CA 92067
Parcel Number: 264-383-03-00

Date: 9/9/2025
Order Number: 250909-00131

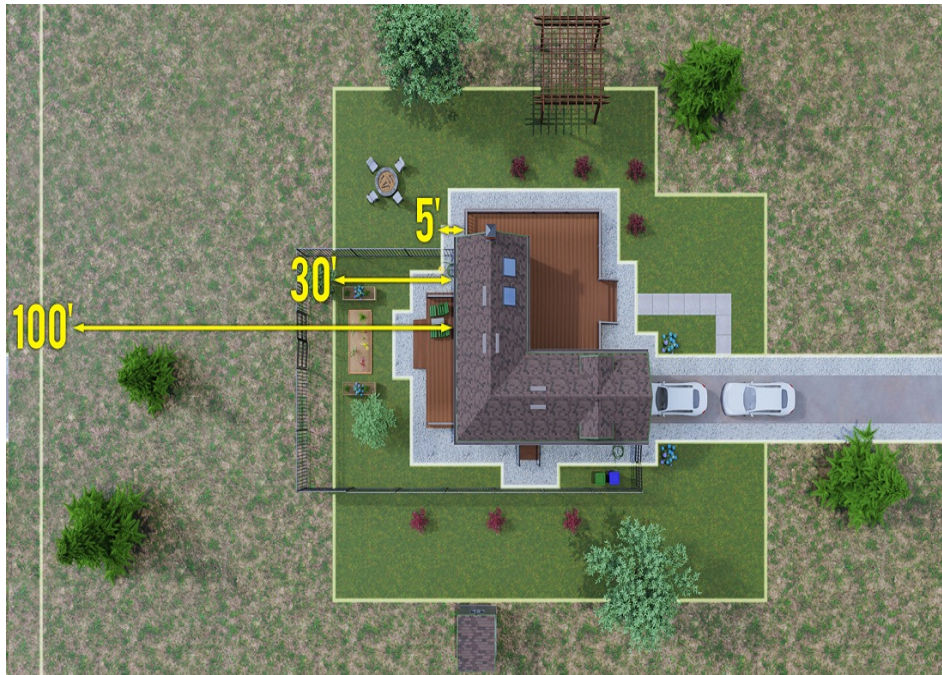
AB38 NOTICE

If this property is in either a High or Very High Fire Severity Zone according to this report, it is subject to AB38 Disclosure Requirements.

Precise disclosure of fire zones can be found on the Summary Page, and on either of the maps included in this report. AB38 applies to Residential 1-4 unit properties (including condos and manufactured homes). Additionally, the property may be subject to a Defensible Space Inspection.

To Request a Defensible Space Inspection, click the following link:

<https://survey123.arcgis.com/share/a15c7706b4114e20b39d2a26294338ed>



For more information on Defensible Space and Fire Hardening, please visit the following:

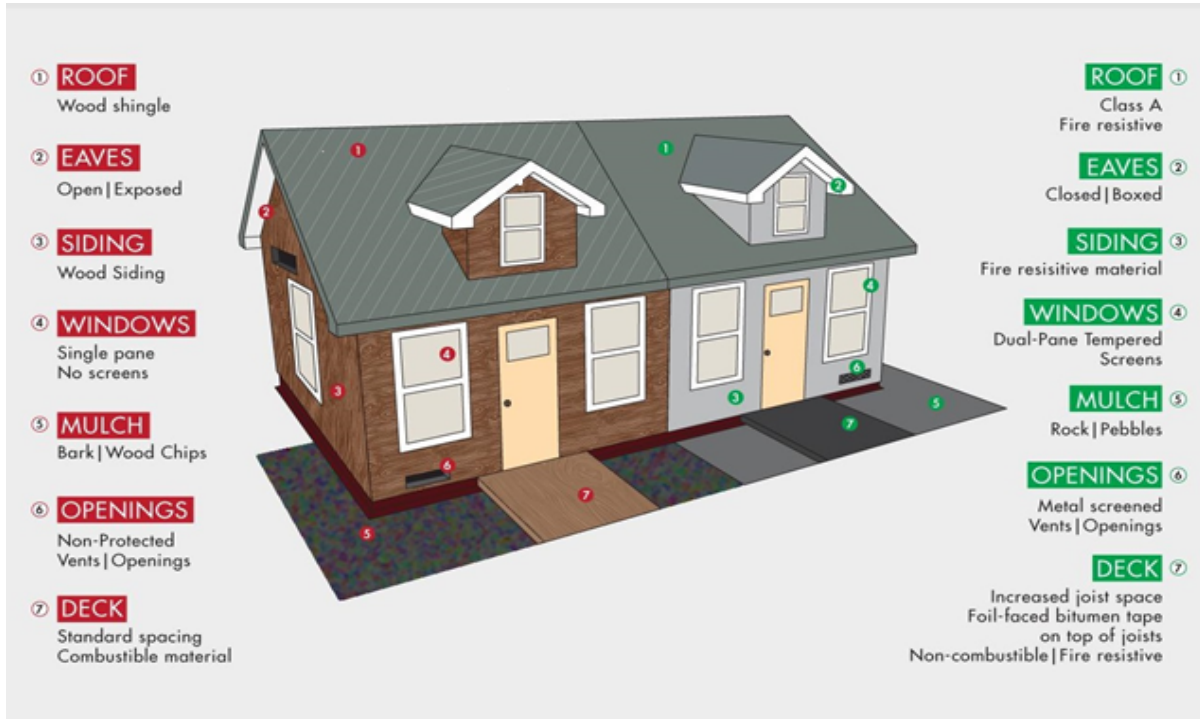
<https://readyforwildfire.org/prepare-for-wildfire/defensible-space/>
<https://readyforwildfire.org/prepare-for-wildfire/hardening-your-home/>

California Residential Disclosure Report

Property Address: 17928 EL BRAZO
RANCHO SANTA FE, CA 92067
Parcel Number: 264-383-03-00

Date: 9/9/2025
Order Number: 250909-00131

WILDFIRE MITIGATION: HOME HARDENING & DEFENSIBLE SPACE NOTICE (AB38)



To better protect your home from wildfire, CAL FIRE and the Governor's Office of Emergency Services have compiled a list of low-cost retrofits.

► View the list and details here: [Retrofit Flyer Handout](#)

California Residential Disclosure Report

Property Address: 17928 EL BRAZO
RANCHO SANTA FE, CA 92067

Parcel Number: 264-383-03-00

Date: 9/9/2025
Order Number: 250909-00131

STATUTORY NATURAL HAZARD DISCLOSURES

Disclosure Source reviews specific public records to determine whether the property is located in any of six statutorily defined natural hazard areas described below.

SPECIAL FLOOD HAZARD AREA

Pursuant to federal law, the Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) is required to identify and designate areas that are subject to flooding as part of the National Flood Insurance Program. A "Special Flood Hazard Area" (any type Zone "A" or "V") as determined by FEMA is an area where all or a portion of the property has a 1% chance each year of being inundated by flood waters. If a property is located in a Special Flood Hazard Area, the cost and availability of flood insurance may be affected. Properties not located in a Special Flood Hazard Area are not relieved from the possibility of sustaining flood damage. A few areas are not covered by official Flood Insurance Rate Maps. If information is not available, Disclosure Source recommends that the buyer contact the local jurisdiction's planning and building department to determine the potential for flooding at the subject Property.

Source(s) of data: Title 42 United States Code Section 4101

Based on a review of the Flood Insurance Rate Map(s) issued by FEMA, the subject Property:

☐ IS ☒ IS NOT located in a Special Flood Hazard Area ☐ Do not know and information not available

DAM INUNDATION / AREA OF POTENTIAL FLOODING

The State of California Office of Emergency Services is required to review, approve and maintain copies of the maps that have been prepared and submitted to them by local governmental organizations, utilities or other owners of any dam in the state. The maps delineate areas of potential inundation and flooding that could result from a sudden, partial or total dam failure. Dams in many parts of the world have failed during significant earthquakes, causing flooding of those areas in the pathway of the released water. The actual risk of dam failure is not defined by the map(s). Legislation also requires, appropriate public safety agencies of any city, county, or territory of which is located in such an area, to adopt/implement adequate emergency procedures for the evacuation and control of populated areas near/below such dams.

Source(s) of data: Government Code Section 8589.5.

Based on a review of the official map(s) available through the State of California, Office of Emergency Services, the subject Property:

☐ IS ☒ IS NOT located in a Dam Inundation Zone ☐ Do not know and information not available



California Residential Disclosure Report

Property Address: 17928 EL BRAZO
RANCHO SANTA FE, CA 92067
Parcel Number: 264-383-03-00

Date: 9/9/2025
Order Number: 250909-00131

WILDFIRE MITIGATION: HOME HARDENING AND DEFENSIBLE SPACE NOTICE (AB 38)

Pursuant to California Civil Code Section 1102.6f, the seller of residential real property that is located in a high or very high fire hazard severity zone, as identified by the Director of Forestry and Fire Protection pursuant to Section 51178 of the Government Code or Article 9 (commencing with Section 4201) of Chapter 1 of Part 2 of Division 4 of the Public Resources Code, shall provide the following information to the buyer, if the home was constructed before January 1, 2010:

"This home is located in a high or very high fire hazard severity zone and this home was built before the implementation of the Wildfire Urban Interface building codes which help to fire harden a home. To better protect your home from wildfire, you might need to consider improvements. Information on fire hardening, including current building standards and information on minimum annual vegetation management standards to protect homes from wildfires, can be obtained on the internet website <http://www.readyforwildfire.org>."

Seller should also disclose which of the listed features, if any, exist on the property that may make the home vulnerable to wildfire and flying embers: a) eave, soffit, and roof ventilation where the vents have openings in excess of one-eighth of an inch or are not flame and ember resistant, b) roof coverings made of untreated wood shingles or shakes, c) combustible landscaping or other materials within five feet of the home and under the footprint of any attached deck, d) single pane or nontempered glass windows, e) loose or missing bird stopping or roof flashing, f) rain gutters without metal or noncombustible gutter covers.

If, pursuant to Section 51182 of the Government Code, the seller has obtained a final inspection report described in that section, the seller shall provide to the buyer a copy of that report or information on where a copy of the report may be obtained.

California Civil Code Section 1102.19 requires the seller, on and after July 1, 2021, to provide to the buyer documentation stating that the property complies with Section 4291 of the Public Resources Code or local vegetation management ordinances. If the local jurisdiction has not enacted an ordinance for an owner of real property to obtain documentation that a property is in compliance with Section 4291 of the Public Resources Code or a local vegetation management ordinance, and if a state or local agency, or other government entity, or other qualified nonprofit entity, provides an inspection with documentation for the jurisdiction in which the property is located, the seller shall provide the buyer with the documentation obtained in the six-month period preceding the date the seller enters into a transaction to sell that real property and provide information on the local agency from which a copy of that documentation may be obtained.

If the seller has not obtained documentation of compliance, the seller and the buyer shall enter into a written agreement pursuant to which the buyer agrees to obtain documentation of compliance with Section 4291 of the Public Resources Code or local vegetation management ordinance within one year of the close of escrow date.

VERY HIGH FIRE HAZARD SEVERITY ZONE

The California Legislature has declared that space and structure defensibility is essential to diligent fire prevention. Further, the Director of Forestry and Fire Protection has identified Very High Fire Hazard Severity Zones in Local Responsibility Areas based on consistent statewide criteria, and based on the severity of fire hazard that is expected to prevail in those areas. Determining information includes, but is not limited to: Fuel loading, terrain (slope), fire weather conditions and other relevant factors.

Source(s) of data: California Government Code Section 51178 and 51179

Based on a review of the official map(s) issued by the California Department of Forestry and Fire Protection, the subject Property:

 IS X IS NOT located in a VERY HIGH FIRE HAZARD SEVERITY ZONE

California Residential Disclosure Report

Property Address: 17928 EL BRAZO
RANCHO SANTA FE, CA 92067
Parcel Number: 264-383-03-00

Date: 9/9/2025
Order Number: 250909-00131

WILDLAND AREA THAT MAY CONTAIN SUBSTANTIAL FOREST FIRE RISKS AND HAZARDS / STATE RESPONSIBILITY AREA

The California Department of Forestry and Fire Protection designates State Responsibility Areas (SRA) and bears the primary financial responsibility for the prevention and/or suppression of fires in these areas. A seller of real property located within a SRA must disclose the fact that there may be a forest fire risk and hazard on the property, and the fact that the property owner may be subject to the imposition of fire mitigation measures as set forth in Public Resources Code Section 4291.

Source(s) of data: California Public Resources Code Section 4125

Based on a review of the official map(s) issued by the California Department of Forestry and Fire Protection, the subject Property:

 X IS IS NOT located in a State Responsibility Area

Subject property is in a VERY HIGH FIRE HAZARD AREA

ALQUIST-PRIOLO EARTHQUAKE FAULT ZONE

Earthquake Fault Zone maps are delineated and compiled by the California State Geologist pursuant to the Alquist-Priolo Earthquake Fault Zoning Act. During an earthquake, structures located directly over fault zones (surface fault traces) could sustain damage as a result of a seismic event resulting from ground fault rupture (surface cracking). For the purposes of this report, an Earthquake Fault Zone is generally defined as an area approximately 1/4 mile in total width (1,320 feet) located along a known active earthquake fault. An "active" fault as defined by the State of California, Department of Conservation, Division of Mines and Geology is an earthquake fault that has produced ground surface displacement (ground surface rupture) within the last eleven thousand years.

Source(s) of data: California Public Resources Code Section 2622

Based on a review of the official map(s) issued by the California Department of Conservation, Division of Mines and Geology, the subject Property:

 IS X IS NOT located in an Alquist-Priolo Fault Zone

California Residential Disclosure Report

Property Address: 17928 EL BRAZO
 RANCHO SANTA FE, CA 92067
Parcel Number: 264-383-03-00

Date: 9/9/2025
Order Number: 250909-00131

SEISMIC HAZARD ZONE

The intent of the Seismic Hazards Mapping Act of 1990 is to provide for a statewide seismic hazard mapping and technical advisory program to assist cities and counties in fulfilling their responsibilities for protecting the public health and safety from the effects of strong ground shaking, liquefaction (failure of water-saturated soil), landslides and other seismic hazards caused by earthquakes. Under this act, The California Department of Conservation is mandated to identify and map the state's most prominent earthquake hazards. Information produced by these maps is utilized (in part) by cities and counties to regulate future development. Development/Construction permits may be withheld until adequate geologic or soils investigations are conducted for specific sites, and mitigation measures are incorporated into development plans.

Seismic Hazard Zone maps delineate areas subject to earthquake hazards. New development in a Seismic Hazard Zone is only permitted if it can be shown that mitigation makes the site acceptably safe. Maps are only available for limited areas now, but will eventually cover all of California.

Earthquake-Induced Landslide Hazard Zones are areas where there has been a recent landslide, or where the local slope, geological, geotechnical, and ground moisture conditions indicate a potential for landslides as a result of earthquake shaking. Landslides zones are described as areas in which masses of rock, soil or debris have been displaced down slope by flowing, sliding or falling. The severity of a landslide depends on the underlying geology, slope and soil in the area.

Liquefaction Hazard Zones are areas where there is a potential for, or an historic occurrence of liquefaction. Liquefaction is a liquid-like condition of soil which sometimes occurs during strong earthquake shaking where the groundwater is shallow and soils are loose and granular (sands for example). These factors can combine to produce liquefaction in localized areas. When liquefaction occurs the soil temporarily becomes liquid-like and structures may settle unevenly. This condition can cause lateral spreading of level ground, and ground failure and sliding on slopes. Liquefaction can cause structural damage under certain geologic conditions. The type of sedimentary deposit, penetration resistance, and depth to ground water are the key factors that govern an area's susceptibility to liquefaction.

Source(s) of data: California Public Resources Code Section 2696

Based on a review of the official map(s) issued by the California Department of Conservation, Division of Mines and Geology, the subject Property:

☐ IS ☐ IS NOT located in a Landslide Hazard Zone ☒ Map not released by state
☐ IS ☐ IS NOT located in a Liquefaction Hazard Zone ☒ Map not released by state

GOVERNMENTAL GUIDES: "HOMEOWNER'S [COMMERCIAL PROPERTY OWNER'S] GUIDE TO EARTHQUAKE SAFETY" PUBLISHED BY THE CALIFORNIA SEISMIC SAFETY COMMISSION CONTAINING IMPORTANT INFORMATION REGARDING EARTHQUAKE AND GEOLOGIC HAZARDS. THEY ARE AVAILABLE FOR DOWNLOAD AT [HTTPS://WWW.DISCLOSURESOURCE.COM/DOWNLOADS/QUAKE.ASPX](https://www.disclosuresource.com/downloads/quake.aspx)

California Residential Disclosure Report

Property Address: 17928 EL BRAZO
RANCHO SANTA FE, CA 92067

Parcel Number: 264-383-03-00

Date: 9/9/2025
Order Number: 250909-00131

LOCAL/SUPPLEMENTAL NATURAL HAZARD DISCLOSURES

Disclosure Source has obtained maps that are both official and publicly available from city, county, and state sources which supplement the statutory natural hazard information. The company has only reviewed maps that are available in a usable format and at an appropriate scale to delineate where hazards may exist on a single parcel basis. Disclosure Source recommends that the buyer contact the local building and planning departments to help ascertain what, if any, special requirements there might be for construction or renovation, and building code requirements for this property. The foregoing statement should be considered a part of the Disclaimers of this Disclosure Report and those Disclaimers apply to this Statement. Please refer to them for further information.

SUPPLEMENTAL FLOOD HAZARD ZONE

Supplemental flood zones include information in addition to, or different from, the areas mapped on Flood Insurance Rate Maps by the Federal Emergency Management Agency or Dam Inundation zones as reported by the California State Office of Emergency Services. These can include tsunamis, seiches (inland lake tsunamis), runoff hazards, historical flood data and additional dike failure hazards.

If a portion or all of the property is located within one of these hazard areas, the lending institution may require flood insurance. Disclosure Source recommends that the buyer: 1) contact the lending institution to ascertain any additional requirements for flood insurance, 2) contact the insurance company to ascertain the availability and cost of the flood insurance.

Based on the maps obtained, the subject Property:

☐ IS ☒ IS NOT located in a supplemental Flood Hazard Zone ☐ Do not know OR information is not available

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION:

NONE

SUPPLEMENTAL FIRE HAZARD ZONE

Local agencies may, at their discretion, include or exclude certain areas from the requirements of California Government Code Section 51182 (imposition of fire prevention measures on property owners), following a finding supported by substantial evidence in the record that the requirements of Section 51182 either are, or are not adequate or necessary for effective fire protection within the area. Any additions to these maps that the company has been able to identify and substantiate are included in this search.

There may be maps of other substantial fire hazards such as brush fires that are not subject to Section 51182. Disclosure Source has included these maps in this search.

Fire hazard zones listed here, if any, are areas which contain the condition and type of topography, weather, vegetation and structure density to increase the susceptibility to fires. In these areas, the City or County may impose strategies to enforce fire mitigation measures, including fire or fuel breaks, brush clearance, and fuel load management measures. For example, emphasis on roof type and fire-resistive materials may be necessary for new construction or roof replacement. In addition, other fire defense improvements may be demanded, including special weed abatement, brush management, and minimum clearance around structures. In most cases, if a property is in a Fire Hazard Area, insurance rates may be affected.

Based on the maps obtained, the subject Property:

☒ IS ☐ IS NOT located in a supplemental Fire Hazard Zone ☐ Do not know OR information is not available

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION:

In an area of Very High Potential for Fire Hazard.



California Residential Disclosure Report

Property Address: 17928 EL BRAZO
RANCHO SANTA FE, CA 92067

Parcel Number: 264-383-03-00

Date: 9/9/2025
Order Number: 250909-00131

SUPPLEMENTAL EARTHQUAKE FAULT HAZARD ZONE

Many local jurisdictions have different or higher standards than the State for the identification of earthquake faults. Those jurisdictions have created their own maps which indicate active or potentially active faults according to those standards.

Many cities and counties require geologic studies before any significant construction if a property is in or near an earthquake fault zone known to them and certain types of construction may be restricted in these areas. Disclosure Source has included official and publicly available maps indicating earthquake faults known by those jurisdictions. In some cases the company has used the description of an Earthquake Fault Zone established by the Alquist -Priolo Earthquake Fault Zone Act of approximately 1,320 feet wide to define a supplemental Fault Hazard Zone.

Based on the maps obtained, the subject Property:

☐ IS ☒ IS NOT ☐ Do not know OR information is not available located in a supplemental Fault Hazard Zone

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION:

NONE

SUPPLEMENTAL SEISMIC/GEOLOGIC HAZARD ZONE

The California Division of Mines and Geology (DMG) has not completed the project assigned by Section 2696 of the California Public Resources Code to identify areas of potential seismic hazard within the State of California. The DMG and the US Geologic Survey (USGS) have performed many valuable studies that supplement the Section 2696 maps and fill in many missing areas. These maps are included in this search. Also included in this search are maps that indicate many hazards that may or may not be seismically related, including, but not limited to, liquefaction, landslides, debris flows, mudslides, coastal cliff instability, volcanic hazards and avalanches. A number of various geologic factors may influence the types of geologic hazards present: rainfall amounts, removal of vegetation, erosion, seismic activity, or even human activity. The severity of a geologic hazard depends on the underlying geology, slope, proximity to earthquake faults, and soil type in the area. Many cities and counties require geologic studies before any significant construction if a property is in or near a geologic hazard known to them and certain types of construction may be prohibited.

Based on the maps obtained, the subject Property:

☒ IS ☐ IS NOT ☐ Do not know OR information is not available located in a supplemental Geologic Hazard Zone

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION:

In an area of HIGH potential for Landsliding.

California Residential Disclosure Report

Property Address: 17928 EL BRAZO
RANCHO SANTA FE, CA 92067
Parcel Number: 264-383-03-00

Date: 9/9/2025
Order Number: 250909-00131

ADDITIONAL DISCLOSURES

COMMERCIAL / INDUSTRIAL ZONING

Pursuant to California Civil Code Section §1102.17, the seller of residential real property subject to this article who has actual knowledge that the property is adjacent to, or zoned to allow, an industrial use described in Section 731a of the Code of Civil Procedure, or affected by a nuisance created by such a use, shall give written notice of that knowledge as soon as practicable before transfer of title.

"Whenever any city, city and county, or county shall have established zones or districts under authority of law wherein certain manufacturing or commercial or airport uses are expressly permitted, except in an action to abate a public nuisance brought in the name of the people of the State of California, no person or persons, firm or corporation shall be enjoined or restrained by the injunctive process from the reasonable and necessary operation in any such industrial or commercial zone or airport of any use expressly permitted therein, nor shall such use be deemed a nuisance without evidence of the employment of unnecessary and injurious methods of operation. Nothing in this act shall be deemed to apply to the regulation and working hours of canneries, fertilizing plants, refineries and other similar establishments whose operation produce offensive odors." California Code of Civil Procedure Section §731a.

Based on the county tax assessment rolls, the subject Property:

☒ IS ☐ IS NOT located within one mile of a property zoned for commercial or industrial use.

AIRPORT INFLUENCE AREA

Section 1103.4 of the California Civil Code requires notice if a property is encompassed within an airport influence area. According to Section 11010 of the Business and Professions Code, an airport influence area is defined as "an area in which current or future airport related noise, overflight, safety or airspace protection factors may significantly affect land uses or necessitate restrictions on those uses." Disclosure Source has utilized publicly available airport influence area maps from county Airport Land Use Commissions (ALUC). Airport influence area maps can be found within a county Airport Land Use Comprehensive Plan, available to the public through most county planning departments. Some airports have not published influence area maps and the property may still be subject to some of the annoyances or inconveniences associated with proximity to airport operations. Airports physically located outside California were not included in this report.

According to airport influence maps available, the subject Property:

☐ IS ☒ IS NOT located in a mapped airport influence area.

If the subject property is located in an airport influence area, the following statement applies - NOTICE OF AIRPORT IN VICINITY This property is presently located in the vicinity of an airport, within what is known as an airport influence area. For that reason, the property may be subject to some of the annoyances or inconveniences associated with proximity to airport operations (for example: noise, vibration, or odors). Individual sensitivities to those annoyances can vary from person to person. You may wish to consider what airport annoyances, if any, are associated with the property before you complete your purchase and determine whether they are acceptable to you.

AIRPORT PROXIMITY

Aircraft landing facilities listed herein, if any, consists of those owned by the United States Federal Government (Military aviation), public and privately owned civil and commercial aviation facilities. Private landing facilities (restricted public access), glider ports, facilities that have not been assigned a current location identifier by the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA), and airports physically located outside California were not included in this report.

While a property may not be within a defined airport influence area or within several miles of an aircraft landing facility, it may still be exposed to the nuisances related to such uses. No finding or opinion is expressed or implied in this report regarding the take-off and landing patterns utilized by airports, the noise levels experienced at the subject property as a result thereof, or the impact of any planned or approved airport expansion projects or modifications.

Note: This information does not relieve the sellers' duty to disclose, in writing, their actual knowledge that the property is adjacent to, or zoned to allow an industrial use described in Section 731a of the Code of Civil Procedure, including airport uses, or that is affected by a nuisance created by such a use.

According to information available from the FAA the company reports the following aircraft landing facilities within two miles of the subject Property. The calculated distance can be dependent upon the size of the airport influence area, if any.

FAA ID#	FACILITY NAME	TYPE	DISTANCE
NONE			

For further information regarding any of the aircraft landing facilities identified in this report, please contact the following agency:

Western Pacific Region Airports Division, 15000 Aviation Blvd, #3012, Lawndale, CA 90261, (310) 725-3600

California Residential Disclosure Report

Property Address: 17928 EL BRAZO
RANCHO SANTA FE, CA 92067

Parcel Number: 264-383-03-00

Date: 9/9/2025
Order Number: 250909-00131

RIGHT TO FARM

California Civil Code section 1103.4 requires notice if a property is presently located within one mile of a parcel of real property designated as "Prime Farmland," "Farmland of Statewide Importance," "Unique Farmland," "Farmland of Local Importance," or "Grazing Land" on the most current county-level GIS "Important Farmland Map" issued by the California Department of Conservation, Division of Land Resource Protection, and if so, accompanied by the following notice:

NOTICE OF RIGHT TO FARM This property is located within one mile of a farm or ranch land designated on the current county-level GIS "Important Farmland Map," issued by the California Department of Conservation, Division of Land Resource Protection. Accordingly, the property may be subject to inconveniences or discomforts resulting from agricultural operations that are a normal and necessary aspect of living in a community with a strong rural character and a healthy agricultural sector. Customary agricultural practices in farm operations may include, but are not limited to, noise, odors, dust, light, insects, the operation of pumps and machinery, the storage and disposal of manure, bee pollination, and the ground or aerial application of fertilizers, pesticides, and herbicides. These agricultural practices may occur at any time during the 24-hour day. Individual sensitivities to those practices can vary from person to person. You may wish to consider the impacts of such agricultural practices before you complete your purchase. Please be advised that you may be barred from obtaining legal remedies against agricultural practices conducted in a manner consistent with proper and accepted customs and standards pursuant to Section 3482.5 of the Civil Code or any pertinent local ordinance.

According to the current county-level GIS "Important Farmland Map," issued by the California Department of Conservation, Division of Land Resource Protection, the subject Property:

☒ IS ☐ IS NOT located within one mile of a farm or ranch land.

MINING OPERATIONS

The California Department of Conservation, Office of Mine Reclamation, maintains a database of map coordinate data submitted annually by mine operators in the State. Section 1103.4 of the California Civil Code requires notice if a property is within one mile of a mine operation for which the mine owner or operator has reported map coordinate data to the Office of Mine Reclamation, pursuant to Section 2207 of the Public Resources Code. (Note: Not all mine operators have provided map coordinate data to the Office of Mine Reclamation)

According to the database maintained by the California Department of Conservation, Office of Mine Reclamation, the subject Property:

☐ IS ☒ IS NOT located within one mile of a mine operation.

If the subject Property is within one mile of a mine, the following statement applies - NOTICE OF MINING OPERATIONS:

This property is located within one mile of a mine operation for which the mine owner or operator has reported mine location data to the Department of Conservation pursuant to Section 2207 of the Public Resources Code. Accordingly, the property may be subject to inconveniences resulting from mining operations. You may wish to consider the impacts of these practices before you complete your transaction.

In addition to active mines, California's landscape contains tens of thousands of abandoned mine sites. Many of these mines were immediately abandoned when insufficient minerals were found or when poor economics of the commodity made mining unprofitable. It is estimated that the majority of abandoned mines possess serious physical safety hazards, such as open shafts or adits (mine tunnel), while many others pose environmental hazards. Thousands of sites have the potential to contaminate surface water, groundwater, or air quality. Some are such massive problems as to earn a spot on the Federal Superfund list.

Maps and information on abandoned mines are available at the California Department of Conservation, Office of Mine Reclamation https://www.conservation.ca.gov/dmr/abandoned_mine Lands. The State of California, Department of Conservation makes no warranty, express or implied, as to the accuracy of these data or the suitability of the data for any particular use. Distribution of these data is intended for informational purposes and should not be considered authoritative or relied upon for navigation, engineering, legal, or other site-specific uses, including but not limited to the obligations of sellers of real property and their disclosure obligations under California law.

Parties with concerns about the existence or impact of abandoned mines in the vicinity of the property should contact the State Office of Mine Reclamation at: <https://www.conservation.ca.gov/DMR> and/or the local Engineering, Planning or Building Departments in the county where the property is located.

California Residential Disclosure Report

Property Address: 17928 EL BRAZO
RANCHO SANTA FE, CA 92067

Parcel Number: 264-383-03-00

Date: 9/9/2025
Order Number: 250909-00131

TAX INFORMATION

NOTICE OF SPECIAL TAX AND ASSESSMENT

TO THE PROSPECTIVE PURCHASER OF THE REAL PROPERTY SHOWN ABOVE. THIS IS A NOTIFICATION TO YOU PRIOR TO YOUR PURCHASING THIS PROPERTY. YOU SHOULD TAKE THESE TAXES AND ASSESSMENTS, IF ANY, AND THE BENEFITS FROM THE PUBLIC FACILITIES AND SERVICES FOR WHICH THEY PAY INTO ACCOUNT IN DECIDING WHETHER TO BUY THIS PROPERTY. YOU MAY OBTAIN A COPY OF THE RESOLUTION OF FORMATION THAT AUTHORIZED CREATION OF THE COMMUNITY FACILITIES DISTRICT, AND THAT SPECIFIES MORE PRECISELY HOW THE SPECIAL TAX AND ASSESSMENTS ARE APPORTIONED AMONG PROPERTIES IN THE ASSESSEMENT DISTRICT AND HOW THE PROCEEDS OF THE TAX WILL BE USED, BY CALLING THE CONTACT NAME AND NUMBER LISTED BELOW. THERE MAY BE A CHARGE FOR THIS DOCUMENT NOT TO EXCEED THE ESTIMATED REASONABLE COST OF PROVIDING THE DOCUMENT. YOU MAY TERMINATE THE CONTRACT TO PURCHASE OR DEPOSIT RECEIPT AFTER RECEIVING THIS NOTICE FROM THE OWNER OR AGENT SELLING THE PROPERTY. THE CONTRACT MAY BE TERMINATED WITHIN THREE DAYS IF THE NOTICE WAS RECEIVED IN PERSON OR WITHIN FIVE DAYS AFTER IT WAS DEPOSITED IN THE MAIL BY GIVING WRITTEN NOTICE OF THAT TERMINATION TO THE OWNER OR AGENT SELLING THE PROPERTY.

If Mello-Roos Community Facilities Special Tax Liens or Improvement Bond Act of 1915 Lien Assessments are not paid on time, the issuer has the right to initiate foreclosure proceedings on the property and it may be sold to satisfy the obligation. By statute, the special tax lien is made superior in priority to private liens such as mortgages and deeds of trust, even if the aforementioned preceded the creation of the assessment. Unlike property tax sales initiated by a County Tax Collector (which require a five year waiting period) special tax lien foreclosure may be initiated quickly if payments become delinquent. This can occur as soon as a few months after a property tax bill becomes delinquent.

The annual assessment installment against this property as shown on the tax bill for the 2024-2025 tax year is listed below. Assessment installments will be collected each year until the assessment bonds are repaid. The authorized facilities that are being paid for by the special taxes, and by the money received from the sale of bonds that are being repaid by the special taxes are summarized below. These facilities may not yet have all been constructed or acquired and it is possible that some may never be constructed or acquired.

Mello-Roos Community Facilities Districts

Mello-Roos Community Facilities Districts ("CFD") provide a method of financing certain public capital facilities and services especially in developing areas and areas undergoing rehabilitation. Public improvements and services funded by Mello-Roos districts may include, but are not limited to police and fire protection services, roads, new school construction, backbone infrastructure improvements, new or expanded water and sewer systems, recreation program services and flood or storm protection services. When construction of facilities is involved, in most cases, the money required to provide initial funding for the improvements is obtained through the issuance of municipal bonds. A special tax lien is placed on each property within the district for the annual payment of principal and interest as well as administrative expenses. The annual special tax continues until the bond is paid, or until revenues are no longer needed. Mello-Roos tax amounts may vary (increase), or the term of the payments may be extended, especially if additional bonds are issued. These special taxes are usually collected with regular property tax installments.

If this property is subject to the Mello-Roos CFD(s) lien(s) listed below, it is subject to a special tax that will appear on your property tax bill that is in addition to the regular property taxes and any other charges and benefit assessments on the parcel. This special tax is not necessarily imposed on all parcels within the city or county where the property is located. If you fail to pay this tax when due each year, the property may be foreclosed upon and sold. The tax is used to provide public facilities and/or services that are likely to particularly benefit the property.

There is a maximum special tax that may be levied against this parcel each year to pay for public facilities. This amount may be subject to increase each year based on the special tax escalator listed below (if applicable). The annual tax charged in any given year may not exceed the maximum tax amount. However, the maximum tax may increase if the property use changes, or if the home or structure size is enlarged. The special tax will be levied each year until all of the authorized facilities are built and all special tax bonds are repaid. If additional bonds are issued, the estimated end date of the special tax may be extended.

THIS PROPERTY IS NOT CURRENTLY SUBJECT TO MELLO-ROOS COMMUNITY FACILITIES SPECIAL TAX LIEN(S).



California Residential Disclosure Report

Property Address: 17928 EL BRAZO
RANCHO SANTA FE, CA 92067
Parcel Number: 264-383-03-00

Date: 9/9/2025
Order Number: 250909-00131

Improvement Bond Act of 1915 Assessments Districts

Improvement Bond Act of 1915 Assessments Districts provide a method of financing certain public capital improvements and infrastructures including, but not limited to, roads, sewer, water and storm drain systems, and street lighting. The money required to fund the improvement is obtained in advance through the issuance of municipal bonds pursuant to the Improvement Bond Act of 1915. A special assessment lien is placed on the property within the Assessment District. The lien amount is calculated according to the specific benefit that an individual property receives from the improvement(s) and is amortized over a period of years. Improvement Bond Act of 1915 Lien Assessments can be prepaid at any time. In most instances but not all, the assessment is placed on the secured tax roll and is collected with your annual county real property taxes.

If this property is subject to the Improvement Bond Act of 1915 Lien Assessment(s) listed below, the lien(s) will be repaid from annual assessment installments levied by the assessment district that will appear on the property tax bill, but which are in addition to the regular property taxes and any other charges and levies that will be listed on the property tax bills. Each assessment district has issued bonds to finance the acquisition or construction of certain public improvements that are of direct and special benefit to property within that assessment district.

THIS PROPERTY IS CURRENTLY SUBJECT TO IMPROVEMENT BOND ACT OF 1915 LIEN ASSESSMENT(S).

1 Reassessment District No.96-1 / OLIVENHAIN MUNICIPAL WATER DISTRICT - OLIVNHAIN WATER 96-1 - 760-753-6466

Current Levy: \$67.08

Ending Year:

Authorized Facilities: Reassessment District No.96-1 / OLIVENHAIN MUNICIPAL WATER DISTRICT

Authorized Services: Notice is further given that, pursuant to Section 10204 (f) of said Streets and Highways Code, the Authority has reserved entitlement to impose an annual assessment, which is in addition to the installment otherwise payable on account of each unpaid assessment, to pay costs incurred by the authority and not otherwise reimbursed which result from the administration and collection of assessments or from the administration of registration of any associated bonds and reserve fund or other related funds; provided that such additional annual assessment shall not exceed the maximum amount prescribed therefor in the written engineer's report for those assessment proceedings.

Property Assessed Clean Energy (PACE) Programs

California legislature enables local governments to help property owners finance the acquisition, installation, and improvement of energy efficiency, water conservation, wildfire safety improvements as defined in Section 5899.4 of the Streets and Highways Code, and renewable energy projects through PACE programs. Owners of residential and commercial properties within a PACE participating district can finance 100% of their project and pay it back over time as a property tax assessment through their property tax bill, which is delivered and collected by the County. The tax bill will have a line item titled with the name of the PACE program. Payments on the assessment contract will be made through an additional annual assessment on the property and paid either directly to the county tax collector's office as part of the total annual secured property tax bill, or through the property owner's mortgage impound account. If the property owner pays his or her taxes through an impound account he or she should notify their mortgage lender to discuss adjusting his or her monthly mortgage payment by the estimated monthly cost of the PACE assessment. Under the PACE programs, if the property is sold before the PACE financing is paid in full, the remaining payments may be passed on to the new property owner. However, a lender may require the property owner to pay off the remaining balance when the property is sold or refinanced. The remaining debt may affect the amount a new buyer can borrow when financing the property purchase. It is the responsibility of the property owner to contact the property owner's home insurance provider to determine whether the efficiency improvement to be financed by the PACE assessment is covered by the property owner's insurance plan. For more information on the PACE financing programs, go to: <https://dfpi.ca.gov/pace-program-administrators/pace/>

THIS PROPERTY IS NOT PARTICIPATING IN A PACE PROGRAM



California Residential Disclosure Report

Property Address:	17928 EL BRAZO RANCHO SANTA FE, CA 92067	Date:	9/9/2025
Parcel Number:	264-383-03-00	Order Number:	250909-00131

TAX SUMMARY

ANNUAL TAXES, LIENS, AND ASSESSMENTS CURRENTLY LEVIED AGAINST THE PROPERTY AND INCLUDED ON THE TAX BILL

Basic Property Taxes:

Agency / Contact	District / Benefit	Levy Amount
ALL AD VALOREM TAX CHARGES		\$11128.22
SAN DIEGO COUNTY TAX COLLECTOR 877-829-4732		

Voter Approved Taxes:

NONE

Mello-Roos Community Facilities Special Tax Lien(s):

NONE

Improvement Bond Act of 1915 Lien Assessment(s):

Agency / Contact	District / Benefit	Levy Amount
OLIVNHAIN WATER 96-1	Reassessment District No.96-1 / OLIVENHAIN MUNICIPAL WATER DISTRICT	\$67.08
760-753-6466		

Other Direct Assessments:

Agency / Contact	District / Benefit	Levy Amount
RNCHO SNTA FE SPC TX		\$60.00
SPECIAL DISTRICTS SECTION 916-874-6525		
CO MOSQUITO/RAT CTRL		\$3.00
800-273-5167		
MOSQUITO VECTOR CONT		\$2.68
800-273-5167		
WATER STANDBY CHARGE		\$29.00
866-807-6864		
CWA WTR AVAIL OLVNHN		\$25.20
858-522-6691		

California Residential Disclosure Report

Property Address: 17928 EL BRAZO
RANCHO SANTA FE, CA 92067
Parcel Number: 264-383-03-00

Date: 9/9/2025
Order Number: 250909-00131

PROPERTY TAX DESCRIPTIONS

Basic Property Taxes

The Basic Levy is the primary property tax charge levied by the County on behalf of government agencies. As a result of the passage of Proposition 13 in 1978 (Article XIII A of the California State Constitution), the basic levy is limited to one percent (1%) of the property's net assessed value. Proceeds from this tax are divided by the County and used to help fund nearly every function the state, county, city and other local municipal agencies provide. All other charges that appear on the tax bill vary by district and county.

Voter Approved Taxes

Voter Approved Debt are taxes levied on a parcel that is calculated based on the assessed value of the parcel. Taxes may include those taxes that were approved by voters before the passage of Proposition 13 in 1978, General Obligation Bonds or Special Taxes that are based on assessed value as opposed to some other method. Taxes that were established before 1978 may be used for various services and improvements and may or may not be associated with public indebtedness (the issuance of municipal bonds). A General Obligation Bond is a municipal bond that may be issued by a city, county or school district in order to finance the acquisition and construction of public capital facilities and real property. Equipment purchases and the cost of operation and maintenance cannot be financed with a General Obligation Bond. Special Taxes are created pursuant to various California Code Sections and require 2/3 majority approval of the qualified voters for approval. A special tax may be formed by a local government (a city, county, special district, etc) in order to finance specific facilities and/or services and cannot be used for general purposes.

Other Direct Assessments

In addition to the items discussed in the previous sections, real property may be subject to Other Direct Assessments. These assessments may appear on the annual property tax bill. Increases or modifications to these assessments are subject to public notice/hearing requirements (as governed by law) and require a vote by the legal property owners or the registered voters in the area. Additional information is available by contacting the agency actually levying the assessment.



California Residential Disclosure Report

Property Address: 17928 EL BRAZO
RANCHO SANTA FE, CA 92067

Parcel Number: 264-383-03-00

Date: 9/9/2025

Order Number: 250909-00131

SUPPLEMENTAL TAX ESTIMATOR

This worksheet is provided for you as a convenience to allow you to **estimate** the potential supplemental property tax amount on a given property and whether you will receive one or two Supplemental Tax Bills. Depending on the date your escrow closes you will receive either one or two Supplemental Tax Bills which are in addition to your regular annual secured property taxes and must be paid separately. **Supplemental Tax Bills are not paid in escrow and are not impounded by your mortgage lender.** This worksheet is an estimate and is for your planning purposes only. This Supplemental Tax amount estimate is based on the 2024-2025 secured roll valuation and does not take into account other transactions that may have occurred and will impact the future assessed value.

Adobe Reader is suggested for interactive features

Supplemental Tax Estimator		
	Input the Purchase Price of the Property	
-	Current Assessed Value	\$ 1,040,400.00
=	Taxable Supplemental Assessed Value	
X	Tax Rate	1.06961%
=	Estimated Full-Year Supplemental Tax Amount	

Jan - May Close of Escrow - Complete This Section		
	Computation Factor for Month of Close (See Table Below)	
X	Estimated Full-Year Supplemental Tax Amount (Computed Above)	
=	Supplemental Tax Bill #1 Amount	
+	Supplemental Tax Bill #2 Amount = Estimated Full-Year Supplemental Tax Amount	
=	Estimated Supplemental Tax Amount	

Jun - Dec Close of Escrow - Complete This Section		
	Computation Factor for Month of Close (See Table Below)	
X	Estimated Full-Year Supplemental Tax Amount (Computed Above)	
=	Supplemental Tax Bill Amount	

Computation Factors			
Month	Factor	Month	Factor
January	0.4167	July	0.9167
February	0.3333	August	0.8333
March	0.2500	September	0.7500
April	0.1667	October	0.6667
May	0.0833	November	0.5833
June	1.0000	December	0.5000



California Residential Disclosure Report

Property Address: 17928 EL BRAZO
RANCHO SANTA FE, CA 92067

Parcel Number: 264-383-03-00

Date: 9/9/2025

Order Number: 250909-00131

PROPERTY TAX ESTIMATOR

The total tax charges listed on the previous pages provide an accurate portrayal of what the property tax charges were for the 2024-2025 tax year at the current assessed value. California law requires the Assessor re -calculate or re-assess the value of real property when it is sold, subdivided or upon the completion of new construction. In coming years, the Ad Valorem (or value based) property tax charges will be assessed based on this new assessed value. It is possible to calculate an **estimate** of what those charges will be using the property tax estimator provided below:

Adobe Reader is suggested for interactive features

Property Tax Estimator		
	Purchase Price of Property	
X	Ad Valorem Tax Rate	1.06961%
=	Ad Valorem Tax Amount	
+	Total Direct Assessments	\$ 186.96
=	Total Estimated Taxes	



California Residential Disclosure Report

Property Address: 17928 EL BRAZO
RANCHO SANTA FE, CA 92067

Parcel Number: 264-383-03-00

Date: 9/9/2025

Order Number: 250909-00131

ENVIRONMENTAL INFORMATION










IDENTIFIED SITES WITH KNOWN OR POTENTIAL ENVIRONMENTAL CONCERNS

The “Environmental Sites Summary” is divided into three categories: A, B, and C.

Category A: Sites listed with known environmental concerns/contamination. The locations of these sites are researched within a one (1) mile radius of the subject property.

Category B: Sites possessing the potential to release hazardous substances into the environment. These facilities are permitted to generate, treat, store, or dispose of hazardous substances. Locations of these sites are researched within a one-half (1/2) mile radius of the subject property.

Category C: Sites that have Underground Storage Tanks (UST) registered with the appropriate agencies. The locations of these sites are researched within one-eight (1/8) mile radius of the subject property.

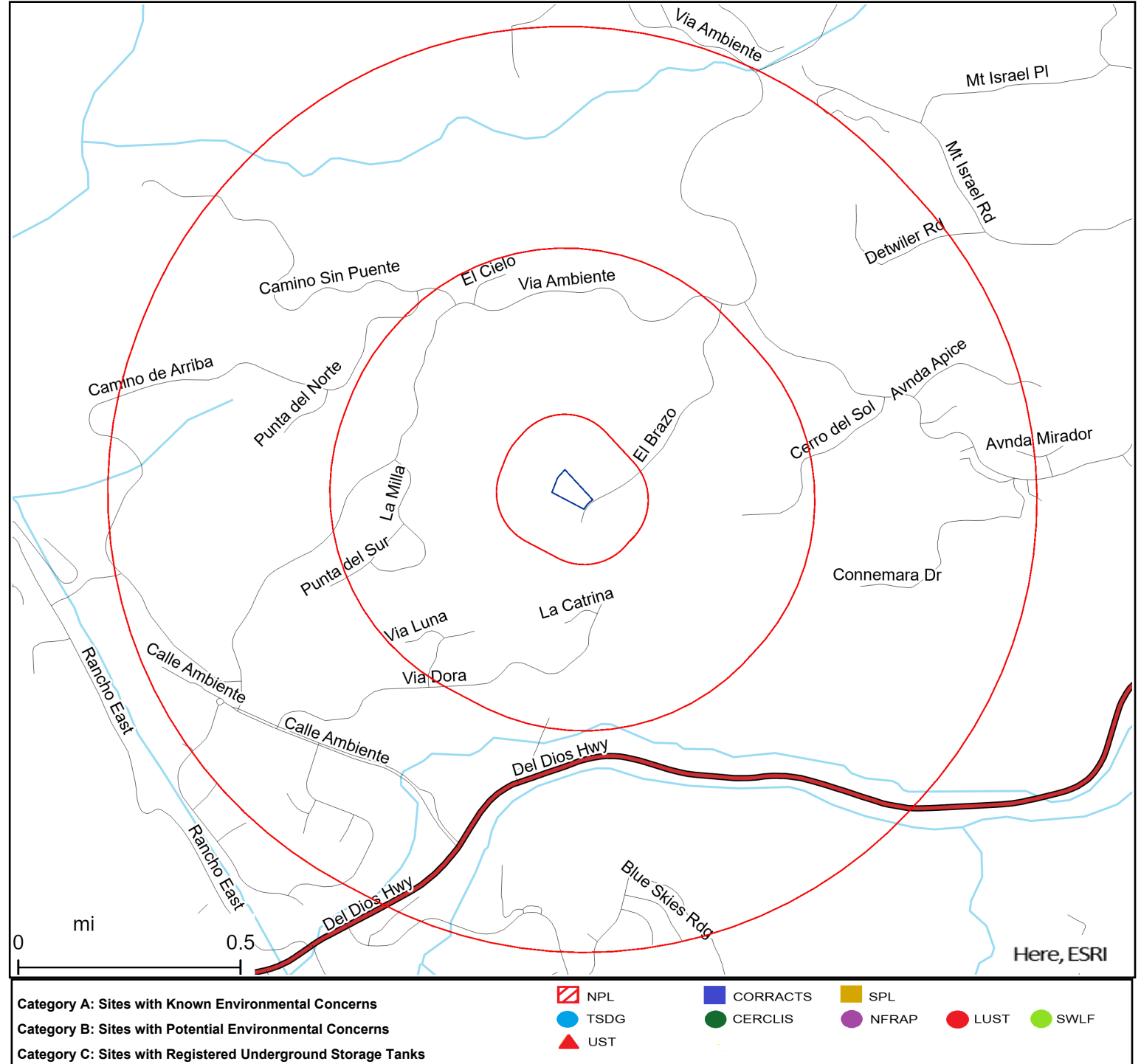
ENVIRONMENTAL SITES SUMMARY	Up to 1/8 Mile	1/8 to 1/2 Mile	1/2 to 1 Mile
CATEGORY A: SITES WITH KNOWN ENVIRONMENTAL CONCERNS			
 U.S. EPA National Priority / Superfund List (NPL)	0	0	0
 Hazardous Waste Sites with Corrective Action (CORRACTS)	0	0	0
 State Priority List (SPL)	0	0	0
CATEGORY B: SITES WITH POTENTIAL ENVIRONMENTAL CONCERNS			
 Treatment, Storage, Disposal and Generators (TSDG)	0	0	
 Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Information System (CERCLIS)	0	0	
 No Further Remedial Action Planned (NFRAP)	0	0	
 Leaking Underground Storage Tanks (LUST)	0	0	
 Solid Waste Landfills, Tire Disposal Centers, or Transfer Stations (SWLF)	0	0	
CATEGORY C: SITES WITH REGISTERED UNDERGROUND STORAGE TANKS			
 Registered Underground Storage tank(s) (UST)	0		

California Residential Disclosure Report

Property Address: 17928 EL BRAZO
RANCHO SANTA FE, CA 92067
Parcel Number: 264-383-03-00

Date: 9/9/2025
Order Number: 250909-00131

Environmental Sites



This map is for your aid in locating environmental hazard sites in relation to the subject property described above. Please verify street address and /or assessors' parcel number for accuracy. The map is intended for informational purposes only. The company assumes no liability (expressed or implied) for any loss occurring by reference, misinterpretation, misuse, or sole reliance thereon. Most sites are depicted by a point representing their approximate address location and make no attempt to represent the actual areas of the associated site. Some NPL sites are depicted by polygons approximating their location and size. The boundaries of the polygons may be different than the actual areas of these sites and may include contaminated areas outside of the listed site. A property may be affected by contamination or environmental hazards that have not been identified on any of the databases researched for this report.

California Residential Disclosure Report

Property Address: 17928 EL BRAZO
 RANCHO SANTA FE, CA 92067
Parcel Number: 264-383-03-00

Date: 9/9/2025
Order Number: 250909-00131

Category A: SITES WITH KNOWN ENVIRONMENTAL CONCERNS

Refer to the pages following the site records for contact information and status definitions.

NATIONAL PRIORITY LIST / SUPERFUND SITES (NPL)

NONE

HAZARDOUS WASTE SITES WITH CORRECTIVE ACTION (CORRACTS)

NONE

STATE PRIORITY LIST SITES (SPL)

NONE

Category B: SITES WITH POTENTIAL ENVIRONMENTAL CONCERNS

Refer to the pages following the site records for contact information and status definitions.

TREATMENT, STORAGE, DISPOSAL AND GENERATORS SITES (TSDG)

NONE

COMPREHENSIVE ENVIRONMENTAL RESPONSE, COMPENSATION, AND LIABILITY INFORMATION SYSTEM SITES (CERCLIS)

NONE

NO FURTHER REMEDIAL ACTION PLANNED SITES (NFRAP)

NONE

LEAKING UNDERGROUND STORAGE TANK SITES (LUST)

NONE

SOLID WASTE LANDFILLS, TIRE DISPOSAL CENTERS, OR TRANSFER STATIONS SITES (SWLF)

NONE

Category C: SITES WITH REGISTERED UNDERGROUND STORAGE TANKS

Refer to the pages following the site records for contact information.

REGISTERED UNDERGROUND STORAGE TANKS SITES (UST)

NONE

California Residential Disclosure Report

Property Address: 17928 EL BRAZO
RANCHO SANTA FE, CA 92067
Parcel Number: 264-383-03-00

Date: 9/9/2025
Order Number: 250909-00131

EXPLANATION OF DATABASES RESEARCHED

The Explanation of Databases Researched identifies and provides details on the information sources used to create the report. It also defines the acronyms and certain environmental terminology used throughout the report.

Due to the limitations, constraints, inaccuracies and incompleteness of government information and computer mapping data currently available to Disclosure Source, certain conventions have been utilized in preparing the locations of all federal, state, and local agency sites. Most sites are depicted by a point representing their approximate address location and make no attempt to represent the actual areas of the associated site. Some NPL sites are depicted by polygons approximating their location and size. The boundaries of the polygons may be different than the actual areas of these sites and may include contaminated areas outside of the listed site. A property may be affected by contamination or environmental hazards that have not been identified on any of the databases researched for this report.

Category A: Sites With Known Environmental Concerns

U.S. EPA National Priority/Superfund List (NPL)

The U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) maintains a list of sites that fall under the Superfund program. The Superfund program was designed to provide federal resources to assist in facilitating remediation of the United States most environmentally impacted sites (based on the severity of the substance problem identified). Any site identified in this database will require remedial action or a final investigation prior to being removed from the National Priority List.

Specific questions regarding these sites should be directed to the U.S. EPA. Regional office location: 75 Hawthorne Street, San Francisco, CA 94105. (866) 372-9378. To see detailed information on specific sites go to: <https://www.epa.gov/superfund/superfund-national-priorities-list-npl>.

Hazardous Waste Sites with Corrective Action (CORRACTS)

The Resource Conservation and Recovery Act Information (RCRAInfo) is a national program management and inventory system about hazardous waste handlers. In general, all generators, transporters, treaters, storers, and disposers of hazardous waste are required to provide information about their activities to regulatory environmental agencies. CORRACTS Sites on this list are facilities that have reported violations and are subject to corrective actions.

For further information contact The United States Environmental Protection Agency. Regional office location: 75 Hawthorne Street, San Francisco, CA 94105, (866) 372-9378 or visit: <https://www.epa.gov/hw/learn-about-corrective-action>.

State Priority List (SPL)

The California Department of Toxic Substances Control's (DTSC's) database EnviroStor, is an online search tool for identifying sites that are known to be contaminated with hazardous substances as well as sites where further studies may reveal problems. EnviroStor is used primarily by DTSC's staff as an informational tool to evaluate and track activities at sites that may have been affected by the release of hazardous substances. For the purpose of this section Disclosure Source includes sites listed in the Cleanup Sites program of EnviroStor.

For more information on a specific site contact: The California Department of Toxic Substances Control 1001 I Street Sacramento, CA 95814, (916) 323-3400 or visit: <https://www.envirostor.dtsc.ca.gov/public/search.asp?basic=True>.

Category B: Sites With Potential Environmental Concerns

Treatment, Storage, Disposal, Generators (TSDG)

The Resource Conservation and Recovery Act Information (RCRAInfo) is a national program management and inventory system about hazardous waste handlers. In general, all generators, transporters, treaters, storers, and disposers of hazardous waste are required to provide information about their activities to regulatory environmental agencies. These sites are facilities that treat, store, dispose of or generate hazardous materials.

Specific questions regarding a particular site should be addressed to: The United States Environmental Protection Agency, Regional Main Office, 75 Hawthorne Street, San Francisco, California, 94105, (866) 372-9378 or visit: <https://echo.epa.gov/facilities/facility-search>.

Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Information System (CERCLIS)

The Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Information System (CERCLIS) is a database of potential and confirmed hazardous waste sites at which the EPA Superfund program has some involvement. It contains sites that are either proposed to be or are on the National Priorities List (NPL) as well as sites that are in the screening and assessment phase for possible inclusion on the NPL. Disclosure Source gathers data from the EPA's Superfund Enterprise Management System (SEMS).

For further information on sites found within this database, please contact: The United States Environmental Protection Agency, Regional Main Office, 75 Hawthorne Street, San Francisco, California, 94105, or the Superfund Information Center at (800) 424-9346 or visit:

<https://cumulis.epa.gov/supercpad/CurSites/srchsites.cfm>.

California Residential Disclosure Report

Property Address: 17928 EL BRAZO
 RANCHO SANTA FE, CA 92067
Parcel Number: 264-383-03-00

Date: 9/9/2025
Order Number: 250909-00131

No Further Remedial Action Planned (NFRAP)

CERCLIS sites that to the best of EPA's knowledge, assessment has been completed and it has been determined that no further steps will be taken to list these sites on the National Priorities List (NPL). This decision does not necessarily mean that there are no hazards associated with a given site; it only means that, based upon available information, the location is not judged to be a potential NPL site.

Additional information is available from: The United States Environmental Protection Agency, Regional Main Office, 75 Hawthorne Street, San Francisco, California, 94105, (866) 372-9378. Archived site status reports can be downloaded at <https://www.epa.gov/superfund/list-8r-archived-site-inventory>.

Leaking Underground Storage Tank (LUST)

The State Water Resources Control Board maintains a database of sites with leaking underground storage tanks. Leaking underground storage tanks are a major source of soil and ground water contamination. It is noteworthy to impart the fact that leaking tank information is rarely removed from the State Water Resources Control Board's Underground Storage Tank database.

For further information concerning leaking tanks, contact: The State of California Environmental Protection Agency State Water Resources Control Board, Office of Underground Storage Tanks, 1001 I Street, Sacramento, CA 95814, (916) 341-5851 or visit: <https://geotracker.waterboards.ca.gov/search.asp>.

Solid Waste Land Fills, Tire Disposal Centers, or Transfer Stations (SWLF)

Sites classified as Solid Waste Landfills include: landfills (both active and inactive), incinerators, transfer stations, recycling centers, and other facilities where solid waste is treated or stored. The California Integrated Waste Management Board maintains a database on solid waste facilities, operations, and disposal sites throughout the state of California referred to as the Solid Waste Information System (SWIS).

For further information pertaining to Solid Waste Landfills, contact: The State of California, Integrated Waste Management Board, 8800 Cal Center Drive, Sacramento, California 95826, (916) 341-6000 or visit: <https://www2.calrecycle.ca.gov/Search/> or <https://geotracker.waterboards.ca.gov/search.asp>.

Disclosure Source also includes sites listed in the Hazardous Waste Facilities program of DTSC's EnviroStor database.

For more information on a specific site contact: The California Department of Toxic Substances Control 1001 I Street Sacramento, CA 95814, (916) 323-3400 or visit: <https://www.envirostor.dtsc.ca.gov/public/search.asp?basic=True>.

Category C: Sites With Registered Underground Storage Tanks

Registered Underground Storage Tanks (UST)

The State Water Resources Control Board maintains a database of sites with registered underground storage tanks.

For further information concerning underground storage tanks, contact: The State of California Environmental Protection Agency State Water Resources Control Board, Office of Underground Storage Tanks, 1001 I Street, Sacramento, CA 95814, (916) 341-5851 or visit: <https://geotracker.waterboards.ca.gov/search.asp>.

Potential Status Field Definitions:

Abandoned: A site that has ceased accepting waste but is not closed pursuant to applicable statutes, regulations and local ordinances in effect at that time, and where there is no responsible party as determined by the local enforcement agency and board.

Absorbed: An operational status used only when existing facilities (permitted facilities) are being combined into a single.

Active: Identifies that an investigation and/or remediation is currently in progress and that DTSC is actively involved, either in a lead or support capacity. Or a facility/operation currently accepting, handling, processing, or disposing waste.

ACW (Asbestos Containing Waste) Disposal Site: A solid waste landfill that accepts asbestos containing waste.

Backlog: Identifies non-active sites which DTSC is not currently investigating or remediating. These sites generally become active when staff and/or financial resources are available. Priorities for placing a site on backlog status versus active are based on the degree of long-term threat posed by the property. Before placing a property on backlog status, DTSC considers whether interim actions are necessary to protect the public and the environment from any immediate hazard posed by the property. Often there are no parties available to fund the full cleanup of these properties.

Border Zone/Haz Waste Property (BZP/HWP): Identifies properties that went through the Border Zone Property or Hazardous Waste Property process of evaluation. Potential Border Zone properties are located within 2,000 feet of a significant disposal of hazardous waste; Hazardous Waste Property facilities/sites have a significant disposal of hazardous waste.

Case Closed: The Regional Board and the Local Agency have determined that no further work is necessary at the site.

Certified: Identifies completed sites with previously confirmed release that are subsequently certified by DTSC as having been remediated satisfactorily under DTSC oversight.

Certified Operation & Maintenance: Identifies sites that have certified cleanups in place but require ongoing Operation and Maintenance (O&M) activities. The Certified O&M status designation means that all planned activities necessary to address the contamination problems have been implemented. However, some of these remedial activities (such as pumping and treating contaminated groundwater) must be continued for many years before complete cleanup will be achieved. Prior to the Certified O&M designation, all institutional controls (e.g., land use restrictions) that are necessary to protect public health must be in place.

California Residential Disclosure Report

Property Address: 17928 EL BRAZO
RANCHO SANTA FE, CA 92067
Parcel Number: 264-383-03-00

Date: 9/9/2025
Order Number: 250909-00131

Clean closed: A solid waste disposal site that has documentation of the removal of solid waste on file with the Board. When a site is clean closed, the site is considered to cease to exist as a solid waste disposal site, but records are kept to document the status of the site.

Closed: A solid waste facility, site or operation that has ceased accepting, handling, or disposing of waste (and is not inactive) and/or has documentation that closure was conducted in accordance with applicable statutes, regulations, and local ordinances in effect at the time.

Closing: A site that has ceased accepting waste and is undergoing closure consistent with an approved final closure plan. Closing applies to landfills or disposal sites undergoing closure operations pursuant to closure plan development and implementation up to certification of closure.

Completed - Case Closed: A closure letter or other formal closure decision document has been issued for the site.

Completed - Case Closed/No Monitoring: A land disposal site that ceased accepting waste and was closed in accordance with applicable statutes, regulations, and local ordinances in effect at time of closure. The land disposal site was monitored for at least thirty years and Water Board staff has determined that wastes no longer pose a threat to water quality.

Excluded: A waste tire site that does not meet the definition of a major or minor waste tire facility.

Deleted: Deleted from the Final NPL.

Final: Currently on the Final NPL.

Hazardous Waste Border Zone Property (HWP/BZP): Potential Border Zone properties are located within 2,000 feet of a significant disposal of hazardous waste, and hazardous waste property sites having significant disposal of hazardous waste.

Hazardous Waste Disposal Land Use (NOT BZP/HWP): Identifies facilities/sites that went through the Hazardous Waste or Border Zone Property process and entered into voluntary deed restrictions, but were not formally designated as either a "Border Zone" or "Hazardous Waste Property".

Inactive - Action Required: Identifies non-active sites where, through a Preliminary Endangerment Assessment (PEA) or other evaluation, DTSC has determined that a removal or remedial action or further extensive investigation is required.

Inactive - Needs Evaluation: Identifies non-active sites where DTSC has determined a PEA or other evaluation is required.

No Action Required: Identifies sites where a Phase I Environmental Assessment was completed and resulted in a no action required determination.

No Further Action: Identifies completed sites where DTSC determined after investigation, generally a PEA (an initial assessment), that the property does not pose a problem to public health or the environment.

Non-Operating: A Treatment, Storage, Disposal or Transfer Facility (TSDTF) with no operating hazardous waste management unit(s).

Non-Operating Permit: A facility that has received a hazardous waste facility permit but, has no hazardous waste management operating unit(s). This could be a post-closure permit.

Not Currently Regulated: Never regulated by the Board or no longer subject to the Board's regulation. In the case of waste tire locations below 500 tires or tire facilities that have reduced the tire count to under 500.

Not Proposed: Not on the NPL.

Not Reported: The status was not reported by the Lead Agency.

Open - Assessment & Interim Remedial Action: An "interim" remedial action is occurring at the site AND additional activities such as site characterization, investigation, risk evaluation, and/or site conceptual model development are occurring.

Open - Eligible for Closure: Corrective action at the Site has been determined to be completed and any remaining petroleum constituents from the release are considered to be low threat to Human Health, Safety, and the Environment.

Open - Inactive: No regulatory oversight activities are being conducted by the Lead Agency.

Open - Remediation: An approved remedy or remedies has/have been selected for the impacted media at the site and the responsible party (RP) is implementing one or more remedy under an approved cleanup plan for the site.

Open - Closed/with Monitoring: A land disposal site that has ceased accepting waste and was closed in accordance with applicable statutes, regulations, and local ordinances in effect at time of closure.

Open - Closing/with Monitoring: A land disposal site that is no longer accepting waste and is undergoing all operations necessary to prepare the site for post-closure maintenances in accordance with an approved plan for closure.

Open - Inactive: A land disposal site that has ceased accepting waste but has not been formally closed or is still within the post closure monitoring period.

Open - Operating: A land disposal site that is accepting waste.

Open - Proposed: A land disposal site that is in the process of undergoing the permit process from several agencies.

Open - Site Assessment: Site characterization, investigation, risk evaluation, and/or site conceptual model development are occurring at the site. Examples of site assessment activities include, but are not limited to, the following: 1) identification of the contaminants and the investigation of their potential impacts; 2) determination of the threats/impacts to water quality; 3) evaluation of the risk to humans and ecology; 4) delineation of the nature and extent of contamination; 5) delineation of the contaminant plume(s); and 6) development of the Site Conceptual Model.

Open - Verification Monitoring: Remediation phases are essentially complete and a monitoring/sampling program is occurring to confirm successful completion of cleanup at the Site. (e.g. No "active" remediation is considered necessary or no additional "active" remediation is anticipated as needed. Active remediation system(s) has/have been shut-off and the potential for a rebound in contaminant concentrations is under evaluation).

Operating: A Treatment, Storage, Disposal or Transfer (TSDTF) Facility with an operating hazardous waste management unit(s).

Part of NPL: Site is Part of a NPL Site.

Permitted: Indicates that a facility or site held a solid waste facility permit.

Planned: A facility in the planning stages. It may be awaiting a permit and not yet accepting waste or it may be permitted but not yet constructed or accepting waste.

Pollution Characterization: The responsible party is in the process of installing additional monitoring wells and/or borings in order to fully define the lateral and vertical extent of contamination in soil and ground water and assess the hydrogeology of the area. This phase of work may also include performing aquifer tests, soil gas surveys, continued ground water gradient determinations and monitoring, and assessing impacts on surface and/or ground water.

Post Remedial Action Monitoring: Periodic ground water or other monitoring at the site, as necessary, in order to verify and/or evaluate the effectiveness of remedial action.

California Residential Disclosure Report

Property Address: 17928 EL BRAZO
 RANCHO SANTA FE, CA 92067
Parcel Number: 264-383-03-00

Date: 9/9/2025
Order Number: 250909-00131

Pre-Title 27 CAI - Open/With Monitoring: A waste management unit that was closed, abandoned or inactive prior to November 27, 1984 (Pre-Title 27) and has monitoring data indicating the unit has the potential to adversely affect water quality. The site has been reopened (post-1984) and is under a detection monitoring program or implementing a corrective action program.

Pre-Title 27 CAI - Closed/With Monitoring: A waste management unit that was abandoned or inactive prior to November 27, 1984 (Pre-Title 27) but was not formally and completely closed. The site has the potential to adversely affect water quality and is implementing a detection monitoring program.

Pre-Title 27 CAI - Closed/No Monitoring: A waste management unit that was abandoned or inactive (CAI) prior to November 27, 1984 (Pre-Title 27) but was not formally and completely closed and is not implementing a monitoring program. The unit has the potential to adversely affect water quality.

Pre-Title 27 CAI - Completed - Case Closed/No Monitoring: A waste management unit that was formally and completely closed prior to November 27, 1984 (Pre-Title 27) in accordance with applicable statutes, regulations, and local ordinances in effect at time of closure. The unit does not pose a threat to water quality.

Preliminary Endangerment Assessment: An assessment of information about a site and its surrounding area. A Preliminary Assessment is designed to determine whether a site poses little or no threat to human health and the environment or if it does pose a threat, whether the threat requires further investigation. Generally includes historical review of documents and may include limited sampling of a site.

Preliminary Site Assessment Underway: Implementation of a work plan addressing the Preliminary Site Assessment Work Plan.

Preliminary Site Assessment Work Plan Submitted: A work plan/proposal has been requested of, or submitted by, the responsible party in order to determine whether groundwater has been, or will be, impacted as a result of a release from any underground tanks or associated piping. This phase of work usually includes plans for the installation and sampling of monitoring wells, soil boring sampling, additional soil excavation, and disposal or treatment of contaminated soil.

Proposed: Proposed for NPL, or a facility or operation that is in the planning and development phase and is not yet operational.

Referred: 1248 Local Agency: Identifies sites that were referred to a local agency (through the SB 1248 determination process) to supervise the cleanup of a simple waste release.

Referred: EPA: Identifies sites that, based on limited information available to DTSC, appear to be more appropriately addressed by the United States Environmental Protection Agency (U.S. EPA).

Referred: IWMB: Identifies sites that, based on limited information available to DTSC, appear to be more appropriately addressed by the California Integrated Waste Management Board (IWMB).

Referred: Other Agency: Identifies sites that, based on limited information available to DTSC, appear to be more appropriately addressed by another state or local environmental regulatory agency.

Referred: RCRA: Identifies sites that, based on limited information available to DTSC, appear to be more appropriately addressed by DTSC's Hazardous Waste Management Program and are identified as Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (RCRA).

Referred: RWQCB: Identifies sites that, based on limited information available to DTSC, appear to be more appropriately addressed by the California Regional Water Quality Control Boards (RWQCBs).

Remedial Action: Implementation of corrective action plan.

Remediation Plan: A remediation plan has been submitted evaluating long term remediation options (or corrective actions). A proposal and implementation schedule for an appropriate remediation option has also been submitted. This phase of work may also include preparing and submitting the necessary information for any permits needed prior to implementation of the plan.

Removed: Removed from Proposed NPL

Reopen Previously Closed Case: Previously closed cases may be re-opened by the Lead Agency because of new information, a change in site conditions, or other factors such as negative test results during post remedial action monitoring.

Revoked: Permit has been taken back (nullified) by the enforcement agency.

Surrendered: The voluntary relinquishment of a permit by the operator to the enforcement agency.

Suspended: Indicates that the facility, operation or site never had or does not have a Solid Waste Facility Permit.

To Be Determined: There is presently not enough information to determine a Regulatory Status or Operational Status. This information may be gathered as part of the Site Investigation Process (SIP) which includes completion of the Site Identification form and Site Assessment form or further investigation by the enforcement agency. Additionally, the operational or regulatory status may be pending permit action, enforcement action, or ongoing investigation.

Unknown - Insufficient Information.

Unpermitted: Indicates that the facility, operation or site never had or does not have a Solid Waste Facility Permit.

Voluntary Cleanup: Identifies sites with either confirmed or unconfirmed releases, and the project proponents have requested that DTSC oversee evaluation, investigation, and/or cleanup activities and have agreed to provide coverage for DTSC's costs.

Un-Locatable Sites

For reporting purposes, these potential hazard sites from any of the three categories are missing certain pieces of relevant data, such as: street addresses, zip codes, city, or county information. This may be the result of limited governmental records or data. While the site may in fact exist, the absence of accurate (or missing) information may create the inability to delineate the property's radial distance in relation to the subject property on a map. If seller or seller's agent has actual knowledge of site(s) with possible contamination or other sensitive environmental impacts not listed in this report, written notification should be provided to the buyer and buyer's agent.

California Residential Disclosure Report

Property Address: 17928 EL BRAZO
RANCHO SANTA FE, CA 92067
Parcel Number: 264-383-03-00

Date: 9/9/2025
Order Number: 250909-00131

NOTICES AND ADVISORIES

TRANSFER FEE NOTICE

This is commonly known as a "Private Transfer Tax". It is a fee imposed by a private entity such as a property developer, home builder, or home owner association, when a property within a certain type of subdivision is sold or transferred. A private transfer fee may also be imposed by an individual property owner. Private transfer fees are different from city or county Documentary Transfer Taxes. Private Transfer Fees may apply in addition to government Documentary Transfer Taxes that are due upon sale or transfer of the property.

California Civil Code Section 1098 defines a "Transfer Fee" as "any fee payment requirement imposed within a covenant, restriction, or condition contained in any deed, contract, security instrument, or other document affecting the transfer or sale of, or any interest in, real property that requires a fee be paid as a result of transfer of the real property." Certain existing fees such as government fees, court ordered fees, mechanic lien fees, common interest development fees, etc. are specially excluded from the definition of "Transfer Fee".

To determine if the property is subject to a Transfer Fee, OBTAIN COPIES OF ALL EXCEPTIONS LISTED ON THE PRELIMINARY TITLE REPORT FROM THE TITLE COMPANY AND READ THEM TO DETERMINE IF ANY TRANSFER FEES ARE APPLICABLE. Please be aware that private transfer fees may be difficult to identify by simply reading the title report.

Effective January 1, 2008, Civil Code Section 1102.6e requires the seller to notify the buyer of whether a private transfer fee applies and if present, to disclose certain specific information about the fee.

Content of Disclosure. Civil Code Section 1102.6e requires the seller to disclose specific information about any Transfer Fee that may affect the property. Please refer to the legal code or to the C.A.R. Form NTF (11/07), provided by the California Association of Realtors, for a standard format to use in making the Transfer Fee Disclosure if you elect to investigate and make this disclosure personally.

How to Determine the Existence of a Transfer Fee. If a Transfer Fee does exist affecting the property, the document creating the fee may be on file with the County Recorder as a notice recorded against the property and should be disclosed in the preliminary title report on the property. However, the preliminary title report will merely disclose the existence of the documents affecting title, not the content of the documents. The title of a document may also not be sufficient to disclose that a transfer fee is included in its terms. Accordingly seller should (a) request the title company which issued the preliminary title report to provide copies of the documents shown as "exceptions" and (b) review each document to determine if it contains a transfer fee.

NOTICE OF YOUR "SUPPLEMENTAL" PROPERTY TAX BILL

California Civil Code 1102.6c, states that the seller, or his or her agent, is responsible for delivering a notice specifying information about supplemental tax assessments:

"California property tax law requires the Assessor to revalue real property at the time the ownership of the property changes. Because of this law, you may receive one or two supplemental tax bills, depending on when your loan closes. The supplemental tax bills are not mailed to your lender. If you have arranged for your property tax payments to be paid through an impound account, the supplemental tax bills will not be paid by your lender. It is your responsibility to pay these supplemental bills directly to the tax collector. If you have any question concerning this matter, please call your local tax collector's office."

TOXIC MOLD NOTICE (PURSUANT TO THE "TOXIC MOLD PROTECTION ACT OF 2001")

The seller, or lessor of residential, commercial or industrial property; or a public entity that owns, leases, or operates a building should provide a written disclosure to prospective purchasers, prospective tenants, renters, or occupants if the seller, lessor or public entity has knowledge of mold conditions or in specified instances has reasonable cause to believe, that mold (visible or hidden) that exceeds permissible exposure limits is present that affects the unit or building. The State Department of Health Services is designated as the lead agency for identifying, adopting, and determining permissible exposure limits to mold in indoor environments, mold identification and remediation efforts.

PUBLICATIONS PROVIDING INFORMATION ON TOXIC MOLD AVAILABLE ON THE INTERNET:

- Mold in My Home: What Do I Do?
- Stachybotrys Chartarum (atra) - A mold that may be found in water-damaged homes
- Fungi - and Indoor Air Quality
- Health Effects of Toxin-Producing Molds In California
- Mold Remediation in Schools and Commercial Buildings
- Biological Pollutants in Your Home

<https://www.cdph.ca.gov/Programs/CCDCPHP/DEODC/EHLB/IAQ/Pages/Mold.aspx>; <https://www.epa.gov/mold/>

California Residential Disclosure Report

Property Address: 17928 EL BRAZO
RANCHO SANTA FE, CA 92067
Parcel Number: 264-383-03-00

Date: 9/9/2025
Order Number: 250909-00131

GAS AND HAZARDOUS LIQUID TRANSMISSION PIPELINES NOTICE

The following notice is provided to the buyer(s) of real property regarding information about the general location of gas and hazardous liquid transmission pipelines.

NOTICE REGARDING GAS AND HAZARDOUS LIQUID TRANSMISSION PIPELINES

This notice is being provided simply to inform you that information about the general location of gas and hazardous liquid transmission pipelines is available to the public via the National Pipeline Mapping System (NPMS) Internet Web site maintained by the United States Department of Transportation at <https://pvnpm.phmsa.dot.gov/PublicViewer/>. To seek further information about possible transmission pipelines near the property, you may contact your local gas utility or other pipeline operators in the area. Contact information for pipeline operators is searchable by ZIP Code and county on the NPMS Internet Web site.

Gas and hazardous liquid pipelines of any size pose a potential risk to life, property and the environment if damaged or punctured. In addition, precise locations of larger gas transmission pipelines are restricted by Federal Homeland Security policies. Additional information relating to other types and sizes of pipelines and other underground utility infrastructures may be available from local pipeline operators such as: PG&E : <https://www.pge.com/en/about/pge-systems/gas-systems/pipeline.html>, San Diego Gas & Electric: <https://sdge.com/safety/gas-safety/natural-gas-safety-map>, Sacramento Municipal Utilities District: <https://www.smud.org/en/In-Our-Community/Safety-Tips/Equipment-and-lines>. Southern California Gas: <https://www.socalgas.com/stay-safe/pipeline-and-storage-safety/natural-gas-pipeline-map>. You may want to contact your local utility provider if they are not listed above.

You should also review your Preliminary Title Report for pipelines right-of-way (easements) and further investigate information about pipelines by contacting the owner or operator responsible for the pipelines, consider what factors, if any, are associated with the property's proximity to pipelines, and determine whether the information you receive is acceptable before you purchase. No excavation work should be done before contacting the One-Call Center (811).

FLOOD INSURANCE NOTICE

Floods can have a devastating effect on communities, causing loss of life, property damage, and loss of income, and can have an adverse effect on government functioning. As such, the federal government has designed measures that are intended to aid disaster assistance by encouraging insurance coverage for those properties in flood disaster areas.

In addition to the flood disclosure in the Natural Hazard Disclosure Statement, Federal law {U.S. Code Title 42, Chapter 68, subchapter III, § 5154a(b)(1)} requires a seller, no later than the date on which a property is to be transferred, to notify a buyer of the requirement to purchase and maintain flood insurance, if disaster relief assistance (including a loan assistance payment) has been previously provided on that property and such assistance was conditioned on obtaining flood insurance according to Federal law. If a buyer fails to obtain and maintain flood insurance on a property disclosed to have been in a previous federal disaster area and that received disaster relief assistance, then no Federal disaster relief assistance will be made available should that property subsequently be in a flood disaster area. If a seller fails to notify a buyer of the requirement to purchase and maintain flood insurance because of said property's inclusion in a Federal disaster area and Federal disaster relief assistance was received for that property, and the buyer does not obtain and maintain flood insurance, then should that property be damaged by a flood disaster and receive Federal disaster relief assistance, the seller will be required to reimburse the Federal Government for the amount of that assistance for that property.

State law (SBX17, Chaptered October 10, 1995) also prohibits "state disaster assistance from being provided to a person required to maintain flood insurance by state or federal law, who has canceled or failed to maintain that coverage."

The information contained here is not intended to indicate whether a property has been in a Federal disaster area and has received Federal disaster relief assistance, but merely to indicate an additional flood insurance disclosure requirement related to future disaster relief assistance availability.

California Residential Disclosure Report

Property Address: 17928 EL BRAZO
RANCHO SANTA FE, CA 92067

Parcel Number: 264-383-03-00

Date: 9/9/2025
Order Number: 250909-00131

ENERGY EFFICIENCY STANDARDS AND DUCT SEALING REQUIREMENTS NOTICE

The Energy Policy and Conservation Act directs the Department of Energy (DOE) to establish minimum efficiency standards for various products, including central air conditioners and heat pumps. On January 1, 2015, the DOE amended the energy conservation standards for residential central air conditioners and heat pumps manufactured for sale in the United States to be manufactured with an energy rating of 14 SEER (SEER, Seasonal Energy Efficiency Ratio, is the measurement of energy efficiency for the cooling performance of central air conditioners and heat pumps). Homeowners are not required to replace or upgrade existing central air conditioning units or heat pumps to comply with the new standards. Disclosure Source recommends that the potential buyer of the subject property verify the SEER rating of the central air conditioning or heat pump system through a professional such as a home inspector or through the California Home Energy Efficiency Rating Services. This agency, a home energy rating provider, is a non-profit organization that promotes energy efficiency through comprehensive analyses of homes. Additional information may be found at:

https://www.eere.energy.gov/buildings/appliance_standards/residential/central_ac_hp.html or at www.cheers.org

Additionally, beginning October 1, 2005, and with subsequent revisions to the California building energy efficiency standards, the California Energy Commission ("CEC") outlined new duct sealing requirements which require the home's ducts tested for leaks when the central air conditioner or furnace is installed or replaced. Ducts that leak 15 percent or more must be repaired to reduce the leaks. After your contractor tests and fixes the ducts, you need to have an approved third-party field verifier check to make sure the duct testing and sealing was done properly. Duct sealing is generally not required in the following situations: 1) duct systems that are documented to have been previously sealed as confirmed through field verification and diagnostic testing; 2) when systems have less than 40 feet of ductwork in unconditioned spaces like attics, garages, crawlspaces, basements or outside the building, or 3) when ducts are constructed, insulated or sealed with asbestos. There also are specific alternatives that allow high efficiency equipment and added duct insulation to be installed instead of fixing duct leaks. You also should know that any contractor failing to obtain a required building permit and failing to test and repair your ducts is violating the law and exposing you to additional costs and liability. Real estate law requires you to disclose to potential buyers and appraisers whether or not you obtained required permits for work done on your house. If you do not obtain a permit, you may be required to bring your home into compliance with code requirements for that work and you may have to pay penalty permit fees and fines prior to selling your home. According to the CEC, these duct sealing requirements apply when the following are replaced: the air handler, the outdoor condensing unit of a split system air conditioner or heat pump, the cooling or heating coil, or the furnace heat exchanger. Several cities and counties have adopted more stringent building energy standards. You can find a link to the modified standards on the CEC's Local Ordinances page and a list of the cities and counties: <https://www.energy.ca.gov/title24/2019standards/> and <https://www.energy.ca.gov/resources/publications/energy-commission-publications/>. More information may also be found at www.energy.ca.gov/title24/.

GOVERNMENTAL GUIDE: "WHAT IS YOUR HOME ENERGY RATING?" PUBLISHED BY THE CALIFORNIA ENERGY COMMISSION CONTAINING IMPORTANT INFORMATION REGARDING THE CALIFORNIA HOME ENERGY RATING SYSTEM (HERS) PROGRAM. IT IS AVAILABLE FOR DOWNLOAD AT [HTTPS://WWW.DISCLOSURESOURCE.COM/DOWNLOADS HOMEENERGYRATING.ASPX](https://www.disclosuresource.com/downloads/homeenergyrating.aspx)

WATER-CONSERVING PLUMBING FIXTURE NOTICE

The seller of single-family residential real property built on or before January 1, 1994 shall disclose, in writing, to the prospective buyer that Section 1101.4 of the Civil Code requires that California single-family residences be equipped with water-conserving plumbing fixtures on or before January 1, 2017, and whether the property includes any noncompliant plumbing fixtures as defined in subdivision(c) of Section 1101.3.

Further, on and after January 1, 2019, a seller of multifamily residential real property or of commercial real property built on or before January 1, 1994 shall disclose to the prospective buyer, in writing, that all noncompliant plumbing fixtures in any multifamily residential real property and in any commercial real property shall be replaced with water-conserving plumbing fixtures on or before January 1, 2019, and whether the property includes any noncompliant plumbing fixtures.

For purposes of these requirements, noncompliant plumbing fixtures mean any toilet manufactured to use more than 1.6 gallons of water per flush, any urinal manufactured to use more than one gallon of water per flush, any showerhead manufactured to have a flow capacity of more than 2.5 gallons of water per minute, any interior faucet that emits more than 2.2 gallons of water per minute.

SOLAR ENERGY SYSTEMS NOTICE

On and after January 1, 2018, a seller of residential real property within a common interest development shall disclose to the prospective buyer(s) the existence of any solar energy system owned by the seller and the related responsibilities of the owner according to California Civil Code Section 4746. The owner and each successive owner is required to maintain a homeowner liability coverage policy at all times and to provide the homeowner's association with the corresponding certificate of insurance within 14 days of approval of the application and annually thereafter. The owner and each successive owner of the solar energy system is responsible for the costs of damage to the common area, exclusive use common area, or separate interests resulting from the installation, maintenance, repair, removal, or replacement of the solar energy system. Further, the owner and each successive owner of the solar energy system is responsible for the costs of maintenance, repair, and replacement of the solar energy system until it has been removed and for the restoration of the common area, exclusive use common area, or separate interests after removal. The new owner will be responsible for the same disclosures mentioned above to subsequent buyers.

California Residential Disclosure Report

Property Address: 17928 EL BRAZO
RANCHO SANTA FE, CA 92067
Parcel Number: 264-383-03-00

Date: 9/9/2025
Order Number: 250909-00131

REGISTERED SEX OFFENDER DATABASE NOTICE ALSO KNOWN AS “MEGAN’S LAW”

For more than 50 years, California has required sex offenders to register with their local law enforcement agencies. However, information on the whereabouts of these sex offenders was not available to the public until the implementation of the Child Molester Identification Line in July 1995. The information available was further expanded by California's Megan's Law in 1996 (Chapter 908, Stats. of 1996).

Section 2079.10a of the California Civil Code specifies notice be provided to buyer(s) of real property of the existence of a registered sex offender database:

Notice: Pursuant to Section 290.46 of the Penal Code, information about specified registered sex offenders is made available to the public via an Internet Web site maintained by the Department of Justice at www.meganslaw.ca.gov. Depending on an offender's criminal history, this information will include either the address at which the offender resides or the community of residence and ZIP Code in which he or she resides.

The public, excluding those who have registered as sex offenders pursuant to Section 290 of the Penal Code, may search this database by a sex offender's specific name, obtain ZIP Code and city/county listings, obtain detailed personal profile information on each registrant, and use the map application to search a neighborhood or anywhere throughout the State to determine the specific location of any of those registrants on whom the law allows the State of California to display a home address.

In addition, the public may also contact the California Department of Justice, Sex Offender Tracking Program, for information on making an inquiry with the Department concerning at least six individuals as to whether any are required to register as a sex offender and subject to public notification. A fee is assessed for such inquiries, which will be deposited into the Sexual Predator Public Information Account within the Department of Justice. The contact number for the Sex Offender Tracking Program is (916) 227-4974.

METHAMPHETAMINE OR FENTANYL CONTAMINATED PROPERTY NOTICE

California law (Health and Safety Code Section 25400.28) requires property owners to notify prospective buyers in writing of any pending order that would prevent the use or occupancy of a property because of methamphetamine or fentanyl laboratory activity, and to provide the prospective buyer with a copy of the pending order. Receipt of a copy of the pending order shall be acknowledged in writing by the prospective buyer.

The "Methamphetamine or Fentanyl Contaminated Property Cleanup Act," chapter 6.9.1 specifies human occupancy standards for property that is subject to the act. These standards will be replaced by any that are devised by the Department of Toxic Substances Control, in consultation with the Office of Environmental Substances Control. In addition, this Act outlines procedures for local authorities in dealing with methamphetamine or fentanyl contaminated properties, including the use of a property lien. This notice is meant to inform prospective buyers of California disclosure law regarding methamphetamine or fentanyl lab activity, and does not indicate or imply that a particular property is or has been contaminated according to this law.

MILITARY ORDNANCE LOCATION NOTICE

California Civil Code Section §1102.15 states "The seller of residential real property subject to this article who has actual knowledge of any former federal or state ordnance locations within the neighborhood area shall give written notice of that knowledge as soon as practicable before transfer of title."

For purposes of this notice, "former federal or state ordnance locations" means an area identified by an agency or instrumentality of the federal or state government as an area once used for military training purposes, which may contain potentially explosive munitions.

"Neighborhood area" means within one mile of the residential real property.

For more information or to view the location of site(s) near a property, go to:
<https://www.usace.army.mil/Missions/Environmental/FormerlyUsedDefenseSites.aspx>

California Residential Disclosure Report

Property Address: 17928 EL BRAZO
 RANCHO SANTA FE, CA 92067
Parcel Number: 264-383-03-00

Date: 9/9/2025
Order Number: 250909-00131

CALIFORNIA LAND CONSERVATION (WILLIAMSON) ACT NOTICE

The purpose of the California Land Conservation Act of 1965 (Williamson Act) is to allow local governments and private landowners to enter voluntarily into contracts to restrict the use of parcels of land of no less than 100 acres to agricultural and open space use. The landowner receives compensation for the land use restrictions in the form of reduced property tax assessments which are much lower than normal because they are based upon farming and open space uses as opposed to full market value.

A Williamson Act contract is initially for a minimum term of ten years but local jurisdictions have the option to increase the initial term up to twenty years. Williamson Act contracts run with the land and are binding on all subsequent landowners. The contract is automatically extended by one year after the tenth and subsequent years unless a request for non-renewal is filed by either party. A request for non-renewal begins a 9 year term during which the tax assessments gradually increase to the full fair market value at which time the contract is terminated. The use of the property will then be controlled by the local jurisdiction's use and zoning laws.

Williamson Act contracts can be canceled only by the landowner's petition; however the minimum penalty for canceling a contract is 12.5 percent of the unrestricted, fair market value of the property. To approve a tentative contract cancellation, a county or city must make specific findings that are supported by substantial evidence. The existence of an opportunity for another use of the property or the uneconomic character of an existing agricultural use shall not, by itself, be a sufficient reason to cancel a contract.

There are penalties for breach of a contract, caused by the owner intentionally using the land for other than agriculture or making the land unusable for the contracted purposes. The penalties for breach of contract are as much as 25% of the unrestricted fair market value of the land rendered incompatible, plus 25% of the value of any building and any related improvements on the contracted land that cause the breach of contract. If a local jurisdiction allows a contract to be canceled and the State determines that there is a breach of contract, the penalties may be reduced, but not to less than 12.5% of the value of the land.

Contact the planning department to obtain information on requirements for entering into a Williamson Act contract and the uses allowed. Local government uniform rules and the specific Williamson Act contract can be more restrictive than the Williamson Act Government Code provisions.

For more information contact the Department of Conservation, Division of Land Resource Protection at 916-324-0850 or visit its website <https://www.conservation.ca.gov/dlrp/lca>.

MUDSLIDE / DEBRIS FLOW ADVISORY

Wildfires dramatically alter the terrain and ground conditions. Post wildfire rainstorms can produce dangerous flash floods, mudslides, and debris flows. These events are a threat to property located within or along an area which has experienced a recent wildfire.

This advisory is provided to simply inform you about the US Geologic Survey's maps that estimate the probability and volume of debris flow that may be produced by a storm in a recently burned area. They are available at:

[www.usgs.gov/natural-hazards/landslide-hazards/science/emergency-assessment-post-fire-debris-flow-hazards?](https://www.usgs.gov/natural-hazards/landslide-hazards/science/emergency-assessment-post-fire-debris-flow-hazards?qt-science_center_objects=0#qt-science_center_objects)

[qt-science_center_objects=0#qt-science_center_objects](https://www.usgs.gov/natural-hazards/landslide-hazards/science/emergency-assessment-post-fire-debris-flow-hazards?qt-science_center_objects=0#qt-science_center_objects)

There may be additional or updated maps and resources available. To seek further information about possible mudslide and debris flow areas that may affect the property, contact the County Planning Department.

OIL, GAS WELLS & METHANE ADVISORY

California's oil and gas production has been in decline since the 1980's and wells, many of which were drilled at the turn of the past century, have been shut down or improperly abandoned. Such wells are often found when they begin to leak oil, natural gas (methane), or water. Building construction in the past several years has expanded into areas where wells were once, or are, active. Buyer should be aware that wells may exist on or near any property and new construction may also be restricted in the vicinity of wells. The California Division of Oil, Gas and Geothermal Resources administers the program to properly abandon wells. Abandoned or active oil wells, areas containing petroleum deposits, oil fields, landfills, and gas storage facilities could present risks and safety hazards to life, health, and natural resources. Risks could include, but are not limited to, soil and ground water contamination, physical safety hazards to humans and animals, fire hazards, oil and methane seeps, and air quality problems.

Migration of methane gas into areas containing impermeable surfaces (i.e. concrete, pavement, basements, etc.) can trap the gas, resulting in the accumulation of high concentrations. Although natural methane gas is relatively harmless, high concentrations of it can be hazardous due to its highly combustible chemical composition, as well as its ability to displace oxygen. Properties located in a methane zone may be required to undergo testing and mitigation. Disclosure Source recommends that the buyer contact the local Planning, Building and Safety Department to ascertain what previous measures, if any, might have been taken to properly vent the area and what considerations might apply regarding building permits or renovations. For more information and maps visit

<https://www.conservation.ca.gov/CalGEM>.

California Residential Disclosure Report

Property Address: 17928 EL BRAZO
RANCHO SANTA FE, CA 92067
Parcel Number: 264-383-03-00

Date: 9/9/2025
Order Number: 250909-00131

HABITAT SENSITIVITY AREA / ENDANGERED SPECIES ADVISORY

The California Endangered Species Act, Fish and Game Code, section 2051, states that there are certain species of fish, wildlife and plants that are in danger of, or threatened with, extinction because their habitats are being threatened, destroyed or adversely modified. Legislation declares that landowner cooperation is essential for conservation on those lands that have been identified as a habitat for endangered or threatened species. According to Section 2052.1 of the Fish and Game Code, if a person needs to address mitigation measures in relation to a particular impact on a threatened species, then those measures will be roughly proportional to the impact that the person has on those species. Disclosure Source recommends the buyer contact the local planning department and the California Department of Fish & Wildlife to ascertain what, if any, considerations might be involved as a result of being in or nearby habitat sensitive areas. Additional information is available at <https://www.wildlife.ca.gov/Conservation/CESA>.

NATURALLY OCCURRING ASBESTOS ADVISORY

Asbestos is the common name for a group of silicate minerals that are made of thin, strong fibers. It occurs naturally in certain geologic settings in California, most commonly in ultrabasic and ultramafic rock, including serpentine rock. These rocks are commonly found in the Sierra Foothills, the Klamath Mountains, Coast Ranges, and along some faults. While asbestos is more likely found in these rock formations, its presence is not certain. Because asbestos is a mineral, asbestos fibers are generally stable in the natural environment. The fibers will not evaporate into the air. Some naturally occurring asbestos can become friable, or crushed into a powder. This may occur when vehicles drive over unpaved roads or driveways that are surfaced with ultrabasic, ultramafic or serpentine rock, when land is graded for building purposes, or at quarrying operations. Weathering and erosion may also naturally release asbestos. Friable asbestos can become suspended in the air, and under these conditions, asbestos fibers represent a significant risk to human health. Asbestos is a known carcinogen, and inhalation of asbestos may result in the development of lung cancer. Disclosure Source recommends that the buyer visit this website for further information and maps at: https://www.atsdr.cdc.gov/noa/docs/Asbestos-FAQ_ENG_web.pdf

RADON ADVISORY

Radon is a colorless, odorless radioactive gas that is produced by the natural decay of uranium, which is found in nearly all soils and rocks. Radon can seep from the ground into the air in a property through openings in the ground, and its presence increases the risk of lung cancer. Radon levels are variable and may be influenced by not only geology, but also soil permeability, weather and climatic conditions, building design, condition and usage. The Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) has produced a map that assigns one of three zone designations to each county based on radon potential and each zone designation reflects the average short-term radon measurement that can be expected to be measured in a building without the implementation of radon control methods. That map is not meant to be used to determine whether a particular property should be tested for radon, but is used to assist various government agencies and organizations in focusing their radon program resources. Properties with high levels of radon have been found in all zones. Long-term (up to one year) measurement is generally recommended for the most accurate determination of radon levels. Radon testing is affordable and easily done. Test kits are available at the California Department of Public Health website at <https://www.cdph.ca.gov/Programs/CEH/DRSEM/Pages/EMB/Radon/Radon-Testing.aspx>. **The EPA recommends all structures should be tested for radon, regardless of geographic location or zone determination.** If the radon level is greater than 4 picoCuries per Liter of air (pCi/L), the EPA suggests remediation. Additionally, the California Department of Conservation outlines Radon Zone areas where geologic conditions are likely to produce high, moderate, or low potential indoor radon levels above 4 pCi/L. Those maps are available at <https://www.epa.gov/radon/radon-frequently-asked-questions>

GOVERNMENTAL GUIDES: "RESIDENTIAL ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS: A GUIDE FOR HOMEOWNERS, HOMEBUYERS, LANDLORDS AND TENANTS"; "PROTECT YOUR FAMILY FROM LEAD IN YOUR HOME" PUBLISHED BY THE ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY CONTAINING IMPORTANT INFORMATION REGARDING ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS LOCATED ON AND AFFECTING RESIDENTIAL PROPERTY. AVAILABLE FOR DOWNLOAD AT [HTTPS://WWW.DISCLOSURESOURCE.COM/DOWNLOADS.ASPX](https://www.disclosuresource.com/downloads.aspx) AND [HTTPS://WWW.DISCLOSURESOURCE.COM/DOWNLOADS_LEAD.ASPX](https://www.disclosuresource.com/downloads_lead.aspx)

California Residential Disclosure Report

Property Address: 17928 EL BRAZO
RANCHO SANTA FE, CA 92067

Parcel Number: 264-383-03-00

Date: 9/9/2025
Order Number: 250909-00131

DISCLAIMERS

ACCEPTANCE OR USE OF THIS REPORT BY ANY PERSON CONSTITUTES AN AGREEMENT TO BE BOUND BY ALL OF THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS, AND LIMITATIONS OF LIABILITY, STATED HEREIN.

THIS AGREEMENT TO BE BOUND BY THESE TERMS AND CONDITIONS, AND LIMITATIONS ON LIABILITY, IS MADE REGARDLESS OF WHETHER THE PERSON ACCEPTING OR USING THE REPORT PAID FOR, OR ORDERED, THE REPORT.

THIS REPORT IS NOT A WARRANTY OR A POLICY OF INSURANCE

TERMS AND CONDITIONS

1. Recipient(s) Defined

"Recipient(s)" shall mean and refer to transferor(s)/seller(s), transferee(s)/buyer(s), and their respective agent(s)/broker(s) who access a copy of this Report.

2. Report Defined

"Report" shall mean and refer to any disclosure Report prepared by Disclosure Source and made available to the Recipient(s), whether the Report is provided as a hard copy, via email, or accessed via <https://www.DisclosureSource.com>

3. No Third Party Reliance

The information contained in this Report is intended for the exclusive benefit and use of the Recipient(s). No person other than the Recipient(s) should rely upon, refer to, or use this Report, or any information contained within this Report, for any purpose. Disclosure Source expressly disclaims all liability, including liability for breach of contract and negligence, to persons other than Recipient(s). The disclosures contained in this Report "shall not be used by any other party, including, but not limited to, insurance companies, lenders, or governmental agencies, for any purpose." California Civil Code section 1103.2(g).

4. Seller's and Seller's Agent's Independent Disclosure Obligations

Seller(s) and their agent(s) are independently required to make certain statutory disclosures of all material facts about the subject property within their actual knowledge. This Report does not alter, change, impact, affect, or replace seller or seller's agent's independent disclosure obligations. Disclosure Source acknowledges that there may be other disclosures required under applicable state law and/or within seller's and seller's agent's actual knowledge, and Disclosure Source makes no representations as to the adequacy or accuracy of any other representations or disclosures made under applicable state law.

5. Explanation of Services and Limitations

(a) Statutory and Local/Supplemental Disclosures, Notices and Advisories

The purpose of the Disclosure Report is to assist the Recipient(s) in notifying the prospective buyer whether the property is located in any of six statutorily defined natural hazard areas. Disclosure Source has also obtained maps that are both official and publicly available from city, county, and state sources which supplement this natural hazard information.

Disclosure Source is also providing disclosures, notices and advisories on potentially hazardous conditions or occurrences that may affect the subject property. These additional disclosures, notices and advisories are either required by the California Civil Code, local ordinance, or the information is readily available. Disclosure Source recommends contacting the local building and planning departments prior to the transfer to help ascertain, what, if any, additional requirements there might be for construction or renovation, and building code requirements for this property. Disclosure Source has not performed a visual or physical inspection of the property. This Report is not a substitute for a visual or physical inspection of the property or a geologic or engineering study. Disclosure Source assumes no responsibility for any costs or consequences, direct or indirect, arising due to the need, or the lack of need, for earthquake insurance, fire insurance or flood hazard insurance. An agent for the Federal Flood Insurance Program should be contacted to determine the actual need for flood hazard insurance.

In order to prepare this Report, either the seller (or his/her agent) or the buyer (or his/her agent) supplied Disclosure Source with the Assessor's Parcel Number ("APN") for the subject property. Disclosure Source has not verified the accuracy of the APN. This Report was prepared based upon such APN, and shall not, and does not, include any property beyond the boundaries of the subject property identified by such APN, including but not limited to, any common interest areas, structures (whether located on the subject property, or not), easements, or any right, title, interest, estate, or easement in any abutting streets, roads, alleys, lanes, ways, or waterways

Disclosure Source shall not be responsible or liable for any losses, liabilities or damages resulting from an incorrect APN. No determination is made and no opinion is expressed, or intended, by this Report concerning whether the subject property is comprised of legal lots in conformance with the California Subdivision Map Act. If the subject property is part of a condominium project, planned unit development, or other properties with a common or undivided interest area, the Report may indicate that the subject property is within the natural hazard zone if any portion of the common or undivided interest area is within the reported natural hazard zone. In preparing this Report, Disclosure Source has reviewed and relied upon the statutes identified and has reviewed the records referred to in each determination.

California Residential Disclosure Report

Property Address: 17928 EL BRAZO
RANCHO SANTA FE, CA 92067

Parcel Number: 264-383-03-00

Date: 9/9/2025
Order Number: 250909-00131

(b) Tax Information, if included in the report

California Civil Code requires that the seller of certain real property determine from local agencies whether the property is subject to a Mello-Roos Community Facilities Act and Special Tax Assessment, and if so, deliver notice of such special tax assessment(s) to the prospective buyer. The purposes of the Special Tax and Assessment Section are to (a) make preliminary determinations regarding whether secured tax rolls contain Mello Roos Community Facilities District Special Taxes or Improvement Bond Act of 1915 Lien Assessments against the subject property, and (b) assist the seller in fulfilling his/her duty to comply with California Civil Code Section 1102.6b.

When preparing the Special Tax and Assessment Section, the Company reviewed county tax records and other official and third party resources to determine whether, according to those records, the property is subject to a Special Tax pursuant to the Mello-Roos Community Facilities Act or a Special Assessment pursuant to the Improvement Bond Act of 1915. Only assessments that were levied against the property at the time the Company obtained the tax records are disclosed. No study of the public records was made by the Company to determine the presence of any other tax or assessment. Items not yet levied on the tax bill, items not appearing on the tax bill because the current owner has applied for an available exemption, supplemental taxes, unsecured property taxes, and items removed from the tax bill due to a pending judicial foreclosure suit may not be reflected on this Report. The amount of the levy, ending year, and other tax information may be subject to change in the future. Tax information can vary from property to property. The tax and assessment information in this Report is for the specific time frame and property referenced and may not be used for other properties. The Company is not responsible for any changes that may occur. In some instances, (including some condos, mobile homes, and new subdivisions), the tax roll data disclosed may represent the amount assessed for an entire parcel prior to subdivision of said parcel.

This Report and the above explanation of Special Tax and Assessments are intended to be general in nature and is not a substitute for a tax bill, title report or title insurance and may not be relied upon as such. If detailed information is desired, the Company recommends contacting the agency that administers the Special Tax and Assessment or retaining a professional consultant. The Company believes that the information and data contained in this Report is correct but we do not guarantee the accuracy of County records or the records of Bond Administrators from which this information is based, or accept liability for future tax payments in the event the information is inaccurate, incomplete or outdated. The assessed levy amounts listed are provided by the Tax Collector's office and are accurate based on the levies listed in the identified tax record as of the beginning of the identified tax year. No determination is made and no opinion is expressed, or intended, by the Report concerning the existence of property tax liabilities, unless specifically described in the Report. The applicable county tax assessor/collector updates their Tax Assessment frequently and the Company updates their Tax Assessment information yearly. If your decision to purchase this property is based in part on information contained in this Report, the Company recommends you contact the County Tax Collector's office and the Bond Administrators to verify its accuracy.

(c) Environmental Information, if included in the report

The environmental information (including reference aids) assist the seller(s) in satisfying their general obligations to provide information regarding the property's proximity to site(s) identified by appropriate County, State, and/or Federal Agencies' databases as possessing (either presently or historically) an environmental concern. Disclosure Source has not verified the accuracy, validity, or completeness of those lists and does not insure, warrant or guarantee that they are accurate and up to date. Disclosure Source has not performed a physical inspection of the property and the Report is not intended to be used as a preliminary site assessment or Phase 1 report. Disclosure Source does not make any representation as to the health hazards to humans or animals that may be associated with any of the substances that may exist at the sites or how they may affect the subject property. Disclosure Source does not report on the significance or extent of the contamination or remediation of any of the sites identified in the Agencies' databases.

6. Notice to Recipient(s)

(a) Disclosure Source provides the Report for the benefit of all Recipient(s). Disclosure Source considers Recipient(s) to be a contracting party who is subject to the explanation of services, conditions, limitations and disclaimers herein, and by signing the Report, Recipient(s) expressly agrees to receive the services, and be bound by the conditions, limitations and disclaimers herein. This Report is for the exclusive benefit of the Recipient(s). There shall be no third party beneficiaries, and the Report may not be used in any subsequent transaction affecting the subject property or for any other real property.

(b) Disclosure Source hereby agrees to indemnify the owner of any property for which a Report is issued and paid, and the owner's real estate broker, agent, transaction coordinator, escrow agent, and/or settlement agent involved in the transaction related to the issuance of the Report, for damages incurred to the extent those damages are a result of our negligent acts or errors/omissions in the performance of our services and subject to the limitations of this Report.

7. Limitation of Liability

(a) Disclosure Source has prepared this Report solely based upon records and information provided by various governmental and private agencies. Although reasonable care has been exercised by Disclosure Source in compiling the data and information contained in the Report, Disclosure Source has assumed that these records and information are accurate and complete, and Disclosure Source has not conducted any independent verification of their accuracy or completeness. Disclosure Source shall not be liable to Recipient(s) for errors, inaccuracies or omissions in this Report if such errors, inaccuracies or omissions were based upon information contained in the public and private records used by Disclosure Source, or were known to exist by Recipient(s) on the date of delivery of this Report to Recipient(s).

(b) Disclosure Source expressly excludes from liability any disclosures or information (i) not known to Disclosure Source, (ii) not on the maps used by Disclosure Source, (iii) not recorded in the public record as of the date it was reviewed by Disclosure Source, (iv) not included in the categories included in the Disclosure Report, (v) which would be discovered by a physical inspection of the property, (vi) known to any Recipient prior to receipt of the Report, and/or

California Residential Disclosure Report

Property Address: 17928 EL BRAZO
RANCHO SANTA FE, CA 92067

Parcel Number: 264-383-03-00

Date: 9/9/2025
Order Number: 250909-00131

(vii) regarding the health or risk to any humans or other living things which may be associated in way with any of the disclosed hazards.

(c) Disclosure Source is not responsible or liable for the costs of investigating or remediating any of the disclosed hazards.

(d) Disclosure Source shall not be liable for any damages resulting from a Recipient's inability to access the Report.

(e) Any website or hyperlink contained in the Report is provided for informational purposes only, and Disclosure Source is not responsible for the accuracy of any information available from or through any referenced website or hyperlink.

(f) Disclosure Source liability for any claim, or claims, including but not limited to any claim for breach of contract or negligence, is limited to actual proven damages as a result of an error or omission in the Report and shall be measured by the difference between the amount paid for the property and the fair market value of the property as of the date of the Report, if and only if such difference is caused by the error or omission.

(g) Disclosure Source shall not be liable for any incidental damages, consequential damages, special damages, indirect damages, or lost profits suffered by Recipient(s).

8. FEMA Flood Determination

This Report may include a FEMA Flood Determination Certificate provided by a third-party. If such a certificate is included, Disclosure Source makes no representation or determination, or offers any opinion, as to whether flood insurance is required, whether private or offered as part of a government program, or any representation or determination of the cost of any such insurance.

9. Report Is Not For Credit Purposes

The information collected and disclosed in the Report is not indicative of any person's credit worthiness, credit standing, credit score, credit capacity or any other characteristics listed in Section 1681(a) of the Fair Credit Reporting Act ("FCRA"). The Report shall not be used in any way, or for any purpose, or in any manner that would cause the Report to be construed as a "consumer report" under the FCRA or any similar State or Federal statute, rule, law or regulation.

10. Change in Information

This Report is an "AS IS" Report. Updates to the databases used in this Report are determined by the responsible agency and may be made at any time and without notice. For that reason, Disclosure Source maintains an update schedule and makes reasonable efforts to use updated information. The complexities of obtaining and adapting the data into a usable format for preparing this Report necessitate some delay once the updated information is obtained; therefore the Report may be considered accurate only as of the date when the database was last reviewed and implemented by Disclosure Source. Subsequent to Disclosure Source's acquisition of government records, changes may be made to said government records and Disclosure Source shall have no obligation to update the Report or to communicate to any Recipient(s), or any other person, any changes, acts, occurrences, circumstances or agreements occurring after the date of the Report, which render inaccurate anything contained in the Report. Disclosure Source may at its sole discretion supplement the Report. The determinations made in the Report are time-sensitive. Disclosure Source shall not be liable for any impact on the Property, or the value thereof, that any change to the government records may have. Disclosure Source is under no duty to update this Report when or if new information is released or becomes available.

11. Notice of Claim

Recipient(s) must promptly notify Disclosure Source in writing of any error or omission, and give Disclosure Source an opportunity to correct such error and omission. All notices and claims shall be addressed to Disclosure Source, Claims Department, 1200 Concord Ave, Suite 400, Concord, CA 94520. Any claim must be given promptly in writing when knowledge is acquired by any Claimant of any information which is contrary to the Disclosure Report. If a written claim notice is not given promptly to Disclosure Source, all liability of Disclosure Source shall terminate with regard to the matters for which a prompt claim notice is required but only to the extent that the failure to give prompt written notice has prejudiced Disclosure Source.

12. Governing Law

These Terms and Conditions, and any Recipient's use of the Report, shall be governed by, and construed in accordance with, the laws of the State of California.

13. Resolution of Disputes (Arbitration or Small Claims)

MANDATORY ARBITRATION. This provision constitutes an agreement to arbitrate disputes on an individual basis. **Any party may bring an individual action in small claims court instead of pursuing arbitration.**

Any claim, dispute or controversy, pursuant to contract or tort law, or otherwise, arising out of or relating to this Agreement, the Report, its issuance, its contents, the disclosures, a breach of the Agreement, any controversy or claim arising out of the transaction giving rise to this Agreement, or the relationships among the parties hereto ("Claim"), shall be resolved by one arbitrator through binding arbitration administered by the American Arbitration Association ("AAA"), under the AAA Consumer Rules in effect at the time the Claim is filed ("AAA Rules"). Copies of AAA Rules and forms can be located at www.adr.org, or by calling 1-800-778-7879.

The arbitration will take place in the same county in which the property is located. The arbitrator's decision shall be final, binding, and non-appealable. Judgment upon the award may be entered and enforced in any court having jurisdiction. This clause is made pursuant to a transaction involving interstate commerce and shall be governed by the Federal Arbitration Act. By receiving this Report, and entering into this Agreement, the parties acknowledge that they are giving up the right to a jury trial, and the right to participate in any class action, private attorney general action, or other representative or consolidated action, including any class arbitration or consolidated arbitration proceeding. Neither party shall sue the other party other than as provided herein or for enforcement of this clause or of the arbitrator's award: any such suit may be brought only in Federal District Court for the District or, if any such court lacks jurisdiction, in any state court that has jurisdiction. The arbitrator, and not any federal, state, or local court, shall have exclusive authority to resolve any dispute relating to the interpretation, applicability, unconscionability, arbitrability, enforceability or formation of this agreement to arbitrate, including any claim that all or any part of the Terms and Conditions, including this agreement to arbitrate, is void or voidable. However, the preceding sentence shall not apply to the clause entitled "Class Action



California Residential Disclosure Report

Property Address: 17928 EL BRAZO
 RANCHO SANTA FE, CA 92067
Parcel Number: 264-383-03-00

Date: 9/9/2025
Order Number: 250909-00131

Waiver."

As noted above, a party *may* elect to bring an individual action in small claims court instead of arbitration, so long as the dispute falls within the jurisdictional requirements of small claims court.

CLASS ACTION WAIVER. Any Claim must be brought in the parties' individual capacity, and not as a plaintiff or class member in any purported class, collective, representative, multiple plaintiff, or similar proceeding ("Class Action"). The parties expressly waive any ability to maintain any Class Action in *any* forum. The arbitrator shall not have authority to combine or aggregate similar claims or conduct any Class Action nor make an award to *any* person or entity not a party to the arbitration. Any claim that all or part of this Class Action Waiver is unenforceable, unconscionable, void, or voidable may be determined only by a court of competent jurisdiction and not by an arbitrator.

14. Severability

In the event any provision of this Disclosure Report is held invalid or unenforceable under applicable law, this Disclosure Report shall be deemed not to include that provision and all other provisions shall remain in full force and effect.

15. Complete Agreement

These Terms and Conditions constitute the single and entire integrated agreement between Disclosure Source and the Recipient(s), and supersede and replace all prior statements, representations, discussions, negotiations and agreements.

Certificate Of Completion

Envelope Id: 8F8E952C-7E83-4000-BD3C-0A38931CCA20
Subject: 17928 El Brazo_Seller Disclosures
Source Envelope:
Document Pages: 81
Certificate Pages: 5
AutoNav: Enabled
Envelopeld Stamping: Enabled
Time Zone: (UTC-08:00) Pacific Time (US & Canada)

Status: Completed

Envelope Originator:
Mike & Jessica Wolf
410 Kalmia Street
San Diego, CA 92101
wolf@cbwhomes.com
IP Address: 73.48.180.107

Record Tracking


Status: Original
9/9/2025 2:02:19 PM
Holder: Mike & Jessica Wolf
wolf@cbwhomes.com

Location: DocuSign

Signer Events

Alex Rayfiel
arayfiel@gmail.com
CEO
Firefly Recruiting
Security Level: Email, Account Authentication
(None)

Signature

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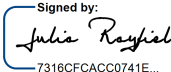
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Timestamp

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Signed: 9/9/2025 2:18:04 PM

Electronic Record and Signature Disclosure:
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Julia Rayfiel
juli2990@gmail.com
Security Level: Email, Account Authentication
(None)

Signed by:

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Signature Adoption: Pre-selected Style
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Mike Wolf
wolf@cbwhomes.com
WOLF REAL ESTATE TEAM
Coldwell Banker West
Security Level: Email, Account Authentication
(None)

DocuSigned by:

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Signature Adoption: Drawn on Device
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In Person Signer Events	Signature	Timestamp
Editor Delivery Events	Status	Timestamp
Agent Delivery Events	Status	Timestamp
Intermediary Delivery Events	Status	Timestamp

Certified Delivery Events	Status	Timestamp
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Carbon Copy Events	Status	Timestamp
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renee herrenschmidt rherrenschmidt@cbwhomes.com Security Level: Email, Account Authentication (None) Electronic Record and Signature Disclosure: Not Offered via DocuSign	<div>COPIED</div>	Sent: 9/9/2025 5:34:01 PM Viewed: 9/10/2025 12:16:59 PM
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Witness Events	Signature	Timestamp
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Notary Events	Signature	Timestamp
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Envelope Summary Events	Status	Timestamps
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Certified Delivered	Security Checked	9/9/2025 5:33:52 PM
Signing Complete	Security Checked	9/9/2025 5:33:59 PM
Completed	Security Checked	9/9/2025 5:34:01 PM

Payment Events	Status	Timestamps
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Electronic Record and Signature Disclosure
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ELECTRONIC RECORD AND SIGNATURE DISCLOSURE

From time to time, Coldwell Banker West (we, us or Company) may be required by law to provide to you certain written notices or disclosures. Described below are the terms and conditions for providing to you such notices and disclosures electronically through the DocuSign system. Please read the information below carefully and thoroughly, and if you can access this information electronically to your satisfaction and agree to this Electronic Record and Signature Disclosure (ERSD), please confirm your agreement by selecting the check-box next to 'I agree to use electronic records and signatures' before clicking 'CONTINUE' within the DocuSign system.

Getting paper copies

At any time, you may request from us a paper copy of any record provided or made available electronically to you by us. You will have the ability to download and print documents we send to you through the DocuSign system during and immediately after the signing session and, if you elect to create a DocuSign account, you may access the documents for a limited period of time (usually 30 days) after such documents are first sent to you. After such time, if you wish for us to send you paper copies of any such documents from our office to you, you will be charged a \$0.00 per-page fee. You may request delivery of such paper copies from us by following the procedure described below.

Withdrawing your consent

If you decide to receive notices and disclosures from us electronically, you may at any time change your mind and tell us that thereafter you want to receive required notices and disclosures only in paper format. How you must inform us of your decision to receive future notices and disclosure in paper format and withdraw your consent to receive notices and disclosures electronically is described below.

Consequences of changing your mind

If you elect to receive required notices and disclosures only in paper format, it will slow the speed at which we can complete certain steps in transactions with you and delivering services to you because we will need first to send the required notices or disclosures to you in paper format, and then wait until we receive back from you your acknowledgment of your receipt of such paper notices or disclosures. Further, you will no longer be able to use the DocuSign system to receive required notices and consents electronically from us or to sign electronically documents from us.

All notices and disclosures will be sent to you electronically

Unless you tell us otherwise in accordance with the procedures described herein, we will provide electronically to you through the DocuSign system all required notices, disclosures, authorizations, acknowledgements, and other documents that are required to be provided or made available to you during the course of our relationship with you. To reduce the chance of you inadvertently not receiving any notice or disclosure, we prefer to provide all of the required notices and disclosures to you by the same method and to the same address that you have given us. Thus, you can receive all the disclosures and notices electronically or in paper format through the paper mail delivery system. If you do not agree with this process, please let us know as described below. Please also see the paragraph immediately above that describes the consequences of your electing not to receive delivery of the notices and disclosures electronically from us.

How to contact Coldwell Banker West:

You may contact us to let us know of your changes as to how we may contact you electronically, to request paper copies of certain information from us, and to withdraw your prior consent to receive notices and disclosures electronically as follows:

To contact us by email send messages to: liz@rocksynergies.com

To advise Coldwell Banker West of your new email address

To let us know of a change in your email address where we should send notices and disclosures electronically to you, you must send an email message to us at liz@rocksynergies.com and in the body of such request you must state: your previous email address, your new email address. We do not require any other information from you to change your email address.

If you created a DocuSign account, you may update it with your new email address through your account preferences.

To request paper copies from Coldwell Banker West

To request delivery from us of paper copies of the notices and disclosures previously provided by us to you electronically, you must send us an email to liz@rocksynergies.com and in the body of such request you must state your email address, full name, mailing address, and telephone number. We will bill you for any fees at that time, if any.

To withdraw your consent with Coldwell Banker West

To inform us that you no longer wish to receive future notices and disclosures in electronic format you may:

- i. decline to sign a document from within your signing session, and on the subsequent page, select the check-box indicating you wish to withdraw your consent, or you may;
- ii. send us an email to liz@rocksynergies.com and in the body of such request you must state your email, full name, mailing address, and telephone number. We do not need any other information from you to withdraw consent.. The consequences of your withdrawing consent for online documents will be that transactions may take a longer time to process..

Required hardware and software

The minimum system requirements for using the DocuSign system may change over time. The current system requirements are found here: <https://support.docusign.com/guides/signer-guide-signing-system-requirements>.

Acknowledging your access and consent to receive and sign documents electronically

To confirm to us that you can access this information electronically, which will be similar to other electronic notices and disclosures that we will provide to you, please confirm that you have read this ERSD, and (i) that you are able to print on paper or electronically save this ERSD for your future reference and access; or (ii) that you are able to email this ERSD to an email address where you will be able to print on paper or save it for your future reference and access. Further, if you consent to receiving notices and disclosures exclusively in electronic format as described herein, then select the check-box next to 'I agree to use electronic records and signatures' before clicking 'CONTINUE' within the DocuSign system.

By selecting the check-box next to 'I agree to use electronic records and signatures', you confirm that:

- You can access and read this Electronic Record and Signature Disclosure; and
- You can print on paper this Electronic Record and Signature Disclosure, or save or send this Electronic Record and Disclosure to a location where you can print it, for future reference and access; and
- Until or unless you notify Coldwell Banker West as described above, you consent to receive exclusively through electronic means all notices, disclosures, authorizations, acknowledgements, and other documents that are required to be provided or made available to you by Coldwell Banker West during the course of your relationship with Coldwell Banker West.