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CALIFORNIA  
ASSOCIATION  
OF REALTORS®

## SELLER VACANT LAND QUESTIONNAIRE

(C.A.R. Form VLQ, 11/12)

Seller makes the following disclosures with regard to the real property described as Lot 76 El Brazo, Rancho Santa Fe, CA 92067, Assessor's Parcel No. 264-383-03-00, situated in Rancho Santa Fe, County of San Diego, California ("Property").

1. **The following are representations made by the Seller. Unless otherwise specified in writing, Broker and any real estate licensee or other person working with or through Broker have not verified information provided by Seller. A real estate broker is qualified to advise on real estate transactions. If Seller or Buyer desire legal advice, they should consult an attorney.**
2. **Note to Seller: PURPOSE:** To tell the Buyer about known material or significant items affecting the value or desirability of the Property and help to eliminate misunderstandings about the condition of the Property.
  - Answer based on actual knowledge and recollection at this time.
  - Something that you do not consider material or significant may be perceived differently by a Buyer.
  - Think about what you would want to know if you were buying the Property today.
  - Read the questions carefully and take your time.
3. **Note to Buyer: PURPOSE:** To give you more information about known material or significant items affecting the value or desirability of the Property and help to eliminate misunderstandings about the condition of the Property.
  - Something that may be material or significant to you, may not be perceived the same way by the Seller.
  - If something is important to you, be sure to put your concerns and questions in writing (C.A.R. Form BMI).
  - Sellers can only disclose what they actually know. Seller may not know about all material or significant items.
  - Seller's disclosures are not a substitute for your own investigations, personal judgments or common sense.
4. **SELLER AWARENESS: For each statement below, answer the question "Are you (Seller) aware of..." by checking either "Yes" or "No." Provide explanations to answers in the space provided or attach additional comments and check section VI.**
5. **BOUNDARIES, ACCESS AND PROPERTY USE BY OTHERS:**

	<b>ARE YOU (SELLER) AWARE OF...</b>
A. Surveys, markers, stakes, pins or maps showing the location of the Property . . . . .	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
B. Any unrecorded easement, encroachment or other dispute, maintenance or use agreement affecting access to, or boundaries of, the Property. . . . .	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
C. Use of the Property, or any part of it, by anyone other than you, with or without permission, for any purpose, including but not limited to, using or maintaining roads, driveways or other forms of ingress or egress, or other travel or drainage . . . . .	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
D. Leases, rental agreements, service contracts, licenses, permits or related agreements regarding use of the Property by others . . . . .	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
E. Use of any neighboring property by you. . . . .	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
F. The absence or limitation of legal or physical access to the Property . . . . .	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No

Explanation: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

6. **GEOLOGIC CONDITIONS AND ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS:**

	<b>ARE YOU (SELLER) AWARE OF...</b>
A. Fill (compacted or otherwise), soil instability, caves, mines, caverns, or slippage on the Property . . . . .	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
B. Radon, methane or other gases, contaminated soil or water, hazardous waste, or waste disposal sites on the Property . . . . .	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
C. Fuel, oil or chemical storage tanks, or facilities above or underground . . . . .	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
D. Past or present treatment or eradication of pests or odors . . . . .	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No

Explanation: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

Buyer's Initials ( DS RL ) ( DS NK )

Seller's Initials ( g. z ) ( \_\_\_\_\_ )

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SELLER VACANT LAND QUESTIONNAIRE (VLQ PAGE 1 OF 4)

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Property Address: Lot 76 El Brazo, Rancho Santa Fe, CA 92067

Date: 04/29/2022

**7. GOVERNMENTAL:****ARE YOU (SELLER) AWARE OF...**

- A. Agricultural use restrictions pursuant to the Williamson Act or other law ☐ Yes ☒ No
- B. Whether the Property is in or adjacent to an area with Right to Farm rights ☐ Yes ☒ No
- C. Presence of any endangered, threatened, "candidate" species, wetlands, historic artifacts or human remains on the Property ☐ Yes ☒ No
- D. Any protected habitat for plants, trees, animals or insects that apply to or could affect the Property ☐ Yes ☒ No
- E. Conditions or laws that may affect the ability to place and/or use a manufactured home on the Property ☐ Yes ☒ No
- F. Special taxes pursuant to the Mello - Roos Community Facilities Act, Improvement Bond Act of 1915 or other law ☐ Yes ☒ No
- G. Ongoing or contemplated eminent domain, condemnation, annexation or change in zoning or general plan that apply to or could affect the Property ☐ Yes ☒ No
- H. Existence or pendency of any rent control, occupancy restrictions or retrofit requirements that apply to or could affect the Property ☐ Yes ☒ No
- I. Existing or contemplated building or use moratorium that apply to or could affect the Property ☐ Yes ☒ No
- J. Current or proposed bonds, assessments, or fees that do not appear on the Property tax bill that apply to or could affect the Property ☐ Yes ☒ No
- K. Proposed construction, reconfiguration, or closure of nearby government facilities or amenities such as schools, parks, roadways and traffic signals ☐ Yes ☒ No
- L. Existing or proposed government requirements affecting the Property (i) that tall grass, brush or other vegetation be cleared; (ii) that restrict tree (or other landscaping) planting, removal or cutting, or (iii) that flammable materials be removed.. ☐ Yes ☒ No

Explanation: \_\_\_\_\_

**8. WATER-RELATED ISSUES:****ARE YOU (SELLER) AWARE OF...**

- A. Standing water, flooding, pumps, underground water, or water-related soil settling or slippage on or affecting the Property ☐ Yes ☒ No
- B. Rivers, streams, flood channels, underground springs, high water table, floods or tides on or affecting the Property ☐ Yes ☒ No

Explanation: \_\_\_\_\_

**9. UTILITIES AND SERVICES:****ARE YOU (SELLER) AWARE OF...**

- A. Whether any of the following utilities or services are available ON the Property ☐ Yes ☒ No  
If yes, check which ones: ☐ wells ☐ sewer ☐ septic ☐ sanitation ☐ leach lines ☐ water  
☐ gas ☐ electric ☐ telephone ☐ cable ☐ other
- If no, are you aware of the distance such utilities or services are from the Property? ☐ Yes ☒ No

Explanation: large buyer to verify if with HOA**10. LANDSCAPING, AGRICULTURE, STRUCTURES OR OTHER IMPROVEMENTS: ARE YOU (SELLER) AWARE OF...**

- A. Diseases or infestations affecting trees, plants or vegetation on or near the Property ☐ Yes ☒ No
- B. Diseases, infestation or other reason affecting the production of any agricultural trees or crops on the Property ☐ Yes ☒ No
- C. Operational sprinklers or irrigation systems on the Property ☐ Yes ☒ No  
If yes, are they ☐ automatic or ☐ manually operated.
- D. Any structures or improvements (such as pad, foundations, or shelter) ☐ Yes ☒ No

Explanation: \_\_\_\_\_

**11. NEIGHBORHOOD:****ARE YOU (SELLER) AWARE OF...**

- A. Neighborhood noise, nuisance or other problems from sources such as, but not limited to, the following: neighbors, livestock, wildlife, insects or pests, traffic, parking congestion, airplanes, trains, light rail, subway, trucks, freeways, buses, schools, parks, refuse storage or landfill processing, agricultural operations, business, odor, recreational facilities, restaurants, entertainment complexes or facilities, parades, sporting events, fairs, neighborhood parties, litter, construction, air conditioning equipment, air compressors, generators, pool equipment or appliances, or wildlife ☐ Yes ☒ No

Explanation: \_\_\_\_\_

Buyer's Initials ( DS Rt ) ( DS Nt )Seller's Initials ( g. z ) ( \_\_\_\_\_ )

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SELLER VACANT LAND QUESTIONNAIRE (VLQ PAGE 2 OF 4)



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Property Address: Lot 76 El Brazo, Rancho Santa Fe, CA 92067Date: 04/29/2022**12. COMMON INTEREST CONDOMINIUMS AND DEVELOPMENTS:****ARE YOU (SELLER) AWARE OF...**

- A. Any Homeowner or Property Owner Association (OA) governing the Property, or any pending or proposed dues increases, special assessments, rules changes, insurance, availability issues or threatened or pending litigation by or against the OA affecting the Property . . . . . ☒ Yes ☐ No

Explanation: Cielo HOA**13. TITLE, OWNERSHIP AND LEGAL CLAIMS:****ARE YOU (SELLER) AWARE OF...**

- A. Any other person or entity on title other than Seller(s) signing this form . . . . . ☐ Yes ☒ No
- B. Leases, options or claims affecting or relating to title or use of the Property . . . . . ☐ Yes ☒ No
- C. Any other person or entity other than Seller(s) signing this form with a legal claim to oil, mineral, gas or water rights . . . . . ☐ Yes ☒ No
- D. Past, present, pending or threatened lawsuits, mediations, arbitrations, tax liens, abatement liens, mechanics' liens, notice of default, bankruptcy or other court filings, or government hearings affecting or relating to the Property, OA or neighborhood . . . . . ☐ Yes ☒ No

Explanation: \_\_\_\_\_

**14. DISASTER RELIEF, INSURANCE OR CIVIL SETTLEMENT:****ARE YOU (SELLER) AWARE OF...**

- A. Financial relief or assistance, insurance or settlement, sought or received, from any federal, state, local or private agency, insurer or private party, by past or present owners of the Property, due to any actual or alleged damage to the Property arising from a flood, earthquake, fire, other disaster, or occurrence or defect, whether or not any money received was actually used to correct damage . . . . . ☐ Yes ☒ No

Explanation: \_\_\_\_\_

**15. OTHER:****ARE YOU (SELLER) AWARE OF....**

- A. Reports, inspections, disclosures, warranties, maintenance recommendations, estimates, studies, surveys or other documents, pertaining to the condition of the Property or easements, encroachments, boundary disputes or environmental conditions affecting the Property . . . . . ☒ Yes ☐ No  
(If yes, provide any such documents in your possession to Buyer)
- B. Department of Real Estate Public Report, or subdivision map . . . . . ☐ Yes ☒ No
- C. An Order from a government health official identifying the Property as being contaminated by methamphetamine. (If yes, attach a copy of the Order.) . . . . . ☐ Yes ☒ No
- D. The release of an illegal controlled substance on or beneath the Property . . . . . ☐ Yes ☒ No
- E. Whether the Property is located in or adjacent to an "industrial use" zone. . . . . ☐ Yes ☒ No  
(In general, a zone or district allowing manufacturing, commercial or airport uses.)
- F. Whether the Property is affected by a nuisance created by an "industrial use" zone . . . . . ☐ Yes ☒ No
- G. Whether the Property is located within 1 mile of a former federal or state ordnance location . . . . . ☐ Yes ☒ No  
(In general, an area once used for military training purposes that may contain potentially explosive munitions.)
- H. Whether the Property is a condominium or located in a planned unit development or other common interest subdivision . . . . . ☒ Yes ☐ No
- I. Insurance claims affecting the Property within the past 5 years . . . . . ☐ Yes ☒ No
- J. Matters affecting title of the Property . . . . . ☐ Yes ☒ No
- K. Any past or present known material facts or other significant items affecting the value or desirability of the Property not otherwise disclosed to Buyer . . . . . ☐ Yes ☒ No

Explanation: Cielo HOA - 15 (H)  
plans, soil test report - 15 (A)

**16. ☐ (IF CHECKED) ADDITIONAL COMMENTS:** The attached addendum contains an explanation or additional comments in response to specific questions answered "yes" above. Refer to line and question number in explanation.

Buyer's Initials ( DS Rk ) ( DS Nk )

Seller's Initials ( g, z ) ( )

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SELLER VACANT LAND QUESTIONNAIRE (VLQ PAGE 3 OF 4)

EQUAL HOUSING  
OPPORTUNITY

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Property Address: Lot 76 El Brazo, Rancho Santa Fe, CA 92067Date: 04/29/2022

Seller represents that Seller has provided the answers and, if any, explanations and comments on this Form and any attached addenda and that such information is true and correct to the best of Seller's knowledge as of the date signed by Seller. Seller acknowledges (i) Seller's obligation to disclose information requested by this Form is independent from any duty of disclosure that a real estate licensee may have in this transaction, and (ii) nothing that any such real estate licensee does or says to Seller relieves Seller from his/her own duty of disclosure.

Date 5.1.2022  
 SELLER Guizong Zhang  
 By Guizong Zhang  
 Print name Riches Investment LLC  
 Title Manager member

Date \_\_\_\_\_  
 SELLER \_\_\_\_\_  
 By \_\_\_\_\_  
 Print name \_\_\_\_\_  
 Title \_\_\_\_\_

By signing below, Buyer acknowledges that Buyer has read, understands and has received a copy of this Seller Vacant Land Questionnaire form.

Date 5/4/2022  
 DocuSigned by:  
 BUYER Raj Kapoor  
 By 97DBD016DD8442E...  
 Print name Raj Kapoor  
 Title \_\_\_\_\_

Date 5/4/2022  
 DocuSigned by:  
 BUYER Nidhi Kapoor  
 By 2B73662D43A9459...  
 Print name Nidhi Kapoor  
 Title \_\_\_\_\_

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SELLER VACANT LAND QUESTIONNAIRE (VLQ PAGE 4 OF 4)

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CALIFORNIA  
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**DISCLOSURE INFORMATION ADVISORY**  
(FOR SELLERS)  
(C.A.R. Form DIA, 6/20)

1. **INTRODUCTION:** All sellers in California are required to provide various disclosures in real property transactions. Among the disclosure requirements, sellers have an affirmative duty to disclose to buyers all material conditions, defects and/or issues known to them that might impact the value or desirability of the Property. Failing to provide those disclosures may lead to a claim or a lawsuit against you which can be very costly and time consuming. As a seller, you may be required to fill out one or more of the following: Real Estate Transfer Disclosure Statement ("TDS"); Seller Property Questionnaire ("SPQ"); Exempt Seller Disclosure ("ESD"). (Collectively, or individually, "Disclosure Forms"). Please read this document carefully and, if you have any questions, ask your broker or appropriate legal or tax advisor for help.
2. **PREPARING TO COMPLETE YOUR DISCLOSURE OBLIGATIONS:**
  - A. Read and carefully review all questions in the Disclosure Form(s) to make sure that you understand the full extent of the information that is being requested in each question.
  - B. While a seller does not have the duty to investigate or discover unknown issues, you may have been given disclosures either from the previous owner at the time of purchase or from a previous buyer who cancelled. Information about the Property may have been revealed if you may have posted or recorded information and material facts about the Property online (social media, blogs, personal websites, Facebook, advertisements, etc.) or received documents or correspondence from an Homeowners' Association ("HOA").
  - C. Use any known and available documentation to refresh your memory of past and current issues, condition and/or problems and then provide a copy of that paperwork with your fully completed Disclosure Forms. A seller does not have to find lost documents or to speculate about what was in the documents that they cannot remember, but if the documents are known and available to you, they should be used to assist you in completing the Disclosures forms.
  - D. Allow plenty of time to fully complete the Disclosure Forms.
  - E. Your knowledge may be based upon what you have been told orally (e.g., in a conversation with a neighbor) or received in writing (such as a repair estimate, report, invoice, an appraisal, or sources as informal as neighborhood or HOA newsletters). Keep in mind that if a neighbor told you something, they are likely to tell the new owner the same information after the transaction.
  - F. If you are unsure about whether something is important enough to be disclosed, you should probably disclose it. If you don't want to disclose a piece of information about the Property, think about your reasoning for why you do not want to disclose this information. If the answer is because you think a buyer will not want to buy the Property or will want to purchase at a lower price, that is exactly the reason why the fact ought to be disclosed; it materially affects the value or desirability of the Property.
3. **INSTRUCTIONS FOR COMPLETING ALL DISCLOSURE FORMS:**
  - A. **DO NOT** leave any questions blank or unanswered unless the section is not applicable. Answer all questions and provide all documents, information and explanations to every "Yes" response in the blank lines or in an addendum to the Disclosure Form.
  - B. Many questions on the Disclosure Forms ask if you "are aware" of a particular condition, fact or item. If you do not know the answer to any question, then you are "not aware" and should answer that question "No."
  - C. The Disclosure Forms are designed to get sellers to provide buyers with as much information as possible, and thus many of the questions on these forms may list multiple issues, conditions or problems and/or have subparts. It is important to address each aspect of each question and provide precise details so that Buyers will understand the "who, what, where, when and how."
  - D. The Disclosure Forms are written using very broad language. You should not limit the information, documents, and/or explanations that you provide Buyers.
  - E. Be specific and provide facts for each response; you should not let subjective beliefs limit, qualify or downplay your disclosures. Avoid words such as "never," "minor," "insignificant," "small" or "infrequent" as these terms may reflect your opinion but that opinion may not be shared by Buyers, professionals or others. Do not speculate as to what you guess the issue is, or assume something is true without actual knowledge. State your disclosures only to the extent of what you actually know.
  - F. Consider all issues, conditions or problems that impact your Property, even those that are not necessarily on your Property but are related to a neighbor's property (such as shared fences, lot-line debates) or exist in the neighborhood (such as noise, smells, disputes with neighbors, or other nuisances).



- G. Even if you have learned to live with an issue, condition or problem, disclose it.
- H. Even if you believe that an issue, condition or problem has been repaired, resolved or stopped, disclose the issue and what has been done, but do not speculate, predict or guarantee the quality or effectiveness of the repair or resolution.
- I. If there is conflicting information, data, and/or documents regarding any issue, condition or problem, disclose and identify everything.
- J. Do not assume that you know the answer to all questions; for example, unless you personally obtained or received copies of permits do not assume that anyone who did work on the Property obtained permits.
- K. If you are relying on written or oral information you received from someone else, even if you disagree with that information or are unsure as to its truth, disclose and identify the source of that information.

#### 4. COMPLETING SPECIFIC TYPES OF DISCLOSURE DOCUMENTS:

##### REAL ESTATE TRANSFER DISCLOSURE STATEMENT ("TDS") (Civil Code Section 1102.6)

**Section I** allows sellers to incorporate and provide reports and disclosures that relate to the information requested in that Disclosure Form. Providing those "Substituted Disclosures" does not eliminate your responsibility to fully and completely disclose all information known by you that is requested in the TDS. **For the TDS to be complete, one of the three boxes provided in Section I must be checked. If no Substituted Disclosures are being provided, Seller should check the box that indicates "No substituted disclosures for this transfer."**

**Section II A** asks you to check a series of boxes to indicate what appliances, fixtures and other items exist on the property and asks whether any of those existing items are "not in operating condition", a term which is not defined. Consider whether the checked appliances, fixtures and items fully function as if they were new and if not, disclose any issues, limitations or problems. The TDS is not a contract and it does not control which items must remain with the property after close of escrow; the purchase agreement determines which items must remain. However, you should be careful not to represent an amenity that the property does not have, so do not assume that feature is there (*i.e.* sewer or central air conditioning), and only check the box if you know it is a part of the property.

**Section II B** asks if you are aware of any significant defects/malfunctions in certain identified areas of the property. There is no definition for "significant defects/malfunctions"; do not assume this terminology places any limits on what you need to disclose. If you check any of the boxes, please provide as much information as possible regarding the issues, conditions or problems that you know about the checked areas.

**Section II C** asks sixteen questions regarding the Property and the surrounding areas. These questions are written very broadly and contain multiple issues, conditions and/or problems. Make sure that you respond as to each issue, condition or problem. If you respond "Yes" to any question, you should provide as much information as possible about the issue. If you are answering any of these questions "No" because you lack familiarity with the Property or the topic of any question, then you can explain the reasons, such as that you have not seen the Property in a long time or at all. This may help the buyers to understand that your "No" answer reflects the lack of awareness of the item, not that you are representing that the problem, condition or issue does not exist.

Question 16 in section II C refers to various code sections which part of a law are concerning construction defects that is widely known as SB 800 or Title 7. This law (Civil Code Sections 895-945.5) applies to residential real property built by a "Builder" and sold for the first time on or after January 1, 2003. If you have any questions about the applicability to the Property of any of the laws referenced in Question 16, or how you should answer this question, your Listing Agent recommends that you consult with a qualified California real estate attorney for advice. Your Listing Agent cannot and will not give you legal advice on these matters.

##### SELLER PROPERTY QUESTIONNAIRE

The C.A.R. Residential Purchase Agreement requires Sellers to complete an SPQ for any transaction that requires a TDS because the TDS does not include questions regarding everything that sellers need to disclose to buyers. One example of a question not covered in the TDS but that is on the SPQ is whether there has been a death on the Property within the last 3 years (Civil Code Section 1710.2). Another example of a legally required disclosure that is not in the TDS, is the requirement that sellers of single family residences built prior to January 1, 1994 (and other properties built before that date) must disclose if the Property has any noncompliant plumbing fixtures (Civil Code Sections 1101.4 and 1101.5). 1. Any toilet that uses more than 1.6 GPF; 2. Any showerhead that has a flow capacity of more than 2.5 GPM and 3. Any interior faucet that emits more than 2.2 GPM. The SPQ should be used in conjunction with the TDS to help the seller carry out the obligation to disclose known material facts about the Property.



**EXEMPT SELLER DISCLOSURE ("ESD")**

Some sellers of real property may be legally exempt from completing the TDS. For example, probate and bankruptcy court sales and sales by governmental entities are exempt from the obligation to provide a TDS. Some property that is owned by a trust which has trustee(s) acting in the capacity of a seller may also be exempt; but not all trustee(s) are exempt. If a qualified California real estate attorney has advised you that you are exempt from completing the TDS, then you may choose not to complete that form or any supplement to the TDS, but you may still be required to complete the ESD. Being exempt from completing certain Disclosure Forms does not completely eliminate those disclosure obligations that apply to all sellers under federal, state or local laws, ordinances or regulations and/or by contractual agreement with the buyer. The seller is still obligated to disclose all known material facts that may affect the value of the property. Further, the C.A.R. Residential Purchase Agreement requires those sellers who are exempt from the TDS to fill out the ESD. Pay particular attention to the "catch all" question, which asks you to disclose your awareness of any other material facts or defects affecting the property.

**5. FINAL RECOMMENDATIONS:**

It is important that you fully complete any legally or contractually required Disclosure Forms. To that end, the real estate Broker, and, if different, the real estate licensee, who listed the property for sale ("Listing Broker") strongly recommend that you consider the following points when completing your Disclosure Forms:

- If you are aware of any planned or possible changes to your neighbor's property (such as an addition), changes in the neighborhood (such as new construction or road changes) that may affect traffic, views, noise levels or other issues, conditions or problems, disclose those plans or proposed changes even if you are not certain whether the change(s) will ever occur.
- Disclose any lawsuits, whether filed in the past, presently filed or that will be filed regarding the property or the neighborhood (such as an HOA dispute) even if you believe that the case has been resolved. Provide as much detail as possible about any lawsuit, including the name of the case and the County where the case was filed.
- If any disclosure that you have made becomes inadequate, incomplete, inaccurate or changes over time, including right up until the close of escrow, you should update and correct your Disclosure Forms in a timely fashion.
- **If you have any questions about the applicability of any law to the Property, your Listing Broker recommends that you consult with a qualified California real estate attorney for advice. Your Listing Broker cannot and will not tell you if any law is applicable to the Property.**
- **If you need help regarding what to disclose, how to disclose it or what changes need to be made to your Disclosure Forms, the best advice is to consult with a qualified California real estate attorney for advice. Your Listing Broker cannot and will not tell you what to disclose, how to disclose it or what changes need to be made to your answers.**
- While limited exceptions may exist, such as questions that may impact fair housing and discrimination laws, generally speaking, **when in doubt, the best answer to the question: "Do I need to disclose ... ?" is almost always "YES, disclose it."**

Seller has read and understands this Advisory. By signing below, Seller acknowledges receipt of a copy of this Advisory.

Seller  Riches Investment LLC Date 5-1-2022

Seller \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

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**DISCLOSURE INFORMATION ADVISORY (DIA PAGE 3 OF 3)**

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CALIFORNIA  
ASSOCIATION  
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**REPRESENTATIVE CAPACITY SIGNATURE DISCLOSURE  
(FOR SELLER REPRESENTATIVES)**  
(C.A.R. Form RCSD-S, Revised 12/21)

This form is not an assignment. It should not be used to add new parties after a contract has been formed. The purpose of this form is to identify who the principal is in the transaction and who has authority to sign documents on behalf of the principal.

☐ The disclosure in this form supersedes any Legally Authorized Signer representation or Representative Capacity Signature Disclosure made in the Agreement specified below or on separate form.

This is a disclosure to the Purchase Agreement, OR ☐ Listing Agreement, ☐ Other \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ ("Agreement"),  
dated 05/28/2022, for the property known as Lot 76 El Brazo, Rancho Santa Fe, CA 92067 ("Property"),  
between \_\_\_\_\_ ("Buyer", ☐ Listing Broker).

And Riches Investment LLC ("Seller").  
Buyer and Seller are referred to as the "Parties." If a trust, in the blank line above identify Seller as the trustee(s) of the trust or by simplified trust name (ex. John Doe, co-trustee, Jane Doe, co-trustee or Doe Revocable Family Trust 3.). Full name of trust should be identified in 1A below. If power of attorney, insert principal's name as Seller.

1. A. ☐ **TRUST:** (1) The Property is held in trust pursuant to a trust document, titled (Full name of trust): \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ dated \_\_\_\_\_

(2) The person(s) signing below is/are Sole/Co/Successor Trustee(s) of the Trust.

B. ☒ **ENTITY:** Seller is a ☐ Corporation, ☒ Limited Liability Company, ☐ Partnership ☐ Other: \_\_\_\_\_  
which has authorized the officer(s), managing member(s), partner(s) or person(s) signing below to act on its behalf.  
An authorizing resolution of the applicable body of the entity described above ☐ is ☐ is not attached.

C. ☐ **POWER OF ATTORNEY:** Seller ("Principal") has authorized the person(s) signing below ("Attorney-In-Fact", "Power of Attorney" or "POA") to act on his/her behalf pursuant to a General Power of Attorney (☐ Specific Power of Attorney for the Property), dated \_\_\_\_\_. **This form is not a Power of Attorney. A Power of Attorney must have already been executed before this form is used.**

D. ☐ **ESTATE:** (1) Seller is an ☐ estate, ☐ conservatorship, or ☐ guardianship identified by Superior Court Case name as \_\_\_\_\_, Case # \_\_\_\_\_

(2) The person(s) signing below is/are court approved representatives (whether designated as Sole or Co-Executor, Administrator, Conservator, Guardian) of the estate, conservatorship or guardianship identified above.

2. Seller's Representative represents that the trust, entity or power of attorney for which that Party is acting already exists.

**Seller:**  
By Guiyong Zhang Date: 5-1-2022  
(Sign Name of Trustee, Officer, Managing Member, Partner, Attorney-in-Fact or Administrator/Executor)

(Print Representative Name) Guiyong Zhang Title: Managing Member

By \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_  
(Sign Name of Trustee, Officer, Managing Member, Partner, Attorney-in-Fact or Administrator/Executor)

(Print Representative Name) \_\_\_\_\_ Title: \_\_\_\_\_

**Acknowledgement of Receipt by Other Party:**

AT TIME OF SALE			
Seller and	<u>Raj Kapoor</u>	<u>Nidhi Kapoor</u>	_____ ("Buyer") are parties to
a Purchase Agreement dated	<u>04/28/2022</u>	for property known as	<u>Lot 76 El Brazo, Rancho Santa Fe, CA 92067.</u>
Buyer	<u>Raj Kapoor</u>	Date	<u>5/4/2022</u>
Buyer	<u>Nidhi Kapoor</u>	Date	<u>5/4/2022</u>






**AT TIME OF LISTING AGREEMENT**Seller and Barry Estates ("Seller's Broker")

are parties to a Listing Agreement dated \_\_\_\_\_.

Real Estate Broker Sean BarryBy Sean BarryDate 5-1-22

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**RCSD-S REVISED 12/21 (PAGE 2 OF 2)****REPRESENTATIVE CAPACITY SIGNATURE DISCLOSURE (RCSD-S PAGE 2 OF 2)**

Created by Sean Barry with SkySlope® Forms

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# **ADDITIONAL AGENT ACKNOWLEDGEMENT** (C.A.R. Form AAA, Revised 12/21)

This is an addendum to the Purchase Agreement, OR ☐ Residential Listing Agreement, ☐ Buyer Representation Agreement,  
☐ Other \_\_\_\_\_ ("Agreement"), dated \_\_\_\_\_,  
on property known as Lot 76 El Brazo, Rancho Santa Fe, CA 92067  
between \_\_\_\_\_ ("Buyer/Tenant/Broker")  
and Riches Investment LLC ("Seller/Landlord/Broker").

1. Check **ONE** box **ONLY**. If more than one applies, use separate forms for each.

A. ☒ Multiple Associate-Licensees working with Seller/Landlord;

OR B. ☐ Multiple Associate-Licensees working with Buyer/Tenant;

2. A. The real estate licensees named below are all conducting real estate licensed activity under the same Broker:

Real Estate Broker name: Barry Estates

If applicable, Team Name: \_\_\_\_\_

B. The licensees below have entered into a separate written agreement to share responsibility and compensation for certain real estate licensed activity and have informed Broker of, or given Broker a copy of, that separate written agreement.

C. Agent Sean Barry

DRE Lic # 01186034

Agent Susie Mikolajewski

DRE Lic # \_\_\_\_\_

Agent \_\_\_\_\_

DRE Lic # \_\_\_\_\_

Agent \_\_\_\_\_

DRE Lic # \_\_\_\_\_

Agent \_\_\_\_\_

DRE Lic # \_\_\_\_\_

3. By signing below, all parties understand, acknowledge and agree that, wherever the name of any licensee above is indicated in the Agreement or related document, as a representative for the Buyer or Seller specified in 1A or B above, the other licensees shall also be deemed to be named. Listing Broker and Seller signatures are not necessary if this form is only used to modify a Buyer Representation Agreement. Selling Broker and Buyer signatures are not necessary if this form is only used to modify a Listing Agreement.

Buyer/Tenant Raj Kapoor Raj Kapoor Date 5/4/2022

Buyer/Tenant Nidhi Kapoor Nidhi Kapoor Date 5/4/2022

Seller/Landlord Guifong Zhang Riches Investment LLC Date 5-1-2022

Seller/Landlord \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

Seller's Brokerage Firm Barry Estates Sean Barry DRE Lic. # 02013631

By Sean Barry DRE Lic. # 01186034 Date 5-1-22

Buyer's Brokerage Firm Redfin Corporation Marlene Gadinis DRE Lic. # 01521930

By Marlene Gadinis DRE Lic. # 02032522 Date 5/3/2022

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AAA REVISED 12/21 (PAGE 1 OF 1)



ADDITIONAL AGENT ACKNOWLEDGEMENT (AAA PAGE 1 OF 1)

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**DISCLOSURE REGARDING  
REAL ESTATE AGENCY RELATIONSHIP**  
(As required by the Civil Code)  
(C.A.R. Form AD, Revised 12/21)

☐ (If checked) This form is being provided in connection with a transaction for a leasehold interest exceeding one year as per Civil Code section 2079.13(j), (k), and (l).

When you enter into a discussion with a real estate agent regarding a real estate transaction, you should from the outset understand what type of agency relationship or representation you wish to have with the agent in the transaction.

**SELLER'S AGENT**

A Seller's agent under a listing agreement with the Seller acts as the agent for the Seller only. A Seller's agent or a subagent of that agent has the following affirmative obligations:

To the Seller: A Fiduciary duty of utmost care, integrity, honesty and loyalty in dealings with the Seller.

To the Buyer and the Seller:

- (a) Diligent exercise of reasonable skill and care in performance of the agent's duties.
- (b) A duty of honest and fair dealing and good faith.
- (c) A duty to disclose all facts known to the agent materially affecting the value or desirability of the property that are not known to, or within the diligent attention and observation of, the parties. An agent is not obligated to reveal to either party any confidential information obtained from the other party that does not involve the affirmative duties set forth above.

**BUYER'S AGENT**

A Buyer's agent can, with a Buyer's consent, agree to act as agent for the Buyer only. In these situations, the agent is not the Seller's agent, even if by agreement the agent may receive compensation for services rendered, either in full or in part from the Seller. An agent acting only for a Buyer has the following affirmative obligations:

To the Buyer: A fiduciary duty of utmost care, integrity, honesty and loyalty in dealings with the Buyer.

To the Buyer and the Seller:

- (a) Diligent exercise of reasonable skill and care in performance of the agent's duties.
- (b) A duty of honest and fair dealing and good faith.
- (c) A duty to disclose all facts known to the agent materially affecting the value or desirability of the property that are not known to, or within the diligent attention and observation of, the parties. An agent is not obligated to reveal to either party any confidential information obtained from the other party that does not involve the affirmative duties set forth above.

**AGENT REPRESENTING BOTH SELLER AND BUYER**

A real estate agent, either acting directly or through one or more salespersons and broker associates, can legally be the agent of both the Seller and the Buyer in a transaction, but only with the knowledge and consent of both the Seller and the Buyer. In a dual agency situation, the agent has the following affirmative obligations to both the Seller and the Buyer:

- (a) A fiduciary duty of utmost care, integrity, honesty and loyalty in the dealings with either the Seller or the Buyer.
- (b) Other duties to the Seller and the Buyer as stated above in their respective sections.

In representing both Seller and Buyer, a dual agent may not, without the express permission of the respective party, disclose to the other party confidential information, including, but not limited to, facts relating to either the Buyer's or Seller's financial position, motivations, bargaining position, or other personal information that may impact price, including the Seller's willingness to accept a price less than the listing price or the Buyer's willingness to pay a price greater than the price offered.

**SELLER AND BUYER RESPONSIBILITIES**

Either the purchase agreement or a separate document will contain a confirmation of which agent is representing you and whether that agent is representing you exclusively in the transaction or acting as a dual agent. Please pay attention to that confirmation to make sure it accurately reflects your understanding of your agent's role.

The above duties of the agent in a real estate transaction do not relieve a Seller or Buyer from the responsibility to protect his or her own interests. You should carefully read all agreements to assure that they adequately express your understanding of the transaction. A real estate agent is a person qualified to advise about real estate. If legal or tax advice is desired, consult a competent professional.

If you are a Buyer, you have the duty to exercise reasonable care to protect yourself, including as to those facts about the property which are known to you or within your diligent attention and observation.

Both Sellers and Buyers should strongly consider obtaining tax advice from a competent professional because the federal and state tax consequences of a transaction can be complex and subject to change.

Throughout your real property transaction you may receive more than one disclosure form, depending upon the number of agents assisting in the transaction. The law requires each agent with whom you have more than a casual relationship to present you with this disclosure form. You should read its contents each time it is presented to you, considering the relationship between you and the real estate agent in your specific transaction. **This disclosure form includes the provisions of Sections 2079.13 to 2079.24, inclusive, of the Civil Code set forth on page 2. Read it carefully. I/WE ACKNOWLEDGE RECEIPT OF A COPY OF THIS DISCLOSURE AND THE PORTIONS OF THE CIVIL CODE PRINTED ON THE SECOND PAGE.**

Buyer/Seller/Landlord/Tenant *Riches Investment LLC* Date 5-1-2022

Buyer/Seller/Landlord/Tenant \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

Agent Barry Estates DRE Lic. # 02013631

By *Sean Barry* Real Estate Broker (Firm) DRE Lic. # 01186034 Date 5-1-22

(Salesperson or Broker-Associate, if any) Sean Barry

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**AD REVISED 12/21 (PAGE 1 OF 2)**

**DISCLOSURE REGARDING REAL ESTATE AGENCY RELATIONSHIP (AD PAGE 1 OF 2)**

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CIVIL CODE SECTIONS 2079.13 - 2079.24 (2079.16 APPEARS ON THE FRONT)

2079.13. As used in Sections 2079.7 and 2079.14 to 2079.24, inclusive, the following terms have the following meanings:

(a) "Agent" means a person acting under provisions of Title 9 (commencing with Section 2295) in a real property transaction, and includes a person who is licensed as a real estate broker under Chapter 3 (commencing with Section 10130) of Part 1 of Division 4 of the Business and Professions Code, and under whose license a listing is executed or an offer to purchase is obtained. The agent in the real property transaction bears responsibility for that agent's salespersons or broker associates who perform as agents of the agent. When a salesperson or broker associate owes a duty to any principal, or to any buyer or seller who is not a principal, in a real property transaction, that duty is equivalent to the duty owed to that party by the broker for whom the salesperson or broker associate functions. (b) "Buyer" means a transferee in a real property transaction, and includes a person who executes an offer to purchase real property from a seller through an agent, or who seeks the services of an agent in more than a casual, transitory, or preliminary manner, with the object of entering into a real property transaction. "Buyer" includes vendee or lessee of real property. (c) "Commercial real property" means all real property in the state, except (1) single-family residential real property, (2) dwelling units made subject to Chapter 2 (commencing with Section 1940) of Title 5, (3) a mobilehome, as defined in Section 798.3, (4) vacant land, or (5) a recreational vehicle, as defined in Section 799.29. (d) "Dual agent" means an agent acting, either directly or through a salesperson or broker associate, as agent for both the seller and the buyer in a real property transaction. (e) "Listing agreement" means a written contract between a seller of real property and an agent, by which the agent has been authorized to sell the real property or to find or obtain a buyer, including rendering other services for which a real estate license is required to the seller pursuant to the terms of the agreement. (f) "Seller's agent" means a person who has obtained a listing of real property to act as an agent for compensation. (g) "Listing price" is the amount expressed in dollars specified in the listing for which the seller is willing to sell the real property through the seller's agent. (h) "Offering price" is the amount expressed in dollars specified in an offer to purchase for which the buyer is willing to buy the real property. (i) "Offer to purchase" means a written contract executed by a buyer acting through a buyer's agent that becomes the contract for the sale of the real property upon acceptance by the seller. (j) "Real property" means any estate specified by subdivision (1) or (2) of Section 761 in property, and includes (1) single-family residential property, (2) multiunit residential property with more than four dwelling units, (3) commercial real property, (4) vacant land, (5) a ground lease coupled with improvements, or (6) a manufactured home as defined in Section 18007 of the Health and Safety Code, or a mobilehome as defined in Section 18008 of the Health and Safety Code, when offered for sale or sold through an agent pursuant to the authority contained in Section 10131.6 of the Business and Professions Code. (k) "Real property transaction" means a transaction for the sale of real property in which an agent is retained by a buyer, seller, or both a buyer and seller to act in that transaction, and includes a listing or an offer to purchase. (l) "Sell," "sale," or "sold" refers to a transaction for the transfer of real property from the seller to the buyer and includes exchanges of real property between the seller and buyer, transactions for the creation of a real property sales contract within the meaning of Section 2985, and transactions for the creation of a leasehold exceeding one year's duration. (m) "Seller" means the transferor in a real property transaction and includes an owner who lists real property with an agent, whether or not a transfer results, or who receives an offer to purchase real property of which he or she is the owner from an agent on behalf of another. "Seller" includes both a vendor and a lessor of real property. (n) "Buyer's agent" means an agent who represents a buyer in a real property transaction. 2079.14. A seller's agent and buyer's agent shall provide the seller and buyer in a real property transaction with a copy of the disclosure form specified in Section 2079.16, and shall obtain a signed acknowledgment of receipt from that seller and buyer, except as provided in Section 2079.15, as follows: (a) The seller's agent, if any, shall provide the disclosure form to the seller prior to entering into the listing agreement. (b) The buyer's agent shall provide the disclosure form to the buyer as soon as practicable prior to execution of the buyer's offer to purchase. If the offer to purchase is not prepared by the buyer's agent, the buyer's agent shall present the disclosure form to the buyer not later than the next business day after receiving the offer to purchase from the buyer.

2079.15. In any circumstance in which the seller or buyer refuses to sign an acknowledgment of receipt pursuant to Section 2079.14, the agent shall set forth, sign, and date a written declaration of the facts of the refusal.

2079.16 Reproduced on Page 1 of this AD form.

2079.17(a) As soon as practicable, the buyer's agent shall disclose to the buyer and seller whether the agent is acting in the real property transaction as the buyer's agent, or as a dual agent representing both the buyer and the seller. This relationship shall be confirmed in the contract to purchase and sell real property or in a separate writing executed or acknowledged by the seller, the buyer, and the buyer's agent prior to or coincident with execution of that contract by the buyer and the seller, respectively. (b) As soon as practicable, the seller's agent shall disclose to the seller whether the seller's agent is acting in the real property transaction as the seller's agent, or as a dual agent representing both the buyer and seller. This relationship shall be confirmed in the contract to purchase and sell real property or in a separate writing executed or acknowledged by the seller and the seller's agent prior to or coincident with the execution of that contract by the seller.

CONFIRMATION: (c) The confirmation required by subdivisions (a) and (b) shall be in the following form:

Seller's Brokerage Firm	DO NOT COMPLETE. SAMPLE ONLY	License Number
Is the broker of (check one): <input type="checkbox"/> the seller; or <input type="checkbox"/> both the buyer and seller. (dual agent)		
Seller's Agent	DO NOT COMPLETE. SAMPLE ONLY	License Number
Is (check one): <input type="checkbox"/> the Seller's Agent. (salesperson or broker associate) <input type="checkbox"/> both the Buyer's and Seller's Agent. (dual agent)		
Buyer's Brokerage	DO NOT COMPLETE. SAMPLE ONLY	License Number
Is the broker of (check one): <input type="checkbox"/> the buyer; or <input type="checkbox"/> both the buyer and seller. (dual agent)		
Buyer's Agent	DO NOT COMPLETE. SAMPLE ONLY	License Number
Is (check one): <input type="checkbox"/> the Buyer's Agent. (salesperson or broker associate) <input type="checkbox"/> both the Buyer's and Seller's Agent. (dual agent)		

(d) The disclosures and confirmation required by this section shall be in addition to the disclosure required by Section 2079.14. An agent's duty to provide disclosure and confirmation of representation in this section may be performed by a real estate salesperson or broker associate affiliated with that broker.

2079.18 (Repealed pursuant to AB-1289)

2079.19 The payment of compensation or the obligation to pay compensation to an agent by the seller or buyer is not necessarily determinative of a particular agency relationship between an agent and the seller or buyer. A listing agent and a selling agent may agree to share any compensation or commission paid, or any right to any compensation or commission for which an obligation arises as the result of a real estate transaction, and the terms of any such agreement shall not necessarily be determinative of a particular relationship.

2079.20 Nothing in this article prevents an agent from selecting, as a condition of the agent's employment, a specific form of agency relationship not specifically prohibited by this article if the requirements of Section 2079.14 and Section 2079.17 are complied with.

2079.21 (a) A dual agent may not, without the express permission of the seller, disclose to the buyer any confidential information obtained from the seller.

(b) A dual agent may not, without the express permission of the buyer, disclose to the seller any confidential information obtained from the buyer. (c) "Confidential information" means facts relating to the client's financial position, motivations, bargaining position, or other personal information that may impact price, such as the seller is willing to accept a price less than the listing price or the buyer is willing to pay a price greater than the price offered. (d) This section does not alter in any way the duty or responsibility of a dual agent to any principal with respect to confidential information other than price.

2079.22 Nothing in this article precludes a seller's agent from also being a buyer's agent. If a seller or buyer in a transaction chooses to not be represented by an agent, that does not, of itself, make that agent a dual agent.

2079.23 A contract between the principal and agent may be modified or altered to change the agency relationship at any time before the performance of the act which is the object of the agency with the written consent of the parties to the agency relationship.

2079.24 Nothing in this article shall be construed to either diminish the duty of disclosure owed buyers and sellers by agents and their associate licensees, subagents, and employees or to relieve agents and their associate licensees, subagents, and employees from liability for their conduct in connection with acts governed by this article or for any breach of a fiduciary duty or a duty of disclosure.

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AD REVISED 12/21 (PAGE 2 OF 2)

DISCLOSURE REGARDING REAL ESTATE AGENCY RELATIONSHIP (AD PAGE 2 OF 2)

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## MARKET CONDITIONS ADVISORY

(C.A.R. Form MCA, Revised 12/21)

1. **MARKET CONDITIONS:** Real estate markets are cyclical and can change over time. It is impossible to predict future market conditions with accuracy. In a competitive or "hot" real estate market, there are generally more Buyers than Sellers. This will often lead to multiple buyers competing for the same property. As a result, in order to make their offers more attractive, some Buyers may offer more than originally planned or eliminate certain contingencies in their offers. In a less competitive or "cool" market there are generally more Sellers than Buyers, often causing real estate prices to level off or drop, sometimes precipitously. The sales price of homes being sold as foreclosures and short sales is difficult to anticipate and can affect the value of other homes in the area. Brokers, appraisers, Sellers and Buyers take these "distressed" property sales and listings into consideration when valuing property. In light of the real estate market's cyclical nature it is important that Buyers understand the potential for little or no appreciation in value, or an actual loss in value, of the property they purchase. This Advisory discusses some of the potential risks inherent in changing market conditions.
2. **BUYER CONSIDERATIONS:**
  - A. **OFFERING PRICE:** AS A BUYER, YOU ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR DETERMINING THE PRICE YOU WANT TO OFFER FOR A PROPERTY. Although Brokers may provide you with comparable sales data, generally from information published in the local multiple listing service, you should know that the reporting of this data is often delayed and prices may change, up or down, faster than reported sales indicate. All buyers should be sure they are comfortable with the price they are offering or the price they are accepting in a counter offer. You should be aware of and think about the following: (i) If your offer is accepted, the property's value may not increase and may even decrease. (ii) If your offer is accepted, you may have "Buyer's remorse" that you paid too much. (iii) If your offer is rejected there can be no guarantee that you will find a similar property at the same price. (iv) If your offer is rejected, you may not be satisfied that the amount you offered was right for you. Only you can determine that your offer was reasonable and prudent in light of the property and your circumstances.
  - B. **NON-CONTINGENT OFFERS:** Most residential purchase agreements contain contingencies allowing a Buyer within a specified period of time to cancel a purchase if: (i) the Buyer cannot obtain a loan; (ii) is dissatisfied with the property's condition after an inspection; or (iii) if the property does not appraise at a certain value. To make their offers more attractive, Buyers will sometimes write offers with few or no contingencies or offer to remove contingencies within a short period of time. In a "hot" market, sellers will sometimes insist that Buyers write offers with no contingencies. Broker recommends that Buyers do not write non-contingent offers and if you do so, you are acting against Broker's advice. However, if you do write a non-contingent offer these are some of the contractual rights you may be giving up:
    - (1) **LOAN CONTINGENCY:** If you give up your loan contingency, and you cannot obtain a loan, whether through your fault or the fault of your lender, and as a result, you do not or cannot purchase the property, you may legally be in default under the contract and required to pay damages or forfeit your deposit to the seller.
    - (2) **APPRAISAL CONTINGENCY:** If your lender's (or your own) appraiser does not believe the property is worth what you have agreed to pay for it, your lender may not loan the full amount needed for the purchase or may not loan any amount at all because of a low appraisal. As a result, if you do not purchase the property, and you have removed your appraisal contingency, you may legally be in default under the contract and could be required to pay damages to, or forfeit your deposit to, the Seller. The Seller is not obligated to reduce the purchase price to match the appraised value.
    - (3) **INVESTIGATION CONTINGENCY:** If you disapprove of the condition of the property and as a result, you do not purchase the property, you may legally be in default under the contract and required to pay damages to, or forfeit your deposit to, the Seller if you have removed your investigation contingency. This may also include the ability to insure the property, so you should investigate this early in the process. However, even if you make an offer without an investigation contingency or you remove that contingency, the Seller may still be obligated to disclose to you material facts about the property. In some cases, once you receive that information the law gives you an independent right to cancel for a limited period of time.

There is inherent risk in writing a non-contingent offer. Only you, after careful consultation and deliberation with your attorney, accountant, or financial advisor can decide how much risk you are willing to take. IT IS YOUR DECISION ALONE AND CANNOT BE MADE BY YOUR BROKER OR REAL ESTATE AGENT.




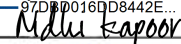
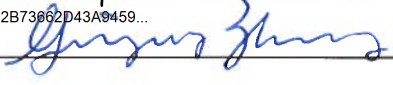


**C. BROKER RECOMMENDATIONS.** Broker recommends that you do not write a non-contingent offer, even if you are planning on paying all cash for the property. If you intend to write a non-contingent offer, Broker recommends that, prior to writing the offer, you: (i) review all available Seller reports, disclosures, information and documents; (ii) have an appropriate professional inspect the property (even if it is being sold "as is" in its present condition); and (iii) carefully assess your financial position and risk with your attorney, accountant or financial advisor.

**D. MULTIPLE OFFERS:** At times Buyers may write offers on more than one property even though the Buyer intends to purchase only one. This may occur in a short sale when the approval process can take a considerable amount of time, or it could also occur in a hot market when the Buyer is having difficulty getting an offer accepted. While it is not illegal to make offers on multiple properties with intent to purchase only one, the Buyer can be obligated to many Sellers if more than one accepts the Buyer's offers. Additionally, if any offer is accepted without contingencies, and the buyer does not perform, there can be a breach. If the Buyer has not disclosed that the Buyer is writing multiple offers with the intent to purchase only one and the Buyer subsequently cancels without using a contingency created for this purpose, the Seller may claim the Buyer is in breach of contract because the Buyer fraudulently induced the Seller to enter into a contract. This claim may even be possible when the Buyer has all the standard contingencies remaining in the contract, as the Seller could argue that a cancellation for this reason would not fall under the good faith exercise of any of the those contingencies.

**3. SELLER CONSIDERATIONS:** As a Seller, you are responsible for determining the asking price for your property. Although Brokers may provide you with comparable sales data, generally from information published in the local multiple listing service, you should know that the reporting of this data is often delayed and prices may change, up or down, faster than reported sales indicate. All Sellers should be sure they are comfortable with the asking price they are setting and the price they are accepting. There is not, and cannot be, any guarantee that the price you decide to ask for your property, or the price at which you agree to sell your property is the highest available price obtainable for the property. It is solely your decision as to how much to ask for your property and at which price to sell your property.

**Buyer/Seller acknowledges each has read, understands and has received a copy of this Market Conditions Advisory.**

DocuSigned by:			
Buyer		<b>Raj Kapoor</b>	Date <u>5/4/2022</u>
Buyer		<b>Nidhi Kapoor</b>	Date <u>5/4/2022</u>
Seller		<b>Riches Investment LLC</b>	Date <u>5-1-2022</u>
Seller			Date _____

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**MCA 12/21 (PAGE 2 OF 2)**



**MARKET CONDITIONS ADVISORY (MCA PAGE 2 OF 2)**



**Property Address:** \_\_\_\_\_


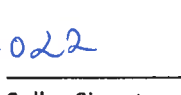
**Affiliate Business Disclosure Form**

**Estates Escrow, a Non-Independent Broker Escrow.**

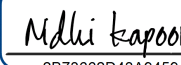
**This document is intended to satisfy the California Code of Regulations Title 10, Section 2950(h).**

By signing below, the parties herein have been advised by this disclosure that the Estates Escrow, a Non-Independent Broker Escrow, is wholly owned by BC&L Holding, Corp., dba Barry Estates, a licensed real estate brokerage corporation whose designated officer is Sean Anthony Barry. The following persons or entities have financial interests in Barry Estates and Estates Escrow: The Catherine E. Barry Trust, Jason Barry, Laura Barry, and Sean Barry. BC&L Holding Corp., dba Barry Estates, is licensed by the California Bureau of Real Estate (License No. 02013631) and will receive the escrow fee collected for this transaction.

**Acknowledgement of Receipt:**

			
Seller Signature	Date	Seller Signature	Date

DocuSigned by:  
 5/4/2022  
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Buyer Signature Date

DocuSigned by:  
 5/4/2022  
2B73862D43A9459...  
Buyer Signature Date

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CALIFORNIA  
ASSOCIATION  
OF REALTORS®

**SQUARE FOOTAGE AND LOT SIZE  
ADVISORY AND DISCLOSURE**  
(C.A.R. Form SFLS, 12/20)

Property Address: Lot 76 El Brazo, Rancho Santa Fe, CA 92067

("Property")

- 1. DIFFERENT SOURCES OF SQUARE FOOTAGE MEASUREMENTS:** Measurements of structures vary from source to source and that data is often contradictory. There is no one "official" size source or a "standard" method of calculating exterior structural size, interior space or square footage. Buyer should not rely on any advertised or disclosed square footage measurements and should retain their own experts to measure structural size and/or square footage during their contingency period, if any. This is especially important if Buyer is using square footage to determine whether to purchase the Property and/or are using a price per square foot to determine purchase price. Price per square foot calculations are generally broad estimates only, which can vary greatly depending upon property location, type of property and amenities; such calculations should not be relied upon by Buyer and the accuracy of any such figures should be independently verified by Buyer with their own experts including, but not limited to, a licensed appraiser.
- 2. PROPERTY (LOT) SIZE, DIMENSIONS, CONFIGURATIONS, AND BOUNDARIES:** Fences, hedges, walls, retaining walls, and other barriers or markers may not correspond with any legally-defined property boundaries, and existing structures or amenities may not be located within the actual property boundaries or local setback requirements. If lot size, dimensions, property configurations, boundary lines, and locations of improvements are important to Buyer's decision to purchase or the price Buyer is willing to pay, then Buyer should independently investigate by retaining the services of a licensed surveyor, the only professional who can accurately determine lot dimensions, boundary locations and acreage for the Property.
- 3. BROKER OBLIGATIONS:** Brokers and Agents do not have expertise in determining the exact square footage and lot size. Broker has not and will not verify the accuracy of any numerical statements regarding square footage, room dimensions, or lot size, or the location of boundaries.
- 4. DISCLOSURE OF MEASUREMENTS AND SOURCES:** Square footage and/or lot size numbers inserted into the spaces below, if any, were taken from the referenced source and may be approximations only. Other measurement sizes may exist from other sources.

Source of Information	Sq. Footage	Lot Size	Additional Information	If checked, report attached
Public Record		2.52 Acres		<input type="checkbox"/>
Multiple Listing Service		2.52 Acres		<input type="checkbox"/>
Seller			Measurement comes from the following source:	
Appraisal #1				<input type="checkbox"/>
Appraisal #2				<input type="checkbox"/>
Condominium Map/Plan				<input type="checkbox"/>
Architectural Drawings				<input type="checkbox"/>
Floor Plan/Drawings				<input type="checkbox"/>
Survey				<input type="checkbox"/>
Other				<input type="checkbox"/>
Other				<input type="checkbox"/>

By signing below, Seller: (i) represents that Seller is not aware of any other measurements of the Property; and (ii) acknowledges that Seller has read, understands, and received a Copy of this Square Footage and Lot Size Advisory and Disclosure. Seller is encouraged to read it carefully.

Seller *[Signature]* Date 5-1-2022  
 Seller \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

By signing below, Buyer acknowledges that Buyer has read, understands, and received a Copy of this Square Footage and Lot Size Advisory and Disclosure. Buyer is encouraged to read it carefully. IF NO INFORMATION IS PROVIDED AND/OR ANY OF THESE MEASUREMENTS ARE MATERIAL TO BUYER, BUYER IS STRONGLY ADVISED TO INVESTIGATE THE VALIDITY, ACCURACY, OR EXISTENCE OF ANY MEASUREMENTS PROVIDED HEREIN OR OTHERWISE. IF BUYER DOES NOT DO SO, BUYER IS ACTING AGAINST THE ADVICE OF BROKERS AND AGENTS.

Buyer *[Signature]* Raj Kapoor Date 5/4/2022  
 Buyer *[Signature]* Nidhi Kapoor Date 5/4/2022  
 2B73662D43A9459...

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SFLS 12/20 (PAGE 1 OF 1)

SQUARE FOOTAGE AND LOT SIZE ADVISORY AND DISCLOSURE (SFLS PAGE 1 OF 1)

Created by Sean Barry with SkySlope® Forms

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# FIRE HARDENING AND DEFENSIBLE SPACE ADVISORY, DISCLOSURE, AND ADDENDUM

(C.A.R. Form FHDS, 5/21)

This is an advisory, disclosure, and addendum to the Purchase Agreement, OR ☐ Other \_\_\_\_\_ ("Agreement"), dated \_\_\_\_\_, on property known as Lot 76 El Brazo, Rancho Santa Fe, CA 92067 ("Property"), in which \_\_\_\_\_ is referred to as Buyer, and Riches Investment LLC is referred to as Seller.

## 1. FIRE HARDENING AND DEFENSIBLE SPACE ADVISORY:

### A. LAW APPLICABILITY:

- (1) **Fire Hardening Disclosure:** The disclosures specified in paragraph 3 are only required for sellers of residential properties: (i) that contain one to four units, (ii) that are constructed before January 1, 2010, and (iii) if the seller is required to complete a Real Estate Transfer Disclosure Statement (C.A.R. Form TDS); and (iv) that are located in either a **high or very high** fire hazard severity zone.
- (2) **Defensible Space Compliance:** The disclosures and requirements specified in paragraph 4 are only required for sellers of residential properties: (i) that contain one to four units and (ii) if the seller is required to complete a Real Estate Transfer Disclosure Statement (C.A.R. Form TDS); and (iii) that are located in either a **high or very high** fire hazard severity zone.
- (3) **Inspection Report including Fire Hardening/Defensible Space Compliance:** The disclosure of a final inspection report obtained under the specifications in paragraph 5 is only required for sellers of residential properties improved with one to four units if the seller is obligated to complete a Real Estate Transfer Disclosure Statement (C.A.R. Form TDS). Any seller may be required to provide a copy of such a final inspection report pursuant to a contractual or voluntary disclosure or as a material fact.

**B. WHERE TO LOCATE INFORMATION:** Seller has the obligation to determine if compliance with the fire hardening and defensible space requirements are applicable to Seller and the property. It may be possible to determine if a property is in a **high or very high** fire hazard severity zone by consulting with a natural hazard zone disclosure company or reviewing the company's report. This information may also be available through a local agency where this information should have been filed.

**C.** Even if the Property is not in either of the zones specified above, or if the Seller is unable to determine whether the Property is in either of those zones, if the Property is in or near a mountainous area, forest-covered lands, brush covered lands, grass-covered lands or land that is covered with flammable material, a Seller may choose to make the disclosures below because a buyer might consider the information material. A seller may voluntarily make the disclosures in paragraphs 3B and 4, even if not mandated by law.

## 2. FIRE SEVERITY ZONE:

**A.** The home is in a high or very high fire hazard severity zone.

**OR B.** ☐ The home is NOT in a high or very high fire hazard severity zone. Seller is providing this form as an advisory and, if paragraph 3B is completed below as a voluntary disclosure.

## 3. FIRE HARDENING DISCLOSURE (only required to be completed if criteria in 1A(1) are met):

**A. FIRE HARDENING STATUTORY NOTICE:** "THIS HOME IS LOCATED IN A HIGH OR VERY HIGH FIRE HAZARD SEVERITY ZONE AND THIS HOME WAS BUILT BEFORE THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE WILDFIRE URBAN INTERFACE BUILDING CODES WHICH HELP TO FIRE HARDEN A HOME. TO BETTER PROTECT YOUR HOME FROM WILDFIRE, YOU MIGHT NEED TO CONSIDER IMPROVEMENTS. INFORMATION ON FIRE HARDENING, INCLUDING CURRENT BUILDING STANDARDS AND INFORMATION ON MINIMUM ANNUAL VEGETATION MANAGEMENT STANDARDS TO PROTECT HOMES FROM WILDFIRES, CAN BE OBTAINED ON THE INTERNET WEBSITE [HTTP://WWW.READYFORWILDFIRE.ORG](http://WWW.READYFORWILDFIRE.ORG)".

**B. FIRE HARDENING VULNERABILITIES:** Seller is aware of the following features that may make the home vulnerable to wildfire and flying embers (check all that apply):

- (1) ☐ Eave, soffit, and roof ventilation where the vents have openings in excess of one-eighth of an inch or are not flame and ember resistant.
- (2) ☐ Roof coverings made of untreated wood shingles or shakes.
- (3) ☐ Combustible landscaping or other materials within five feet of the home and under the footprint of any attached deck.
- (4) ☐ Single pane or non-tempered glass windows.
- (5) ☐ Loose or missing bird stopping or roof flashing.
- (6) ☐ Rain gutters without metal or noncombustible gutter covers.

## 4. DEFENSIBLE SPACE REQUIREMENTS (only required to be completed if criteria in 1A(2) are met):

**A. DEFENSIBLE SPACE ADVISORY:** Public Resources Code § 4291 requires that, in order to minimize the risk of fire affecting a building or structure on the Property, a defensible space around the improvement be maintained within 100 feet of the improvement. Many local governments have enacted a local vegetation management ordinance for that same purpose. (Collective, "defensible space laws.") Effective July 1, 2021, Civil Code § 1102.19 requires disclosures regarding compliance with defensible space for certain specified properties.

**B. DEFENSIBLE SPACE COMPLIANCE ((1) applies unless (2), (3), or (4) is checked):**

(1) **NO LOCAL ORDINANCE, BUYER shall obtain documentation of compliance with the State defensible space law; No local ordinance:** There is no local ordinance requiring proof of compliance with defensible space laws. Buyer shall obtain documentation of compliance **within one year of Close Of Escrow**. This requirement only applies if there is a state or local agency, or other governmental entity, or qualified non-profit entity in the jurisdiction where the Property is located that is authorized to inspect the Property and provide documentation of compliance ("Authorized Inspector").

**OR (2) ☐ NO LOCAL ORDINANCE. SELLER within the previous 6 months has already obtained documentation of compliance with the State defensible space law:** There is no local ordinance requiring Seller to provide proof of compliance with defensible space laws, but Seller voluntarily obtained documentation within the last 6 months, from an Authorized Inspector. Seller shall deliver documentation to Buyer within 7 Days after Acceptance.





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OR (3) ☐ **LOCAL VEGETATION MANAGEMENT OR OTHER DEFENSIBLE SPACE ORDINANCE IN EFFECT which permits compliance after Close of Escrow.** BUYER shall obtain documentation of compliance with the defensible space law: There is a local ordinance requiring proof of compliance with defensible space laws that does not require compliance to be obtained prior to Close Of Escrow. Buyer shall comply with the requirements of the ordinance after Close Of Escrow.

OR (4) ☐ **LOCAL VEGETATION MANAGEMENT OR OTHER DEFENSIBLE SPACE ORDINANCE IN EFFECT which requires compliance prior to Close of Escrow.** SELLER shall provide documentation that Property is in compliance with defensible space law: There is a local ordinance requiring Seller to provide proof of compliance with defensible space laws prior to Close Of Escrow. If Seller has already obtained documentation, Seller shall deliver documentation to Buyer within 7 Days after Acceptance. If Seller has not yet obtained documentation, Seller shall deliver documentation to Buyer 5 days prior to Close Of Escrow.

(5) If (2) or (4) is checked, the local agency from which a copy of the documentation may be obtained is \_\_\_\_\_, which may be contacted at \_\_\_\_\_.

5. ☐ (If checked) **FINAL INSPECTION REPORT (only required to be completed if criteria below and in 1A(3) are met):** Seller has obtained a final inspection report that includes compliance with certain defensible space and home hardening requirements pursuant to Government Code § 51182. A copy of the report is attached, or ☐ a copy may be obtained at \_\_\_\_\_.

Seller represents that Seller has provided the answers on this form and that such information is true and correct to the best of Seller's knowledge. Seller acknowledges receipt of this Fire Hardening and Defensible Space Advisory, Disclosure, and Addendum and agrees to the applicable terms in paragraph 4B.

Seller *[Signature]* Date 5-1-2022 Seller \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

Buyer acknowledges receipt of this Fire Hardening and Defensible Space Advisory, Disclosure, and Addendum and agrees to the applicable terms in paragraph 4B.

DocuSigned by:  
Buyer *Raj Kapoor* Date 5/4/2022 Buyer *Nidhi Kapoor* Date 5/4/2022  
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FHDS 5/21 (PAGE 2 OF 2)



**FIRE HARDENING AND DEFENSIBLE SPACE ADVISORY, DISCLOSURE, AND ADDENDUM (FHDS PAGE 2 OF 2)**

Created by Sean Barry with SkySlope® Forms

**COMBINED HAZARDS BOOKLET RECEIPT**

Property Address:

I/We have provided the buyer(s) with a copy of the ***URL Links*** to “Residential Environmental Hazards: A guide for Homeowners, Homebuyers, Landlords and Tenants” including toxic mold, “Protect Your Family from Lead in Your Home”, and “The Homeowner’s Guide to Earthquake Safety” including natural gas safety.

**The government booklets, handouts, and safety guides can be found at:**

- **Home Energy Rating Guide –**  
[https://www.disclosuresource.com/downloads\\_homeEnergyRating.aspx](https://www.disclosuresource.com/downloads_homeEnergyRating.aspx)
- **California Homeowner’s Guide to Earthquake Safety –**  
[https://www.disclosuresource.com/downloads\\_quake.aspx](https://www.disclosuresource.com/downloads_quake.aspx)
- **Department of Health Services Residential Environmental Hazards –**  
<https://www.disclosuresource.com/downloads.aspx>
- **EPA Lead in Your Home-**  
[https://www.disclosuresource.com/downloads\\_lead.aspx](https://www.disclosuresource.com/downloads_lead.aspx)

Date: 5-1-2022




Seller Signature: 

Seller Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

Listing Broker/Agent Signature: 

I have received a copy of the following ***URL Links to*** booklets from the Seller(s) and/or Broker(s) in this transaction: “Residential Environmental Hazards: A Guide for Homeowners, Homebuyers, Landlords and Tenants” including toxic mold, “Protect Your Family From Lead in Your Home,” and “The Homeowner’s Guide to Earthquake Safety” including natural gas safety.

Date: 5/4/2022

Buyer Signature: Buyer Signature: Selling Broker/Agent Signature: 

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## LOCAL AREA DISCLOSURES



## FOR SAN DIEGO COUNTY

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## LOCAL AREA DISCLOSURES FOR SAN DIEGO COUNTY

# Local Area Disclosures for San Diego County

**The Local Area Disclosures for San Diego County ("LAD") should be reviewed by Buyer and Seller along with the Statewide Buyer and Seller Advisory, Revised 6/21 ("SBSA") from the California Association of REALTORS® ("C.A.R."), and all other disclosures. The LAD provides information on conditions in San Diego County which may impact Buyer's decision to purchase the Property and is an advisory to Buyer and Seller.**

- The LAD does not relieve Seller or Brokers from making disclosures legally required of them.
- The LAD does not eliminate Buyer's duty to conduct a thorough physical inspection of the Property.
- Buyer is advised to investigate, and obtain additional information on, all issues of concern to Buyer and not to rely solely on the information received from Seller and Brokers.
- Buyer is advised to consult with qualified professional advisors, consultants and appropriate governmental authorities in evaluating all information related to the Property.
- Buyer is advised that Brokers do not verify the results of any inspections or guarantee the performance of any inspector.
- In every instance below that advises or urges Buyer to investigate or verify information, this should be done before removing contingencies in the purchase agreement.

**DISCLAIMER:** The LAD is produced by the Greater San Diego Association of REALTORS® ("SDAR"), which has been doing so since 2003. The LAD is based on information obtained primarily from its members who conduct business throughout San Diego County and are familiar with commonly used local disclosures in those areas. SDAR believes the sources of information is reliable but has not verified all information. Conditions impacting the Property or area (especially those listed in "Specific Area Disclosures") may have changed since the LAD was published.

THE LAD HAS BEEN APPROVED BY SDAR. NO REPRESENTATION OR WARRANTY IS MADE AS TO THE VALIDITY OR ADEQUACY OF ANY OF ITS PROVISIONS IN ANY PARTICULAR TRANSACTION.

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## LOCAL AREA DISCLOSURES FOR SAN DIEGO COUNTY

## A. General Disclosures

The best source for regional information is San Diego County's regional agency, the San Diego Association of Governments (SANDAG). [www.sandag.org](http://www.sandag.org).

### 1. Attractions, Amusement Parks and Casinos

Buyer and Seller are advised that various public attractions and amusement parks may impact the traffic in the area near the Property or create noise which may concern some Buyers. Buyer is advised to investigate the impacts from such attractions including the San Diego Zoo and Safari Park, SeaWorld, Aztec Stadium, Petco Park, Legoland, North Island Credit Union Amphitheater, Aquatica Waterpark, Mission Bay, Waterfront Park San Diego, Pechanga Arena, various casinos and resorts throughout the county, wineries that hold music events, and other public event venues.

### 2. Regional Planning

Buyer and Seller are advised that the Regional Comprehensive Plan serves as the long-term planning framework for the San Diego region. It provides the broad context in which local and regional decisions are made. For information visit [www.sandag.org/index.asp?projectid=1&fuseaction=projects.detail](http://www.sandag.org/index.asp?projectid=1&fuseaction=projects.detail).

The City of San Diego General Plan provides a comprehensive policy framework for how the City should grow and develop. There are also over 50 smaller community plans which provide additional detailed land use designations and site-specify policy recommendations. For information visit [www.sandiego.gov/planning/genplan](http://www.sandiego.gov/planning/genplan).

Other general or comprehensive plans may exist. Buyer is urged to contact the applicable authority for more information.

### 3. Residential and Commercial Development

Residential and commercial development occurs on an ongoing basis in San Diego County. Some developments are mentioned in this disclosure, but this should not be considered a comprehensive list. Buyer is urged to investigate to determine any new developments planned near the Property.

### 4. Construction and Soils Defects—Prior, Pending or Threatened Litigation

Buyer and Seller are advised that many subdivisions

and condominiums in San Diego County have been subject to litigation or construction and soils defects arising out of the original construction of homes. The status of any legal action and the repairs to remedy the defect may impact the values and use of the Property. It is important to verify the status of any threatened, pending or resolved legal action, including what repairs were made, for the residence and subdivision. For further information, contact the Homeowners Association, if one exists, or the original home builder.

### 5. Quarries

Properties in the vicinities of the rock quarries may experience occasional explosion and equipment noise, increased industrial traffic and dust from quarry operations. Buyer is advised to investigate locations of quarries in and around the Property in addition to various safety hazards quarries may present. Proximity to a quarry does not affirmatively establish the risk or safety of the Property. Buyer is advised to consult with appropriate experts. Below is a partial list of potential resources provided as a starting point for Buyer/Seller investigations and not as an endorsement or guarantee that any Federal, state, county, city or other resource will provide complete advice. For information visit [https://quarriesandbeyond.org/states/ca/quarry\\_photo/ca-san\\_diego\\_photos\\_1\\_b.html](https://quarriesandbeyond.org/states/ca/quarry_photo/ca-san_diego_photos_1_b.html) [https://www.sandiegocounty.gov/content/sdc/apcd/en/engineering/Permits/Engineering\\_Emissions\\_Inventory/Mineral\\_Products\\_Calc/Mineral\\_Quarry\\_Activity\\_Calc.html](https://www.sandiegocounty.gov/content/sdc/apcd/en/engineering/Permits/Engineering_Emissions_Inventory/Mineral_Products_Calc/Mineral_Quarry_Activity_Calc.html).

### 6. Fireplaces

Buyer and Seller are advised that some areas of San Diego County, including areas in Santee, Tierrasanta, Scripps Ranch, Rancho Peñasquitos, and Rancho Bernardo, may have Rampart General Fireplaces in some homes. Rampart General fireplaces were pre-cast concrete fireplaces, brought to the site and erected instead of built at the site through masonry work. These fireplaces have been known to crack, and repairs are limited and difficult. Many San Diego County fireplaces inspectors, chimney sweeps, and contractors will not attempt to repair Rampart General fireplaces. Repairs may be costly, if available and replacement may be necessary.

### 7. High Winds

Buyer and Seller are advised that if the Property is located in an area subject to high winds, the Property



**LOCAL AREA DISCLOSURES FOR SAN DIEGO COUNTY**

may suffer or incur damage from fire, blowing dust, sand and debris, and such winds can dislodge roof tiles and shingles and cause trees to fall. From time to time, all areas of the county are subject to high winds which can cause damage to structures and be susceptible to fire and blown embers. Buyer is advised to prepare for such events by securing their Property and keeping trees and vegetation trimmed.

**8. Homeowners' Associations**

Buyer and Seller are advised that the Property may be subject to mandatory membership in one or more Homeowners' Associations (HOAs). HOAs may impose restrictions on the use and development of Property according to the HOA's Conditions, Covenants and Restrictions (CC&Rs) and Bylaws. If there are multiple HOAs, they may each charge separate dues.

**9. Prisons and Jails**

Buyer and Seller are advised that there are prisons, jails, and detention centers located in the County of San Diego which may influence Buyer's decision to purchase. Buyer is advised to investigate the impact, if any, of such facilities.

**10. Proposition 65**

Buyer and Seller are advised that the California Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986, also known as Proposition 65, which became effective on January 1, 1988, concerns potential health danger from hazardous chemicals. Proposition 65 requires all businesses (including all builder of residential homes) to provide a warning to the public of the danger of potential harm by exposure to these chemicals.

**11. Historic Review/Historic Districts**

Buyer and Seller are advised that many municipalities in San Diego County have historic resource ordinances which can impact a property owner's ability to modify or demolish a Property. In the City of San Diego, for example, a building not located in an exempt area that is at least 45 years old may be subject to historic review before demolition or exterior modification is permitted. The City of San Diego also has a number of Historic Districts that may impact whether a Property may be modified. Buyer should contact the planning department of the city (or the county) to determine what impact a historic ordinance may have on the Property. For properties located in unincorporated areas, contact the County Department of Planning and Land use, Historic Site Board 858.694.3656, or

visit <https://www.sandiego.gov/development-services/public-hearings-meetings-notices/historical-resources-board>. For more information on historic districts, visit [www.sohosandiego.org/resources/historicaldistricts.htm](http://www.sohosandiego.org/resources/historicaldistricts.htm). [www.sandiego.gov/development-services/historical/board](http://www.sandiego.gov/development-services/historical/board).

**12. Golf Course Closures**

Buyer and Seller are advised that if the Property is located or near a golf course, there is a possibility of closure of the golf course and potential redevelopment thereof which may affect the value or desirability of the Property. Multiple golf courses in San Diego County have closed in recent years and more may follow. For more information on a certain golf course, Buyer is advised to contact the appropriate local authority, such as an affiliated HOA or golf course manager. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.

**13. Rental Restrictions****a. Short-Term Rental Restrictions**

Buyer and Seller are advised that multiple cities within San Diego County are restricting the short-term rental of residential properties. Further regulation and the outcome of related legal and regulatory challenges thereto may affect the value, use, or desirability of the Property. Buyer is advised to investigate these issues with the appropriate government authority or third-party professionals. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.

**b. Rent Control and Just-Cause Eviction Law**

California's Tenant Protection Act of 2019 (effective Jan. 1, 2020) imposes statewide rent control measures and grounds for just-cause tenancy termination. For more information, visit <https://caanet.org/what-is-the-tenant-relief-act-of-2020/>.

**14. Parking Restrictions**

Buyer and Seller are advised that certain towns and cities in San Diego County restrict on-street parking in residential and commercial areas, including to provide for bike lanes and outdoor dining in commercial areas. Buyer is advised to investigate these issues with appropriate local authorities, as conditions may change. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.

**15. Trolley and Trains**

Buyer and Seller are advised that trolleys and trains run throughout San Diego County which may create noise and impact traffic. New or expanded tracks may also be proposed. For further information regarding

## LOCAL AREA DISCLOSURES FOR SAN DIEGO COUNTY

train routes, development and possible expansions, visit [www.gonctd.com](http://www.gonctd.com) for maps and updates.

Trolleys and train information can be accessed at [www.511sd.com](http://www.511sd.com). Refer to Section C.7 below for additional information.

### 16. Water Retrofit

Buyer and Seller are advised that various cities, including Del Mar and San Diego, may require installation of low-flow water devices in sinks, shower heads, and toilets upon transfer of a Property. Compliance with these local regulations may be required in addition to those imposed under California Civ. Code section 1101.4 and 1101.5. It is generally Seller's responsibility to comply with these requirements unless exemptions apply. Any necessary waiver or certificate showing compliance should be obtained from the applicable city authority before closing escrow on the Property.

### 17. Homelessness and Illegal Encampments

Buyer and Seller are advised that there are numerous illegal encampments of people experiencing homelessness in San Diego County, including in urban and undeveloped areas, canyons, and parks. Local law enforcement authorities have been unable to eradicate such encampments. People experiencing homelessness also live in their vehicles on and off public streets. Buyer is advised to investigate the impact, if any, of such activity on the Property, including contacting appropriate government authorities.

### 18. Soil and Geologic Hazards and Conditions

For information on these topics, see SBSA, paragraphs 4 and 9.

### 19. Gas Pipelines

Buyer and Seller are advised of the existence of underground "transmission" pipelines used to transport natural gas, crude petroleum, and refined petroleum liquids such as gasoline, jet fuel, and ethanol in San Diego County. In addition, smaller "distribution" pipelines that operate at lower pressures also exist in San Diego County. Each home that uses natural gas is connected to an underground gas distribution pipeline. Pipeline proximity has become a concern to some homeowners following a number of pipeline disasters

in the U.S. While buried pipelines can present a risk of explosion, fire, and other health hazards, proximity to a pipeline does not of itself indicate a safety risk. Information on the location of transmission pipelines can be obtained from Natural Hazard Disclosure (NHD) providers. At this time, not all NHD providers report this information. Information on the location of hazardous liquid and natural gas transmission pipelines can also be obtained from the National Pipelines Mapping System at: <https://www.npms.phmsa.dot.gov/About-PublicViewer.aspx>. San Diego Gas & Electric provides gas pipeline information which can be accessed at: <http://www.sdge.com/safety/gas-safety/pipeline-map>.

### 20. Property Photographs and Data Online

Buyer and Seller acknowledge and understand that the Property was likely listed in the Multiple Listing Service and advertised for sale on the Internet. As such, persons listing or entering on the Property may have photos and/or videos of the Property. Once images of the Property are taken or put on the Internet or otherwise, neither the Broker nor the Seller has control over the use of the images, how long they are available to the public via the Internet, or who views such images after the sale of the Property.

### 21. View Restrictions

Buyer and Seller are advised that Coastal and other areas may be subject to governmental development or height restrictions to preserve views. Buyer is advised to contact appropriate government authorities on such restrictions.

### 22. Electrical Blackouts to Prevent Fires

Buyer and Seller are advised that San Diego County experiences wildfires due to high winds and dry conditions. See SBSA, page 10, paragraph D.4, Fire Hazards. In recent years, utility companies have been forced to shut off electricity to certain areas to prevent fires which have allegedly been caused by downed power lines. This may cause disruption to the use of electricity to the Property. Buyer is advised to investigate the potential impact such electrical disruption may have on the Property.

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**If you are aware of any local disclosure that should be included in this booklet and is not, please contact the SDAR Risk Management Department via e-mail at [legal@sdar.com](mailto:legal@sdar.com). Thank you.**

## LOCAL AREA DISCLOSURES FOR SAN DIEGO COUNTY

**B. Environmental Disclosures****1. Animals and Insects**

Buyer and Seller are advised that the Property, and surrounding areas, may be inhabited by various species of animals and pests, from insects and bees, rodents and bugs to large animals such as mountain lions, bobcats, coyotes, bears, snakes and reptiles, which may pose hazards. Areas may also be subject to domestic and farm animals, including non-native and endangered species which may pose a hazard to, or affect the potential development of a property.

**2. Coastal Cliffs and Beach Areas**

Buyer and Seller are advised that building structures located near or on the edge of coastal cliffs and beach areas may be prone to erosion and sea level rise resulting in damage. The stability of the soils and other geological characteristics can impact the Property and the ability to build on the Property.

**3. Electrical and Magnetic Fields (EMFs)**

Buyer and Seller are advised that Electric and Magnetic Fields (EMFs) are found wherever there is electricity, including underground power lines. Brokers are not qualified to explain potential risks associated with EMFs, if any. It is generally believed that public concern with EMFs may affect the value of a property in close proximity to high-voltage power lines. For further information, visit [www.sdge.com/emf](http://www.sdge.com/emf).

**4. Cell Phone Towers and Coverage**

Buyer and Seller are advised that communities throughout San Diego County may contain cell phone towers which are not always apparent as they can be disguised to look like trees, etc. Some area of the county have limited or no cell phone coverage. If Buyer is concerned with proximity of such towers to the Property, or their potential impact on the Property or residents, buyer is advised to investigate. Brokers are not qualified to provide advice on the locations and impact, if any, of such cell phone towers. For more information see: [https://www.epa.gov/radiation/where-can-i-find-information-about-living-near-cell-phone-tower#:~:text=The%20Federal%20Communications%20Commission%20\(FCC,from%20RF%2Drelated%20health%20risks](https://www.epa.gov/radiation/where-can-i-find-information-about-living-near-cell-phone-tower#:~:text=The%20Federal%20Communications%20Commission%20(FCC,from%20RF%2Drelated%20health%20risks). See also SBSA, paragraph 2., Environmental Hazards.

**5. High Speed Internet**

Some areas of San Diego County may not have high speed internet service, may have limited or no internet access. Buyer is advised to investigate these issues before purchasing. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.

**6. Flood Hazards**

Buyer and Seller are advised that flooding can occur throughout the county during storms and heavy rains, resulting in property damage, slippage of embankments, and leaks to structures. Areas particularly affected by the storms are river valleys, including Mission Valley, San Dieguito River Valley, San Luis Rey River Valley and various coastal areas. A property's history of flooding and its propensity to flood may impact its value and use, and availability and cost of flood insurance. For more information, see the SBSA page 10, paragraph D.6, and visit the FEMA website: <http://www.fema.gov/floodplain-management> and County website: <https://www.sandiegocounty.gov/content/sdc/sdcfcd.html>.

**7. Landfills**

Buyer and Seller are advised that within San Diego County there are several active landfills, including the Borrego Landfill, Las Pulgas Landfill, Miramar Landfill, Otay Landfill, San Onofre Landfill, Sycamore Landfill located in Santee and other known or undiscovered, inactive landfills located within San Diego County. These landfills can also cause odor to travel for miles. For more information on these and other possible landfills visit [www.sandiego.gov/environmental-services](http://www.sandiego.gov/environmental-services).

**8. Defective Drywall**

Buyer and Seller are advised that some homes built between 2001 and 2009 may contain imported defective drywall imported from China. Some residents of properties with this drywall have reported problems, including adverse health effects. Eliminating problems with this drywall may require its removal from the home. For more information, visit: the Consumer Product Safety Commission website at <https://www.cpsc.gov/safety-education/safety-education-centers/drywall-information-center/how-can-i-tell-if-my-home-has-problem-drywall>.



## LOCAL AREA DISCLOSURES FOR SAN DIEGO COUNTY

**9. Hazardous Materials**

Buyer and Seller are advised that the Property may contain hazardous materials, including asbestos, lead, radon, formaldehyde. Various hazardous materials, such as paint, solvents, cleaning supplies or insecticides, may remain on the Property after close of escrow and require special handling, removal and disposal. Information on these and other hazards is contained in the Homeowner's Guide to Environmental Hazards.

**10. Lead Hazard Inspection**

Buyer and Seller are advised that the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) has identified lead poisoning as the number-one preventable environmental hazard facing children. The primary source of poisoning is found in deteriorated lead-based paint and associated dust in residential units built before 1978, the year lead was banned from residential paint. For residences built before 1978, Buyer is to receive the Federal Lead-Based Paint Pamphlet and disclosure by seller of any known lead-based paint. Review this information carefully and consider hiring a certified lead-based paint inspector to assess potential lead hazards. For further information, contact the California Department of Public Health certified inspector/assessor at [www.cdph.ca.gov](http://www.cdph.ca.gov) or [www.epa.gov/lead](http://www.epa.gov/lead).

**11. Methane Gas**

Buyer and Seller are advised that methane gas has been found in many areas of San Diego County. Methane is a colorless and odorless gas that exists naturally. When found in high concentrations, if not properly mitigated in accordance with county and city standards, methane can cause breathing problems and can burn or explode.

**12. Nuclear Energy/Material****a. San Onofre Nuclear Generation Station**

Buyer and Seller are advised that this inactive nuclear power facility located on the San Diego coast, near the Orange County line, contains two nuclear power generators and stores radioactive waste. For further information, including an Emergency Plan and Evacuation Zone Map, view the following websites: U.S. Government Nuclear Regulatory Commission: [www.nrc.gov](http://www.nrc.gov); Southern California Edison: [www.sce.com](http://www.sce.com) and type "San Onofre" in the search line. Beyond

Nuclear Institute: [www.beyondnuclear.org](http://www.beyondnuclear.org);

Union of Concerned Scientists: [www.ucsusa.org](http://www.ucsusa.org)

Nuclear Information & Resource Service:  
[www.nirs.org](http://www.nirs.org).

**b. Naval & Military Bases**

Buyer and Seller are advised that various military bases, including North Island Naval Air Station, Naval Amphibious Base, Pt. Loma Submarine Base and 32nd Street Naval Station contain naval vessels which may carry nuclear weapons and/or may be nuclear powered. For further information, visit [www.militarybases.com](http://www.militarybases.com).

**13. Trees, Crops and Vegetation — Economic Significance**

Buyer and Seller are advised that if any trees or crops located on the Property are economic significance to Buyer, Buyer should obtain from a qualified professional a grove report, verifying tree or plant count and the costs to maintain the trees or crops. Commercial and private agriculture areas are also subject to land and air insecticide spraying which may impact surrounding areas.

**14. Private Waste Disposal Systems**

Buyer and Seller are advised that if the Property is serviced by a private waste disposal or septic system, its condition, its capacity and future expansion potential will affect the value and use of the Property. Changes in the use or condition of the system may also require that the Property be connected to the municipal sewer system, at the owner's expense. For more information, contact the local municipal water and sewer department.

**15. Toxic Mold Advisory**

Buyer and Seller are advised that the presence of certain kinds of mold, fungi, mildew and other organisms may cause health problems in certain individuals. Not all hazardous organisms are detectable by visual inspection by Brokers or even by a professional home inspector. If concerned, Buyer should retain the services of an environmental expert to conduct appropriate tests of the Property. For more information on toxic mold and other health hazards, visit California Dept. of Public Health (CDPH): [www.cdph.ca.gov](http://www.cdph.ca.gov). U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA): [www.epa.gov/mold](http://www.epa.gov/mold). See also, SBSA para. A.6 Mold.

## LOCAL AREA DISCLOSURES FOR SAN DIEGO COUNTY

**16. General Environmental Concerns**

Buyer and Seller are advised that environmental concerns may affect the development and use of a property including local restriction on use, contamination of grounds and wells, proximity to a county dump, requirement of an Environmental Impact Report prior to building, preservation of endangered plants and animals, preservation of Native American artifacts, percolation tests for septic systems and utility pumps.

**17. Desalination Plants**

Buyer and Seller are advised that a desalination plant located in Carlsbad provides a portion of water to the county. Additional desalination plants, including in Oceanside, may be constructed in the future. Buyer is advised to investigate the impact of such facility on the Property. <https://www.carlsbaddesal.com/>; <https://www.sdcwa.org/your-water/local-water-supplies/seawater-desalination/>; [https://www.ci.oceanside.ca.us/gov/water/pure\\_water\\_oceanside.asp](https://www.ci.oceanside.ca.us/gov/water/pure_water_oceanside.asp); <https://www.sweetwater.org/251/-Reynolds-Groundwater-Desalination-Facility>; <https://www.olivenhain.com/your-water-supplies/desalination/>.

**18. Water Availability and Quality**

Buyer and Seller are advised that periodic droughts may impact the availability and cost of water. Use of water may be restricted during periods of drought. Quality of water varies by area. Various areas in the County are serviced by well water. Buyer is advised to contact the local water district for more information.

**19. Outdoor Lighting Ordinance**

Buyer and Seller are advised that various areas in the county, including near Palomar Mountain, Ramona, Julian, Santa Ysabel are subject to "dark sky" outdoor lighting ordinance. Buyer is advised to investigate this issue with appropriate authority.

**C. Traffic, Roads and Transportation**

Buyer is advised to investigate road conditions and traffic in the areas Buyer intends to travel. For highway conditions, call 1.800.427.7623. The Caltrans website, [www.dot.ca.gov](http://www.dot.ca.gov), as well as SANDAG's website, [www.keepsandiegomoving.com](http://www.keepsandiegomoving.com), include information on traffic, road closures and upcoming projects. Its local San Diego telephone number is 619.688.6699. These traffic and road disclosures are not an exhaustive list. If concerned, Buyer should investigate further.

**1. Major Freeways – Traffic**

Buyer and Seller are advised that Interstates 5 (I-5), 15 (I-15) and 805 (I-805) and State Routes 125 and 163 are major San Diego County north-south freeways. Highways 52, 56, 76, 78, 94, and Interstate 8 (I-8) are major San Diego County east-west freeways. Due to increased traffic volume and timing, these freeways and their interconnecting roads may regularly experience traffic resulting in delays. For current traffic information, visit <https://traffic.511sd.com>

**2. Mass Transit**

Buyer is advised to investigate any mass transit concerns Buyer may have, including contacting the Metropolitan Transit Development Board at 619.231.1466 or visit [www.sandiego.gov/planning/programs](http://www.sandiego.gov/planning/programs) and look for "Mobility Planning" link for more information. <https://www.sandag.org/index.asp?fuseaction=projects.detail&projectid=250#:~:text=The%20Mid-Coast%20Trolley%20will,to%20begin%20in%20late%202021>.

a. Buses: For information on bus routes, contact: For San Diego, visit [www.sdmts.com](http://www.sdmts.com). For North County, call the North San Diego County Transit District (NCTD) at 760.966.6500, or visit [www.gonctd.com](http://www.gonctd.com).

**3. Vehicle Miles Traveled VMT Subdivision/Redevelopment**

Buyer is advised to investigate state and local mandated restrictions on development due to location and vehicle miles traveled (VMT). For further information contact the state and local authority to investigate or visit <https://www.sandiegocounty.gov/content/sdc/pds/SB743.html>.

## LOCAL AREA DISCLOSURES FOR SAN DIEGO COUNTY

**D. Air Traffic and Airport Disclosures**

Buyer is advised to investigate the area in which the Property is located before purchasing for potential impacts from aircraft noise, flyovers or airports. These disclosures are not an exhaustive list of airports or airfields that may affect county residents.

**1. Aircraft Noise – General**

Buyer and Seller are advised that some areas are subject to noise emitted by military and/or civilian aircraft including helicopters. Properties near a commercial airport or military facility may be impacted by this activity. If a Property is in the vicinity of the following civilian airports or military airfields, further information on the Airport Land Use Commission (ALUC) may be obtained by contacting the San Diego County Regional Airport Authority at <https://www.san.org/Airport-Projects/Land-Use-Compatibility#7121296-alucps>. For information on aircraft noise (flight paths) contact the appropriate airport management:

(a) Agua Caliente Airport, (b) Borrego Valley Airport, (c) Brown Field, (d) Fallbrook Airpark, (e) Gillespie Field, (f) Jacumba, (g) Marine Corps Air Station Miramar, (h) Marine Corps Base Camp Pendleton, (i) McClellan-Palomar, (j) Montgomery Field, (k) Naval Air Station North Island, (l) Naval Outlying Field Imperial Beach, (m) Oceanside, (n) Ocotillo, (o) Ramona, (p) San Diego International, or private airports. Buyer and Seller are further advised that flight paths may be temporarily or permanently altered without notice to affected residents.

**2. Military Aircraft Noise MCAS Miramar, Camp Pendleton, Naval Air Station North Island, and Naval Outlying Landing Field Imperial Beach**

- a. Buyer and Seller are advised that the Property may be located in an area subject to aircraft noise or overflights of aircraft, including aircraft transitioning to and from Marine Corps Air Station (MCAS) Miramar. Aircraft regularly fly over the coast and I-15 corridor to reach Camp Pendleton. Currently, there are no restrictions on the hours of operation for MCAS Miramar, and if necessary, can operate 24 hours a day, seven days a week.
- b. Buyer and Seller are advised that impacts generated by the use of aircraft at MCAS Miramar can affect the use and enjoyment of the Property. Further information may be obtained by reviewing the 2020 Air Installations Compatible Use

Zones (AICUZ) of MCAS Miramar, available at <https://www.miramar.marines.mil/Resources/Encroachment/AICUZ/>.

- c. Buyer and Seller are advised that if the Property is located within the Airport Influence Area (AIA) of MCAS Miramar, MCAS Camp Pendleton, Naval Air Station North Island, or Naval Outlying Landing Field Imperial Beach, military operations may have an impact on the Property.

**3. Proposed Airport Sites & Runway Expansion**

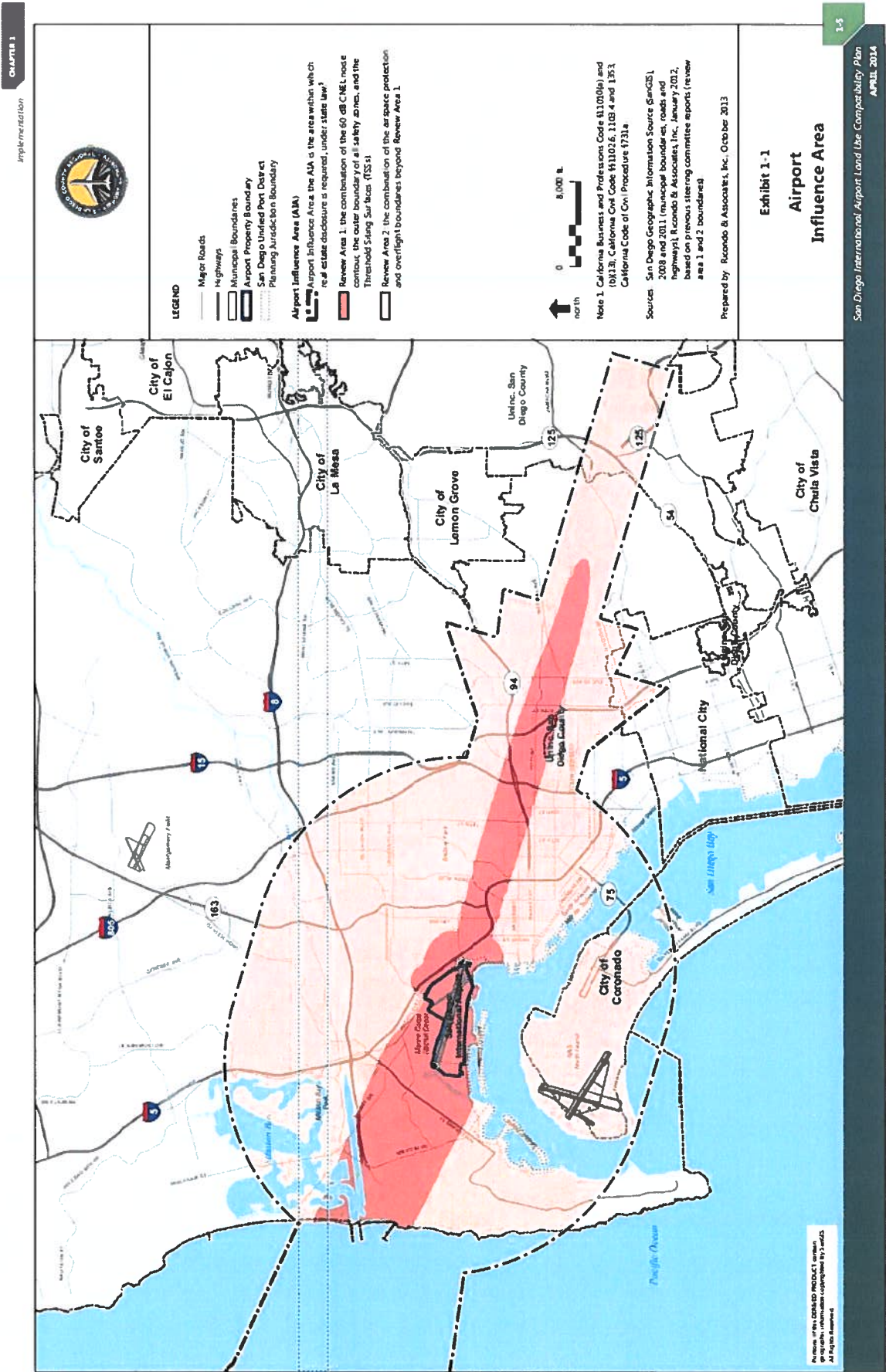
Buyer and Seller are advised that the runway at Carlsbad's McClellan-Palomar will likely be extended to accommodate larger jets, possibly causing additional noise and increased traffic. For further information view the updated Regional Aviation Strategic Plan (RASP): <https://www.san.org/Airport-Projects/Regional-Aviation-Strategic-Plan> and the County Airports site: <https://www.sandiegocounty.gov/dpw/airports.html>.

**4. Air Installation Compatible Use Zone (AICUZ)**

The Department of Defense's (DOD) Air Installation Compatible Use Zone (AICUZ) Program is to protect the health, safety, and welfare of those living on and near a military airfield. AICUZ seeks to identify areas near military airfields that might be impacted by noise or aircraft mishaps. If you are considering purchasing a property near such airfields, including in Coronado, Imperial Beach, Point Loma or areas surrounding MCAS Miramar, you are advised to investigate this issue, contact appropriate authorities, and review the following:

- a. The Airport Land Use Compatibility Plan (ALUCP) for Naval Air Station North Island was adopted on October 1, 2020 by San Diego County's Airport Land Use Commission (ALUC) based on the Navy AICUZ. It can be viewed at: <https://www.san.org/Airport-Projects/Land-Use-Compatibility#7121296-alucps>. This ALUCP may mandate the City of Coronado to change the zoning, specific use, and permitting process for parcels located in the zones identified in the AICUZ and ALUCP.
- b. The USMC AICUZ study for Marine Corps Air Station (MCAS) Miramar available at the website: [www.miramar.usmc.mil](http://www.miramar.usmc.mil). Portions of Sorrento Valley, Carmel Valley, and University City are included in what the Marine Corps refer to as Accident Potential Zones.





## LOCAL AREA DISCLOSURES FOR SAN DIEGO COUNTY

## E. Specific Area Disclosures

These disclosures cover various communities and are not exhaustive. Buyer should not assume that any community not listed is free of concerns. Buyer is advised to investigate the area to learn what specific conditions may exist. Because services to the Property are affected by whether the Property is in an incorporated city or unincorporated area of the county, Buyer should verify the Property status.

### 1. COASTAL

#### a. California Coastal Commission

Buyer and Seller are advised that development or construction on property within the coastal zone may be subject to the jurisdiction and regulations of the California Coastal Commission, or local regulations approved by the Coastal Commission. The coastal zone extends a great distance inland in various areas of San Diego County, depending upon the location of coastal habitat, sloughs, and other waterways affected by ocean tides. The development of beachfront property may also be impacted by the determination of "mean high tide lines" in relation to the boundary lines for beachfront property. For further information, contact the California Coastal Commission at 619.767.2370 or [www.coastal.ca.gov](http://www.coastal.ca.gov). Transfers of leases with the California Coastal Commission for land in the coastal areas may not appear in a preliminary or final title report. Buyer is advised to investigate any impact on the property.

#### b. Coastal Sea Level Rise

Buyer and Seller are advised that coastal communities in the county are working with the California Coastal Commission to address issues related to climate change and sea level rise, including potential changes in flood maps, flood risks and insurance. For more information on how this may impact properties adjacent to the ocean, including any mitigation plans, contact the local jurisdiction handling this issue. Also, visit <https://www.coastal.ca.gov/climate/slr/>.

#### c. Coastal View Restrictions

Buyer and Seller are advised that various properties in San Diego County, including those on the coast and those subject to the Midway Height Restrictions may have governmental development or height restrictions to preserve views. Buyer is advised to contact the appropriate government authority on such restrictions.

#### d. Camp Pendleton

Buyer and Seller are advised that a live-fire-artillery range exists at the Marine Corps Base, Camp Pendleton. Periodic training exercises occur at Camp Pendleton which includes the detonation of military ordnance. During training exercises, noise from the artillery and ordnance can be heard in some areas of North San Diego County. For further information, contact Camp Pendleton at 760.725.4111 or visit [www.pendleton.marines.mil](http://www.pendleton.marines.mil). For noise inquiries, contact Range Operations Division Offices at 760.725.0358 during the hours of 7:30 a.m. to 4:30 p.m., Monday through Friday. After normal business hours (and weekends), contact the Command Duty Officer at 760.725.5061.

#### e. Coronado Island (City of Coronado)

Buyer and Seller are advised that:

- i. **Naval Base Coronado.** This base comprises North Island Naval Station, Naval Amphibious Base Coronado, Outlying Landing Field Imperial Beach, and a number of other small facilities. Military ordnance, possibly including nuclear weapons, may be stored at these facilities. Nuclear powered warships moor at NAS North Island. For more information about Naval Base Coronado, visit its website: [www.cnmc.navy.mil/regions/cnrsw/installations/navbase\\_coronado.html](http://www.cnmc.navy.mil/regions/cnrsw/installations/navbase_coronado.html)
- ii. **Traffic.** Traffic to and from Naval Base Coronado can be heavy including on the bridge and particularly on the following streets: First, Third, Fourth, Orange, Alameda, Ocean, Pomona, and Silver Strand Boulevard. For more information, visit [www.cnmc.navy.mil/coronado/index.htm](http://www.cnmc.navy.mil/coronado/index.htm).
- iii. **Development.** City of Coronado development and zoning standards have changed in recent years. Buyer should verify with the City of Coronado any proposed changes to existing structures and/or zoning constraints on new construction. Many structures no longer comply with the current zoning code.

## LOCAL AREA DISCLOSURES FOR SAN DIEGO COUNTY

iv. **Historic Demolition Ordinance.** The City of Coronado has implemented an ordinance which may limit a Buyer's ability to modify or demolish older homes. Homes older than 75 years are automatically subject to City review before any significant changes are allowed. Buyer is urged to consult with the city if demolition or modifications are contemplated.

v. **Coronado Shores Condominiums.** Of the 10 Coronado Shores buildings, the following five buildings are without fire sprinklers: 1720, 1730, 1760, 1770, and 1830 Avenida del Mundo. These same buildings have tested positive for asbestos. 1830 Avenida Del Mundo has leased rooftop space for wireless communication carriers. Buyers are urged to contact individual building managers for building specific information.

vi. **Hotel Del Coronado.** The City of Coronado has approved a master plan for expansion of the Hotel Del Coronado. Construction is active. Details can be found at [www.coronado.ca.us](http://www.coronado.ca.us); <https://masterplan2022.hoteldel.com/>.

## 2. NORTH COUNTY INLAND

### a. Fallbrook (Unincorporated)

Buyer and Seller are advised that:

- i. **Naval Weapons Station.** The Naval Weapons Station stores explosives munitions, including napalm, and is located along the westerly boundary of Fallbrook. For further information, contact 760.731-3609, or [www.cnmc.navy.mil](http://www.cnmc.navy.mil). (See also Sections D.2 and E.1.b, above.)
- ii. **Public Utility District.** If the utility account of previous owner of a Property within the Fallbrook Public Utility District is closed, delinquent or remains unpaid, the amount due will be transferred to the new owner of the Property after normal collection procedures are exhausted. As a result, and to prevent conflict, the district will accept payment of closing bills through escrow. For further information, obtain the status of a Property's account by calling the District's Customer Service number at 760.728-1125. Additional information is at [www.fpubd.com](http://www.fpubd.com).

### b. Bonsall (Unincorporated)

Buyer and Seller are advised that a mushroom farm is located in Bonsall between Old River Road and Gopher Canyon Road, under certain atmospheric conditions,

odors can emanate from the mushroom farm and may affect properties in the area.

### c. Carmel Mountain Ranch and Rancho Penasquitos

Buyer and Seller are advised that large residential developments are occurring in these communities where the now-closed golf courses were located. For more information, visit: The Trails at Carmel Mountain Ranch at [www.thetrailsatcmr.com](http://www.thetrailsatcmr.com) and The Junipers at [www.connecttheglens.com/](http://www.connecttheglens.com/).

### d. Escondido (City of Escondido)

Buyer and Seller are advised that:

- i. **Agricultural Activity and Odors.** Areas of Escondido may contain farms, chicken ranches, horse ranches and dairies. As a result, there may be odors and noise from these activities that affect a property.
- ii. **Chatham Brothers Barrel Yard.** The Chatham Brothers Barrel Yard, once used as a solvent recycling facility and oil drum storage area, is located near the intersection of Gamble Lane and Bernardo Avenue. Designated a hazardous waste site, it is subject to an ongoing State cleanup project. In 1987 the County of San Diego established an area around the site within which proposed residential projects required special review. Residential construction has been approved within that area. For further information, contact the Project Manager, California Environmental Protection Agency, Department of Toxic Substances Control at (800) 728-6942, or visit [www.dtsc.ca.gov/database](http://www.dtsc.ca.gov/database) and request a search on Document ID 37490029.

### e. Ramona (Unincorporated)

Buyer and Seller are advised that:

- i. **Noise, Barona Raceway and Off-Road Vehicles.** Potential noise exists from farms, ranches, factories, animals, civilian/military aircraft, heavy equipment, off-road vehicles, motorcycles, schools, and related activities. Marine helicopters and other aircraft from MCAS Miramar may travel over this area. See Section D.2 above. The Ramona Airport has a variety of aircraft that use the facility, including the California Department of Forestry.
- ii. **Odors, Fumes and Dust.** Potential odors and fumes exist from county waste facilities, farms, ranches and residences, herbicides, pesticides, chemical fertilizers, and soil amendments.



## LOCAL AREA DISCLOSURES FOR SAN DIEGO COUNTY

- iii. **Environmental Concerns.** Ramona strictly enforces the rules regarding the use of private waste disposal or septic systems. See B.12 above.
- iv. **Sewage.** The Ramona Municipal Water District operates the water, sewer, and all related systems in the Ramona area. An expansion and upgrading of the sewer system may be necessary in the future and may affect the ability to connect to the sewer. Some unimproved lots in the San Diego Country Estates and Ramona may not have the ability to hook up to the public sewer system or may be subject to special fees or assessments. There may be additional fees in the future. For further information, contact the Water District to verify sewer availability for a Property. A Property that is not hooked up to the sewer will need to have a septic system to construct a home. Not all properties can support a septic system. For more information, visit [www.rmwd.org](http://www.rmwd.org) or call (760) 789-1330.
- v. **Unavailability of Natural Gas.** Natural gas is not yet readily available in Ramona and, therefore, propane is used. Propane tanks are available for purchase or lease from vendors.
- vi. **Explosive Ordnance.** Areas in and immediately around the Ramona Airport have been used in the past (1942 through 1946) by the military for bombing practice. Some live, unexploded military ordnance has been found and other ordnance may exist.

f. **Rancho Bernardo (City of San Diego)**

Buyer and Seller are advised that:

- i. **Groundwater Seepage.** There are areas in Rancho Bernardo where groundwater emerges, even in summertime, including certain areas of the Seven Oaks subdivision.
- ii. **Methane Gas.** See SBSA Paragraph A.2.
- iii. **Soils.** Rancho Bernardo is known to have significant areas of expansive soils. Any area that has had substantial grading may have locations where fill has been inadequately or improperly compacted. There is a potential for subsidence and resultant structural or cosmetic problems in such locations. See SBSA, Paragraphs 3 and 9 on Geologic Hazards and Soils Conditions.
- iv. **Poway Unified School District.** See next paragraph.

g. **Poway Unified School District**

Buyer and Seller are advised that owners of properties in the Poway Unified School District, except those in Mello-Roos assessment districts, are annually assessed \$55 per \$100,000 of the assessed property value for school bonds approved by the district's voters in November 2002 (Proposition U). For further information, visit the school district's website at [www.powayusd.com](http://www.powayusd.com).

h. **Rancho Santa Fe / Del Rayo (Unincorporated)**

Buyer and Seller are advised that the Rancho Santa Fe area is known to have significant areas of expansive soils. Any areas (such as the greater Fairbanks Ranch area) have had substantial grading may have locations where fill has been inadequately or improperly compacted. There is a potential for subsidence and resultant structural or cosmetic problems in such locations. See Section B.5 Cell Phone Towers. A soil reported dated January 13, 1992, prepared by MV Engineering, Inc., concluded that a soils problem exists with the retaining wall behind 5867, 5859, 5851, and 5843 Saratoga Corte (lots 36-39, inclusive), in the Del Rayo Downs development.

i. **Fairbanks Ranch (Unincorporated)**

Buyer and Seller are advised that that there are easement areas throughout Fairbanks Ranch, including various open space easement requirements that may be applicable to the Property. For further information, review a preliminary title report and contact the Fairbanks Ranch Association at 858.756.4415 or [www.fairbanksranch.org](http://www.fairbanksranch.org). Additionally, there is fill soil on many lots in Fairbanks Ranch, and soils problems on specific lots may affect a lot's suitability for development. See paragraph 3 of the Statewide Buyer and Seller Advisory. Additionally, Fairbanks Ranch is a private community, managed by and through its homeowner's association, and subject to applicable CC&Rs and Bylaws. See Section A.6 above. This includes multiple amenities throughout the community, including the Fairbanks Ranch Equestrian Center, that buyer should investigate. [www.thefairbanksranch.com](http://www.thefairbanksranch.com).

## LOCAL AREA DISCLOSURES FOR SAN DIEGO COUNTY

## 3. EAST COUNTY

## a. Santee (City of Santee)

Buyer and Seller are advised that:

- i. Las Colinas Women's Jail is located in Santee.
- ii. Sycamore Landfill may be expanded.
- iii. For information on these and other matters in Santee, visit [www.cityofsanteeca.gov](http://www.cityofsanteeca.gov).

## b. Fletcher Hills (City of El Cajon)

Buyer and Seller are advised that portions of the Fletcher Hills in the area of El Cajon have been designated as an ancient landslide area and may contain unstable soils conditions. See SBSA, paragraph 4 and 9, on Geological Hazards Soils and Geological Conditions.

## c. Julian

Buyer and Seller are advised that water in this area, including water districts, is serviced entirely by wells. For more information, contact the local water authority.

## d. Ramona

Buyer and Seller are advised that, similar to wineries through out the county, wineries in this community may hold music events which create noise and traffic during those times. Buyer is advised to investigate this issue.

## e. Rancho Santa Teresa Estates

Buyer and Seller are advised that water in this area, including the applicable water district, is serviced entirely by wells. For more information, contact the local water authority.

## 4. SAN DIEGO (City of San Diego)

## a. Tierrasanta

Buyer and Seller are advised that:

- i. **Explosive Ordnance.** The Tierrasanta community was previously the site of a World War II military training base. Some live, unexploded military ordnance has been found and is known to exist in the open space and canyon areas of Tierrasanta and may underlie other areas of the community. A comprehensive program to clean up this ordnance began in 1990 and was completed in 1994. Caution is required when traveling in the canyons and Mission Trails Park areas.

## b. Navajo/San Carlos Area

Buyer and Seller are advised that due to a high incidence of landslides over the past few years, the City of San Diego has established a geological hazard area

in the Navajo community bounded by Mission Gorge Road, Golfcrest Drive, Navajo Road, Waring Road and Princess View Drive in San Diego. Development in this area may be restricted by City requirements for geologic reports and warranties against landslides.

## c. Downtown San Diego

Buyer and Seller are advised that:

- i. **Traffic and Noise.** Downtown San Diego (including the Gaslamp Quarter) is subject to noise from trolleys, trains, and heavy traffic at times, especially when there is a baseball game or other event at Petco Park, San Diego Convention Center, Rady Shell at Jacobs Park, Waterfront Park. There are also other events such as Comic-con, Mardi Gras, symphony Summer Pops Concerts, marathons, and music, and sports events that cause street closures and other traffic problems, noise, including fireworks, etc.

- ii. **New Buildings.** Views may be altered or obstructed by new buildings, parks, trees, and other projects. From time to time, there are noise issues related to construction.

- iii. **Homelessness.** Downtown and adjacent areas have a population of people experiencing homelessness. Programs exist to service this population, including for temporary housing, food distribution centers and healthcare outreach facilities.

- iv. **Governments.** Downtown is home to administrative offices of the City of San Diego, the County of San Diego, the State of California, and the U.S. (federal) government, including the U.S. District Court, IRS, Navy, Customs, Social Service Administration, and others. Both the federal government and the County operate correctional facilities downtown. For specific information, visit the websites of the appropriate agencies.

- v. **Information.** For more information, visit the website of the agency in question. Information may also be obtained from Civic San Diego at 619.235.2200 or visit [www.civicsd.com](http://www.civicsd.com). For Gaslamp Quarter events: [www.gaslamp.org](http://www.gaslamp.org).

## LOCAL AREA DISCLOSURES FOR SAN DIEGO COUNTY

## 5. SOUTH COUNTY

## a. Chula Vista

Buyer and Seller are advised that:

- i. **North Island Credit Union Amphitheater** (located in South Chula Vista) creates noise from concerts and events, as well as traffic, which may impact properties in the area.
- ii. **Aquatica Waterpark** which will be renamed to Sesame Place in 2022 is located in South Chula Vista.
- iii. **Tijuana International Airport** is located approximately five miles south of the U.S.-Mexico border.
- iv. **Trolley Lines** are proposed from time to time in the area. Check with mass transit for the most current information. For more information refer to Section A.10.
- v. **Bayfront Development.** Both Chula Vista and National City are subject to bayfront development. For more information, visit [www.portof-sandiego.org/chulavistabayfront](http://www.portof-sandiego.org/chulavistabayfront).
- vi. **Eastern Urban Center** is located in Otay Ranch. For more information visit: [www.projectdesign.com/projects-eastern-urban-center.html](http://www.projectdesign.com/projects-eastern-urban-center.html)

## b. All Border Areas -- Impacts from Mexico

- i. South County may experience air, water, sewage, beach closures, and noise pollution from activities in Mexico/Tijuana River. For information on air pollution go to [www.sdapcd.org](http://www.sdapcd.org). For water pollution, go to [www.waterboards.ca.gov/sandiego/](http://www.waterboards.ca.gov/sandiego/).
- ii. Buyer should evaluate the impact to the Property that illegal crossings along the U.S.-Mexico border may have, as well as any new construction or activity along the border. For further information, visit [www.usborderpatrol.com](http://www.usborderpatrol.com)

## 6. DESERT

## a. Salton Sea

The Salton Sea, east of Borrego Springs, occasionally experiences wind conditions that cause odors to be transmitted from the Salton Sea to the Borrego Valley. For more information, visit the County of San Diego website: [www.saltonseaauthority.org](http://www.saltonseaauthority.org).

## b. Borrego Water District

Borrego Water District ("BWD") has filed a "comprehensive adjudication" entitled *Borrego Water District v. All Persons Who Claim A Right To Extract Groundwater In The Borrego Valley Groundwater Subbasin No. 7.024-01 Whether Based On Appropriation, Overlying Right, Or Other Basis Of Right, And/Or Who Claim A Right To Use Of Storage Space In The Subbasin; et al.*, Orange County Superior Court Case No. 37-2020-000057761 (the "Borrego Adjudication") to determine all groundwater rights, whether based on appropriation, overlying right, or other basis of right, and use of storage space in the Borrego Springs Groundwater Subbasin ("Basin"). The Borrego Adjudication was filed under California's Comprehensive Groundwater Adjudication Statute (Code of Civil Procedure sections 830 et al.) which grants the court the power to declare the groundwater rights of all persons who pump or store groundwater in the Basin, including the priority, amount, purposes of use, extraction location, place of use of the water, and use of storage space in the basin, together with appropriate injunctive relief, subject to terms adopted by the court to implement a physical solution. (Civil Code §834)

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**If you are aware of any local disclosure that should be included in this booklet and is not, please contact the SDAR Risk Management Department via e-mail at [legal@sdar.com](mailto:legal@sdar.com). Thank you.**





## LOCAL AREA DISCLOSURES FOR SAN DIEGO COUNTY

## SIGNATURE PAGE

The LAD does not list all conditions in San Diego County that may affect the Property. There may also be new conditions since the LAD was published, or particular conditions of concern to the Buyer. BUYER SHOULD INVESTIGATE AND OBTAIN ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON ALL ISSUES OF CONCERN, AND NOT RELY SOLELY ON THE INFORMATION RECEIVED FROM SELLER AND BROKERS. SHOULD BUYER FAIL TO DO SO, BUYER IS ACTING AGAINST THE ADVICE OF BROKERS.


Buyer and Seller are encouraged to read all 16 pages of the LAD carefully. By signing below, Buyer and Seller acknowledge that each has read, understands, and received a copy of all 16 pages of the LAD.

## BUYERS

5/4/2022

Date

DocuSigned by:


  
Buyer SignatureRaj Kapoor

Buyer Printed Name

5/4/2022

Date

DocuSigned by:

  
Buyer SignatureNidhi Kapoor

Buyer Printed Name

## SELLERS

5-1-2022

Date

  
Seller Signature

Seller Printed Name

Date

Seller Signature

Seller Printed Name



**STATEWIDE BUYER AND SELLER ADVISORY**  
**(This Form Does Not Replace Local Condition Disclosures.**  
**Additional Advisories or Disclosures May Be Attached)**  
 (C.A.R. Form SBSA, Revised 6/21)

**BUYER RIGHTS AND DUTIES:**

- The physical condition of the land and improvements being purchased are not guaranteed by Seller or Brokers.
- You should conduct thorough investigations of the Property both personally and with appropriate professionals.
- If professionals recommend further inspections, you should contact qualified experts to conduct such inspections.
- You should retain your own professional even if Seller or Broker has provided you with existing reports.
- You should read all written reports given to you and discuss those reports with the persons who prepared them. It is possible that different reports provided to you contain conflicting information. If there are discrepancies between reports, disclosures or other information, you are responsible for contacting appropriate professionals to confirm the accuracy of correctness of the reports, disclosures or information.
- You have the right to request that the Seller make repairs or corrections or take other actions based on inspections or disclosures, but the Seller is not obligated to respond to you or make any such repairs, corrections or other requested actions.
- If the Seller is unwilling or unable to satisfy your requests, and you act within certain time periods, you may have the right to cancel the Agreement (the Purchase Agreement and any Counter Offer and Addenda together are the "Agreement"). If you cancel outside of these periods, you may be in breach of the Agreement and your deposit might be at risk.
- You are advised to seek legal, tax, and other assistance from appropriate professionals in order to fully understand the implications of any documents or actions during the transaction. If you are doing a 1031 exchange, you are advised to contact an exchange accommodator to discuss the proper method and timing of the exchange.
- The terms of the Agreement and any counter offers and addenda establish your rights and responsibilities.

**YOU ARE STRONGLY ADVISED TO INVESTIGATE THE CONDITION AND SUITABILITY OF ALL ASPECTS OF THE PROPERTY. IF YOU DO NOT DO SO, YOU ARE ACTING AGAINST THE ADVICE OF BROKERS.**

**SELLER RIGHTS AND DUTIES:**

- You have a duty to disclose material facts known to you that affect the value or desirability of the Property.
- You are obligated to make the Property available to the Buyer and have utilities on for inspections as allowed by the Agreement.
- This form is not a substitute for completing a Real Estate Transfer Disclosure Statement, if required, and any other property-specific questionnaires or disclosures.
- The terms of the Agreement establish your rights and responsibilities.
- You are advised to seek legal, tax, and other assistance from appropriate professionals in order to fully understand the implications of any documents or actions during the transaction. If you are doing a 1031 exchange, you are advised to contact an exchange accommodator to discuss the proper method and timing of the exchange.

**BROKER RIGHTS AND DUTIES:**

- Brokers do not have expertise in all areas and matters affecting the Property or your evaluation of it.
- For most sales of residential properties with no more than four units, Brokers have a duty to make a reasonably competent and diligent visual inspection of the accessible areas of the Property and disclose to you material facts or defects that the inspection reveals.
- Many defects and conditions may not be discoverable by a Broker's visual inspection.
- If Brokers give a referral to another professional, Brokers do not guarantee that person's performance. You may select any professional of your own choosing.
- If a Broker gives you reports or other documents, unless otherwise specified, it is possible that different reports provided to you contain conflicting information. Broker has not and will not verify or otherwise investigate the information contained therein.
- Any written agreement between a Broker and either Buyer or Seller or both establishes the rights and responsibilities of those parties.



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## A. Investigation of Physical Conditions

- EASEMENTS, ACCESS AND ENCROACHMENTS:** Buyer and Seller are advised that confirming the exact location of easements, shared or private driveways or roadways, and encroachments on or to the Property may be possible only by conducting a survey. There may be unrecorded easements, access rights, encroachments and other agreements affecting the Property that may not be disclosed by a survey. Representations regarding these items that are made in a Multiple Listing Service or advertisements, or plotted by a title company are often approximations, or based upon inaccurate or incomplete records. Unless otherwise specified by Broker in writing, Brokers have not verified any such matters or any representations made by Seller(s) or others. If Buyer wants further information, Buyer is advised and Broker(s) recommend that Buyer hire a licensed surveyor during Buyer's inspection contingency period. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
- ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS:** Buyer and Seller are advised that the presence of certain kinds of organisms, toxins and contaminants, including, but not limited to, mold (airborne, toxic or otherwise), fungi, mildew, lead-based paint and other lead contamination, asbestos, formaldehyde, radon, pcb's, methane, other gases, fuel oil or chemical storage





tanks, contaminated soil or water, hazardous waste, waste disposal sites, electromagnetic fields, nuclear sources, urea formaldehyde, or other materials may adversely affect the Property and the health of individuals who live on or work at the property as well as pets. Some municipalities may impose additional requirements regarding underground storage tanks, which may be more common in certain areas and cities throughout the State, especially where there are larger, older homes built before 1935. It is possible that these tanks, either now or in the future, may require inspections or abatement. If Buyer wants further information, Buyer is advised, and Broker(s) recommends, that Buyer have the Property inspected for the existence of such conditions and organisms, and conditions that may lead to their formation. Not all inspectors are licensed and licenses are not available for all types of inspection activities. Buyer is also advised to consult with appropriate experts regarding this topic during Buyer's inspection contingency period. Broker recommends that Buyer and Seller read the booklets titled, "Residential Environmental Hazards: A Guide for Homeowners, Homebuyers, Landlords and Tenants," and "Protect Your Family From Lead In Your Home." Brokers do not have expertise in this area.

3. **FORMALDEHYDE:** Formaldehyde is a substance known to the State of California to cause cancer. Exposure to formaldehyde may be caused by materials used in the construction of homes. The United States Environmental Protection Agency, the California Air Resources Board, and other agencies have measured the presence of formaldehyde in the indoor air of select homes in California. Levels of formaldehyde that present a significant cancer risk have been measured in most homes that were tested. Formaldehyde is present in the air because it is emitted by a variety of building materials and home products used in construction. The materials include carpeting, pressed wood products, insulation, plastics, and glues. Most homes that have been tested elsewhere do contain formaldehyde, although the concentrations vary from home to home with no obvious explanation for the differences. One of the problems is that many suppliers of building materials and home products do not provide information on chemical ingredients to builders. Buyers may have further questions about these issues. Buyer is advised to consult with appropriate experts regarding this topic during Buyer's inspection contingency period. Broker(s) recommend that Buyer and Seller read the booklet titled "Residential Environmental Hazards: A Guide for Homeowners, Homebuyers, Landlords and Tenants." Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
4. **GEOLOGIC HAZARDS:** Buyer and Seller are advised that California has experienced earthquakes in the past, and there is always a potential of future earthquakes. Damage caused by an earthquake may not be discoverable by a visual inspection of Buyer(s) or Broker(s). Inspection by a licensed, qualified professional is strongly recommended to determine the structural integrity and safety of all structures and improvements on the Property. If the Property is a condominium, or located in a planned unit development or in a common interest subdivision, Buyer is advised to contact the homeowners association about earthquake repairs and retrofit work and the possibility of an increased or special assessment to defray the costs of earthquake repairs or retrofit work. Buyer is encouraged to obtain and read the booklet entitled, "The Homeowner's Guide to Earthquake Safety." In most cases a questionnaire within the booklet must be completed by Seller and the entire booklet given to the Buyer if the Property was built prior to 1960. If the Property was built before 1975, and contains structures constructed of masonry or precast (tilt up) concrete walls, with wood frame floors or roof, or if the building has unreinforced masonry walls, then Seller must provide Buyer a pamphlet entitled "The Commercial Property Owner's Guide to Earthquake Safety." Many areas have a wide range of geologic problems and numerous studies have been made of these conditions. Some of this information is available for public review at city and county planning departments. Buyer is encouraged to review the public maps and reports and/or obtain a geologist's inspection report. Buyer may be able to obtain earthquake insurance to protect their interest in the Property. Sellers who agree to provide financing should also consider requiring Buyers to obtain such insurance naming Seller(s) as insured lien holder(s). Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
5. **INSPECTIONS:** Buyer and Seller are advised that Buyer has the right to obtain various inspections of the Property under most residential purchase agreements. Buyer is advised to have the Property inspected by a professional property inspection service within Buyer's inspection contingency period. A licensed building contractor or other professional may perform these services. The inspector generally does not look behind walls or under carpets, or take equipment apart. Certain items on the Property, such as chimneys and spark arresters, plumbing, heating, air conditioning, electrical wiring, pool and spa, septic system, well, roof, foundation and structural items may need to be inspected by another professional, such as a chimney sweep, plumber, electrician, pool and spa service, septic or well company or roofer. A general physical inspection typically will not test for mold, wood destroying pests, lead-based paint, radon, asbestos and other environmental hazards, geologic conditions, age, remaining useful life or water-tightness of roof, cracks, leaks or operational problems associated with a pool or spa or connection of the Property to a sewer system. If Buyer wants further information on any aspect of the Property, Broker recommends that Buyer have a discussion with the professional property inspector and that Buyer hire an appropriate professional for the area of concern to Buyer. Brokers do not verify the results of any such inspection or guarantee the performance of any such inspector or service. Any election by Buyer to waive the right to a physical inspection of the Property or to rely on somebody other than an appropriate professional is against the advice of Brokers. Not all inspectors are licensed and licenses are not available for all types of inspection activities. Brokers do not have expertise in these area.
6. **MOLD:** Buyer and Seller are advised that the presence of certain kinds of mold, fungi, mildew and other organisms, sometimes referred to as "toxic mold" (collectively "Mold"), may adversely affect the Property and the health of individuals who live on or work at the Property as well as pets. Mold does not affect all people the same way, and may not affect some people at all. Mold may be caused by water leaks or other sources of moisture such as, but not limited to, flooding, and leaks in windows, pipes and roof. Seller is advised to disclose the existence of any such conditions of which he or she is aware. Buyer should carefully review all of Seller's disclosures for any indication that any of these conditions exist. It is, however, possible that Mold may be hidden and that Seller is completely unaware of its

existence. In addition, Mold is often undetectable from a visual inspection, a professional general property inspection and even a structural pest control inspection. Brokers do not have expertise in this area. If Buyer wants further information, Broker recommends that Buyer have the Property tested for Mold by an environmental hygienist or other appropriate professional during Buyer's inspection contingency period. Not all inspectors are licensed and licenses are not available for all types of inspection activities. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.

7. **PETS AND ANIMALS:** Buyer and Seller are advised that the current or previous owner(s) may have had domesticated or other pets and animals at the Property. Odors from animal urine or other contamination may be dormant for long periods of time and then become active because of heat, humidity or other factors and might not be eliminated by cleaning or replacing carpets or other cleaning methods. Pet urine and feces can also damage hardwood floors and other floor coverings. Additionally, an animal may have had fleas, ticks and other pests that remain on the Property after the animal has been removed. If Buyer wants further information, Broker(s) recommend that Buyer discuss the issue with an appropriate professional during Buyer's inspection contingency period. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
8. **SEPTIC SYSTEMS:** Buyer and Seller are advised that a property may be served by one or more septic systems even though adjoining properties are connected to a sewer line. Buyer and Seller are also advised that some septic tanks and systems may have been abandoned or have leaked into ground water sources. Buyer is advised to contact the appropriate government agency to verify that the Property is connected to a sewer or served by a septic system. If the Property is served by a septic system, it may consist of a septic tank, cesspool, pits, leach lines or a combination of such mechanisms ("collectively, System"). No representation or warranty is made by Seller or Broker concerning the condition, operability, size, capacity or future expansion of a System, nor whether a System is adequate for use by the intended occupants of the Property. A change in the number of occupants or the quantity, composition or methods of depositing waste may affect the efficiency of the System. In addition, the amount of rainfall and ground water table may also affect the efficiency of the System. Many factors including, but not limited to, natural forces, age, deterioration of materials and the load imposed on a System can cause the System to fail at any time. Broker recommends that Buyer obtain an independent evaluation of any System by a qualified sanitation professional during Buyer's inspection contingency period. Buyer should consult with their sanitation professional to determine if their report includes the tank only, or other additional components of the System such as pits and leach fields. Not all inspectors are licensed and licenses are not available for all types of inspection activities. In some cases, Buyer's lender as well as local government agencies may require System inspection. System-related maintenance costs may include, but not be limited to, locating, pumping or providing outlets to ground level. Brokers are unable to advise Buyer or Seller regarding System-related issues or associated costs, which may be significant. If Buyer and Seller agree to obtain a System inspection, Buyer and Seller are cautioned that the inspection cost may include, but not be limited to, the costs of locating, pumping or providing outlets to ground level. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
9. **SOIL AND GEOLOGIC CONDITIONS:** Buyer and Seller are advised that real estate in California is subject to settling, slippage, contraction, expansion erosion, subsidence, earthquakes and other land movement. The Property may be constructed on fill or improperly compacted soil and may have inadequate drainage capability. Any of these matters can cause structural problems to improvements on the Property. Civil or geo-technical engineers are best suited to evaluate soil stability, grading, drainage and other soil conditions. Additionally, the Property may contain known or unknown mines, mills, caves or wells. If Buyer wants further information, Broker recommends that Buyer hire an appropriate professional. Not all inspectors are licensed and licenses are not available for all types of inspections. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
10. **SQUARE FOOTAGE, LOT SIZE, BOUNDARIES AND SURVEYS:** Buyer and Seller are advised that only an appraiser or land surveyor, as applicable, can reliably confirm square footage, lot size, Property corners and exact boundaries of the Property. Representations regarding these items that are made in a Multiple Listing Service, advertisements, and from property tax assessor records are often approximations, or based upon inaccurate or incomplete records. Fences, hedges, walls or other barriers may not represent actual boundary lines. Unless otherwise specified by Broker in writing, Brokers have not verified any such boundary lines or any representations made by Seller or others concerning square footage, lot size, Property corners or exact boundaries. Standard title insurance does not insure the boundaries of the Property. If the exact square footage or lot size or location of Property corners or boundaries is an important consideration in Buyer's decision to purchase the Property and/or how much Buyer is willing to pay for the Property, then Buyer must independently conduct Buyer's own investigation through appropriate professionals, appraisers, or licensed surveyors and rely solely on their data, recognizing that all measurements may not be consistent and that different sources may have different size assessments. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
11. **WATER INTRUSION:** Buyer and Seller are advised that many homes suffer from water intrusion or leakage. The causes of water intrusion are varied, and can include defective construction, faulty grading, deterioration of building materials and absence of waterproof barriers. Water intrusion can cause serious damage to the Property. This damage can consist of wood rot, mold, mildew and even damage to the structural integrity of the Property. The cost of repairing and remediating water intrusion damage and its causes can be very significant. The existence and cause of water intrusion is often difficult to detect. Because you, your Broker or a general home inspector cannot visually observe any effects of water intrusion, Buyer and Seller should not assume that such intrusion does not exist. Broker recommends that Buyer have the Property inspected for water intrusion by an appropriate professional. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
12. **WELL AND WATER SYSTEM(S):** Buyer and Seller are advised that the Property may be served by one or more water wells, springs, or private community or public water systems. Any of these private or public water systems may contain





bacteria, chemicals, minerals and metals, such as chromium. Well(s) may have been abandoned on the Property. Buyer is advised to have both the quality and the quantity of water evaluated, and to obtain an analysis of the quality of any domestic and agricultural water in use, or to be used at the Property, from whatever source. Water quality tests can include not only tests for bacteria, such as coliform, but also tests for organic and inorganic chemicals, metals, mineral content and gross alpha testing for radioactivity. Broker recommends that Buyer consult with a licensed, qualified well and pump company and local government agency to determine whether any well/spring or water system will adequately serve Buyer's intended use and that Buyer have a well consultant perform an extended well output test for this purpose. Water well or spring capacity, quantity output and quality may change at any time. There are no guarantees as to the future water quality, quantity or duration of any well or spring. If Buyer wants further information, Broker(s) recommend that Buyer obtain an inspection of the condition, age, adequacy and performance of all components of the well/spring and any water system during Buyer's inspection contingency period. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.

- 13. WOOD DESTROYING PESTS:** Buyer and Seller are advised that the presence of, or conditions likely to lead to the presence of infestation or infection of wood destroying pests and organisms may adversely affect the Property. Inspection reports covering these items can be separated into two sections: Section 1 identifies areas where infestation or infection is evident. Section 2 identifies areas where there are conditions likely to lead to infestation or infection. If Buyer wants further information, Buyer is advised and Broker recommends that Buyer have the Property inspected for the existence of such conditions and organisms, and conditions that may lead to their formation, by a registered structural pest control company during Buyer's inspection contingency period. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
- 14. FIRE HARDENING, DEFENSIBLE SPACE, AND WILDFIRE DISASTERS:** California is subject to wildfires which have resulted in damage and destruction of many properties located in the state. Several recent state laws have mandated disclosures by sellers when selling properties in certain identified zones, such as "high" or "very high" fire severity zones. Additionally, state law mandates that sellers provide buyers with statements of compliance with local mandates if adopted by local agencies. The Property may be located in a high or very high fire severity zone. This may impact the availability of insurance and the ability to build or rebuild structures on the Property. Additionally, there may be requirements that certain fire prevention steps may be mandated. Information on fire hardening, including current building standards and information on minimum annual vegetation management standards to protect homes from wildfires, can be obtained on the internet website <http://www.readyforwildfire.org>. Cal Fire has made available a "Fire Hazard Severity Zone Viewer" where you can input the Property address to determine which fire hazard zone, if any, that the Property is located in. The viewer is available at <https://egis.fire.ca.gov/FHSZ/>. Below is a partial list of potential resources provided as a starting point for Buyer/Lessee investigations and not as an endorsement or guarantee that any federal, state, county, city or other resource will provide complete advice.
- A. California Department of Insurance ("Wildfire Resource") <http://insurance.ca.gov/01-consumers/140-catastrophes/WildfireResources.cfm>; 1-800-927-4357
  - B. Governor's Office of Emergency Services ("Cal OES") California Wildfires Statewide Recovery Resources <http://wildfirerecovery.org/>
  - C. California Department of Forestry and Fire ("Cal Fire") <http://fire.ca.gov/> and <https://www.readyforwildfire.org/>
  - D. California Department of Transportation <https://calsta.ca.gov/>
  - E. California Attorney General <https://oag.ca.gov/consumers/pricegougingduringdisasters#8C1>

Brokers do not have expertise in this area.

## B. Property Use and Ownership

- 1. ACCESSORY DWELLING UNITS:** Accessory Dwelling Units (ADUs) are known by many names: granny flats, in-law units, backyard cottages, secondary units and more. California has passed laws to promote the development of ADUs. Additional information about ADUs can be found at <http://hcd.ca.gov/policy-research/AccessoryDwellingUnits.shtml>. Buyer is advised to check with appropriate government agencies or third party professionals to verify permits and legal requirements and the effect of such requirements on current and future use and rentability of the Property, its development and size. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
- 2. BUILDING PERMITS, ZONING AND CODE COMPLIANCE:** Buyer and Seller are advised that any structure on the Property, including the original structure and any addition, modification, remodel or improvement may have been built without permits, not according to building codes, or in violation of zoning laws. Further, even if such structure was built according to the then-existing code or zoning requirement, it may not be in compliance with current building standards or local zoning. It is also possible that local law may not permit structures that now exist to be rebuilt in the event of damage or destruction. Certain governmental agencies may require periodic inspections to occur in the future. If Buyer wants further information, Broker(s) recommend that Buyer discuss the issue with an appropriate professional during Buyer's inspection contingency period. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
- 3. BUYER INTENDED FUTURE USE OF, AND MODIFICATIONS TO, THE PROPERTY:** Buyer and Seller are advised that Seller's existing use of the property may not be consistent with Buyer's intended use or any future use that Buyer makes of the property, whether or not Buyer has any current plans to change the use. Buyer is advised to check with appropriate government agencies or third party professionals to verify what legal requirements are needed to accommodate any change in use. In addition, neither Seller nor Broker make any representations as to what modifications Buyer can make to the Property after close of escrow as well as any cost factors associated with any such modifications. Buyer is advised to check with his own licensed contractor and other such professionals as well as with the appropriate government agencies to determine what modifications Buyer will be allowed to make after close of escrow. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.



4. **CALIFORNIA FAIR PLAN:** Buyer and Seller are advised that insurance for certain hillside, oceanfront and brush properties may be available only from the California Fair Plan. This may increase the cost of insurance for such properties and coverage may be limited. Broker(s) recommend that Buyer consult with Buyer's own insurance agent during Buyer's inspection contingency period regarding the availability of coverage under the California Fair Plan and the length of time it may take for processing of a California Fair Plan application. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
5. **FUTURE REPAIRS, REPLACEMENTS AND REMODELS:** Buyer and Seller are advised that replacement or repairs of certain systems or rebuilding or remodeling of all or a portion of the Property may trigger requirements that homeowners comply with laws and regulations that either come into effect after Close of Escrow or are not required to be complied with until the replacement, repair, rebuild or remodel has occurred. Permit or code requirements or building standards may change after Close of Escrow, resulting in increasing costs to repair existing features. If Buyer wants further information, Broker recommends that Buyer discuss the issue with an appropriate professional during Buyer's inspection contingency period. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
6. **HEATING VENTILATING AND AIR CONDITIONING SYSTEMS:** Changes to state and federal energy efficiency regulations impact the installation, replacement and some repairs of heating and air conditioning units (HVAC): (i) Federal regulations now require manufacturers of HVAC units to produce only units meeting a new higher Seasonal Energy Efficiency Rating (SEER). This will likely impact repairs and replacements of existing HVAC units. State regulations now require that when installing or replacing HVAC units, with some exceptions, duct work must be tested for leaks. Duct work leaking more than 15 percent must be repaired to reduce leaks. The average existing duct work typically leaks 30 percent. More information is available at the California Energy Commission's website: <https://www.energy.ca.gov/programs-and-topics/programs/home-energy-rating-system-hers-program>. Home warranty policies may not cover such inspections or repairs, (ii) the phase out of the use of HCFC-22 (R-22 Freon) will have an impact on repairs and replacement of existing air conditioning units and heat pumps. The production and import of HCFC-22 ended January 1, 2020. Existing systems may continue to be used and HCFC-22 recovered and reclaimed or that was produced prior to 2020 can help meet the needs of existing systems, however, costs may rise. More information is available from the Environmental Protection Agency at [https://www.epa.gov/sites/production/files/2018-08/documents/residential\\_air\\_conditioning\\_and\\_the\\_phaseout\\_of\\_hcfc-22\\_what\\_you\\_need\\_to\\_know.pdf](https://www.epa.gov/sites/production/files/2018-08/documents/residential_air_conditioning_and_the_phaseout_of_hcfc-22_what_you_need_to_know.pdf) and <http://www.epa.gov/ozone/title6/phaseout/22phaseout.html>, and (iii) New efficiency standards are also in place for water heaters. As a consequence, replacement water heaters will generally be larger than existing units and may not fit in the existing space. Additional venting and other modifications may be required as well. More information is available from the U.S. Department of Energy at [http://www.eere.energy.gov/buildings/appliance\\_standards/product.aspx/productid/27](http://www.eere.energy.gov/buildings/appliance_standards/product.aspx/productid/27). If Buyer wants further information, Broker recommends that Buyer discuss the issue with an appropriate professional during Buyer's inspection contingency period. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
7. **HISTORICAL DESIGNATION, COASTAL COMMISSION, ARCHITECTURAL, LANDSCAPE, AGRICULTURAL OR OPEN SPACE AND OTHER RESTRICTIONS ON BUILDINGS OR IMPROVEMENTS:** Buyer and Seller are advised that the Property may be: (i) designated as a historical landmark, (ii) protected by a historical conservancy, (iii) subject to an architectural or landscaping review process, (iv) within the jurisdiction of the California Coastal Commission or other government agency, or (v) subject to a contract preserving use of all or part of the Property for agriculture or open space. If the Property is so designated or within the jurisdiction of any such, or similar, government agency, then there may be restrictions or requirements regarding Buyer's ability to develop, remove or trim trees or other landscaping, remodel, make improvements to and build on or rebuild the Property. Broker(s) recommend that Buyer satisfy him/herself during Buyer's inspection contingency period if any of these issues are of concern to Buyer. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
8. **INSURANCE, TITLE INSURANCE AND TITLE INSURANCE AFTER FORECLOSURE:** Buyer and Seller are advised that Buyer may have difficulty obtaining insurance regarding the Property if there has been a prior insurance claim affecting the Property or made by Buyer but unrelated to the Property. Seller is required by C.A.R. Form RPA to disclose known insurance claims made during the past five years (C.A.R. Form SPQ or ESD). Sellers may not be aware of claims prior to their ownership. If Buyer wants further information, Broker(s) recommend that, during Buyer's inspection contingency period, Buyer conduct his or her own investigation for past claims. Buyer may need to obtain Seller's consent in order to have access to certain investigation reports. If the Property is a condominium, or is located in a planned unit development or other common interest subdivision, Buyer and Seller are advised to determine if the individual unit is covered by the Homeowner's Association Insurance and the type of insurance coverage that Buyer may purchase. Broker(s) recommend that Buyer consult Buyer's insurance agents during Buyer's inspection contingency period to determine the need, availability and possibility of securing any and all forms of other insurance or coverage or any conditions imposed by insurer as a requirement of issuing insurance. If Buyer does any repairs to the property during the escrow period or Buyer takes possession prior to Close of Escrow or Seller remains in possession after Close of Escrow, whether for a limited or extended period of time, Broker(s) recommend that Buyer and Seller each consult with their own insurance agent regarding insurance or coverage that could protect them in the transaction (including but not limited to: personal property, flood, earthquake, umbrella and renter's). Buyer and Seller are advised that traditional title insurance generally protects Buyer's title acquired through the sale of the property. While all title insurance policies, as do all insurance policies, contain some exclusions, some title insurance policies contain exclusions for any liability arising from a previous foreclosure. This can occur when a short sale has occurred but the lender mistakenly has also proceeded with a foreclosure. Buyer is strongly advised to consult with a title insurer to satisfy themselves that the policy to be provided adequately protects their title to the property against other possible claimants. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
9. **LAND LEASE:** Buyer and Seller are advised that certain developments are built on leased land. This means that: (i) Buyer does not own the land, (ii) the right to occupy the land will terminate at some point in time, (iii) the cost to lease



the land may increase at some point in the future, and (iv) Buyer may not be able to obtain title insurance or may have to obtain a different type of title insurance. If Buyer wants further information, Broker recommends that Buyer discuss the issue with an attorney or other appropriate professional. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.

- 10. MARIJUANA, CANNABIS, AND METHAMPHETAMINE LABS:** Buyer and Seller are advised that California law permits individual patients to cultivate, possess and use marijuana for medical purposes. Furthermore, California law permits primary caregivers, lawfully organized cooperatives, and collectives to cultivate, distribute and possess marijuana for medicinal purposes. California law also allows recreational use of marijuana for adults, as well as limited rights for individuals to grow and cultivate marijuana, and rights of others, subject to a licensing process, to grow, cultivate and distribute marijuana for recreational use. California's medical and recreational marijuana laws are in direct conflict with federal law which recognizes no lawful use for marijuana and has no exemptions for medical use. Federal criminal penalties, some of which mandate prison time, remain in effect for the possession, cultivation and distribution of marijuana. Buyer and Seller are strongly advised to seek legal counsel as to the legal risks and issues surrounding owning or purchasing a property where medical or any other marijuana activity is taking place. Marijuana storage, cultivation and processing carry the risk of causing mold, fungus or moisture damage to a property, additionally, some properties where marijuana has been cultivated have had alterations to the structure or the electrical system which may not have been done to code or with permits and may affect the safety of the structure or the safe operation of the electrical system. Buyer is strongly advised to retain an environmental hygienist contractor and other appropriate professionals to inspect a property where medical or any other marijuana activity has taken place. Broker recommends that Buyer and Seller involved with a property where there is medical marijuana activity or where it may take place review the California Attorney General's Guidelines for the "Security and Non-Diversion of Marijuana Grown for Medical Use" <https://oag.ca.gov/system/files/attachments/press-docs/MEDICINAL%20CANNABIS%20Guidelines.pdf> and the U.S. Department of Justice memo regarding marijuana prosecutions at <https://www.justice.gov/opa/press-release/file/1022196/download>. Brokers do not have expertise in this area. While no state law permits the private production of methamphetamine, some properties have been the site of an illegal methamphetamine laboratory. State law imposes an obligation to notify occupants, a ban on occupying the property and clean up requirements when authorities identify a property as being contaminated by methamphetamine. Buyer is advised that a property where methamphetamine has been produced may pose a very serious health risk to occupants. Buyer is strongly advised to retain an environmental hygienist contractor or other appropriate professionals to inspect the property if methamphetamine production is suspected to have taken place. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.

- 11. OWNER'S TITLE INSURANCE:** The Truth in Lending/RESPA integrated disclosure (TRID) established by the Consumer Financial Protection Bureau (CFPB) requires that lenders must tell borrowers that title insurance is "optional." While obtaining an owner's policy of title insurance may be "optional", it may be a contractual requirement as between Buyer and Seller. Furthermore, California Civil Code § 1057.6 requires that Buyers be provided with the following notice: "IMPORTANT: IN A PURCHASE OR EXCHANGE OF REAL PROPERTY, IT MAY BE ADVISABLE TO OBTAIN TITLE INSURANCE IN CONNECTION WITH THE CLOSE OF ESCROW SINCE THERE MAY BE PRIOR RECORDED LIENS AND ENCUMBRANCES WHICH AFFECT YOUR INTEREST IN THE PROPERTY BEING ACQUIRED. A NEW POLICY OF TITLE INSURANCE SHOULD BE OBTAINED IN ORDER TO ENSURE YOUR INTEREST IN THE PROPERTY THAT YOU ARE ACQUIRING."

Additionally, even the CFPB on its "ask CFPB" "What is owner's title insurance?" page advises "You may want to buy an owner's title insurance policy, which can help protect your financial interest in the home." Moreover, not obtaining an owner's policy may increase the cost of the lender's policy (required by most lenders), possibly require the separate purchase of a preliminary title report, and may have an impact on the sale of the Property in the future.

Buyers who decide to opt out of obtaining an owner's title insurance policy are acting against the advice of Brokers as well as the advice provided in the California Civil Code § 1057.6 and by the CFPB. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.

- 12. RENT AND EVICTION CONTROL LAWS AND ORDINANCES:** Buyer and Seller are advised that California and some cities and counties impose or may impose restrictions that limit the rent that can be charged to a tenant, the maximum number of tenants who can occupy the property, the right of a landlord to terminate a tenancy and the costs to do so. If Buyer wants further information, Broker(s) recommend that Buyer investigate the issue with an appropriate government authority or HOA during Buyer's inspection contingency period. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
- 13. RETROFIT, BUILDING REQUIREMENTS, AND POINT OF SALE REQUIREMENTS:** Buyer and Seller are advised that state and local Law may require (i) the installation of operable smoke detectors, (ii) bracing or strapping of water heaters, and (iii) upon sale completion of a corresponding written statement of compliance that is delivered to Buyer. Although not a point of sale or retrofit obligation, state law may require the property to have operable carbon monoxide detection devices. Additionally, some city and county governments may impose additional retrofit standards at time of sale including, but not limited to, installing or retrofitting low-flow toilets and showerheads, gas shut-off valves, fireplaces, and tempered glass. Further, there may be potential health impacts from air pollution caused from burning wood. Exposure to particulate matter from the smoke may cause short-term and long-term health effects. Buyers should consult with licensed professional to inspect, properly maintain, and operate a wood burning stove or fireplace. Broker(s) recommend that Buyer and Seller consult with the appropriate government agencies, inspectors, and other professionals to determine the retrofit standards for the Property, the extent to which the Property complies with such standards, and the costs, if any, of compliance. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
- 14. SHORT TERM RENTALS AND RESTRICTIONS:** Buyer and Seller are advised that some cities, counties and Homeowner Associations (HOAs) do impose or may impose restrictions that limit or prohibit the right of the owner or occupant to rent-out the Property for short periods of time (usually 30 Days or less). In short term rentals, as well as all rentals, Buyer and



Seller are advised to seek assistance to ensure compliance with all fair housing laws and regulations. If Buyer wants further information, Broker(s) recommend that Buyer investigate the issue with an appropriate government authority or HOA during Buyer's inspection contingency period. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.

15. **VIEWS:** Buyer and Seller are advised that present views from the Property may be affected by future development or growth of trees and vegetation on adjacent properties and any other property within the line of sight of the Property. Brokers make no representation regarding the preservation of existing views. If Buyer wants further information, Broker(s) recommend that Buyer review covenants, conditions and restrictions, if any, and contact neighboring property owners, government agencies and homeowner associations, if any, during Buyer's inspection contingency period. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
16. **SWIMMING POOL, SECURITY AND SAFETY:** Buyer and Seller are advised that state and local Law may require the installation of barriers, anti-entrapment grates, access alarms, self-latching mechanisms, pool covers, exit alarms and/or other measures to decrease the risk to children and other persons of existing swimming pools and hot tubs, as well as various fire safety and other measures concerning other features of the Property. Compliance requirements differ from city to city and county to county. Unless specifically agreed, the Property may not be in compliance with these requirements. If Buyer wants further information, Broker(s) recommend that Buyer contact local government agencies about these restrictions and other requirements. State law requires that new pools and spas be equipped with at least two of seven specified drowning prevention safety features. Home inspectors have a statutory obligation to perform a non-invasive physical examination of the pool area to identify which safety features are present. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
17. **WATER SHORTAGES AND CONSERVATION:** Buyer and Seller are advised that the Property may be located in an area that could experience water shortages. The policies of local water districts and the city or county in which the Property is located can result in the occurrence of any or all of the following: (i) limitations on the amount of water available to the Property, (ii) restrictions on the use of water, and (iii) an increasingly graduated cost per unit of water use, including, but not limited to, penalties for excess usage. For further information, Broker recommends that Buyer contact the supplier of water to the Property regarding the supplier's current or anticipated policies on water usage and to determine the extent to which those policies may affect Buyer's intended use of the Property. If the Property is serviced by a private well, Buyer is advised that drought conditions and/or a low water table may make it necessary to arrange, through a private supplier, for delivery of water to the Property. Buyers should contact water truck companies for the costs involved. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
18. **1915 IMPROVEMENT BOND MELLO-ROOS COMMUNITY DISTRICT, AND OTHER ASSESSMENT DISTRICTS:** Buyer and Seller are advised that the Property may be subject to an improvement bond assessment under the Improvement Bond Act of 1915, a levy of a special tax pursuant to a Mello-Roos Community Facilities district, and/or a contractual assessment as provided in § 5898.24 of the Streets And Highways Code or other assessment districts. Seller is generally required to make a good faith effort to obtain a disclosure notice from any local agency collecting such taxes and deliver such notice to Buyers. If there is a question as to whether an existing bond or assessment will be prorated as of the close of escrow, or whether Seller will pay off the bond or assessment at close of escrow, Buyers are advised to discuss the matter with the appropriate entity and address the responsibility for payment in negotiations for the purchase agreement or amendment prior to removing contingencies. Some cities and other localities have begun, or have the intention to begin, the process of requiring the replacement of utility poles by requiring that utility lines be buried underground. These projects can result in special tax assessments and set-up costs that are imposed on individual property owners. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.

## C. Off-Site and Neighborhood Conditions

1. **GOLF COURSE DISCLOSURES:** Buyer and Seller are advised that if the Property is located adjacent to or near a golf course the following may apply: (i) Stray golf balls – Any residence near a golf course may be affected by errant golf balls, resulting in personal injury or destruction to property. Golfers may attempt to trespass on adjacent property to retrieve golf balls even though the project restrictions may expressly prohibit such retrieval. (ii) Noise and lighting – The noise of lawn mowers irrigation systems and utility vehicles may create disturbances to homeowners. Maintenance operations may occur in the early morning hours. Residents living near the clubhouse may be affected by extra lighting, noise, and traffic. (iii) Pesticides and fertilizer use – A golf course may be heavily fertilized, as well as subjected to other chemicals during certain periods of the year. (iv) Irrigation system – Golf course sprinkler systems may cause water overspray upon adjacent property and structures. Also the irrigation system of a golf course may use reclaimed and retreated wastewater. (v) Golf carts – Certain lots may be affected more than others by the use of golf carts. Lots adjacent to a tee or putting green may be subject to noise disturbances and loss of privacy. (vi) Access to golf course from residences – It is likely that most residences will not have direct access from their lots to the golf course. The project restrictions may disclaim any right of access or other easements from a resident's lot onto the golf course. (vii) View obstruction – Residents living near a golf course may have their views over the golf course impacted by maturing trees and landscaping or by changes to the course's configuration. (viii) Water restrictions – As some municipalities face water shortages, the continued availability of water to the golf course may be restricted or otherwise reduced by the local water agency. If Buyer wants further information, Broker(s) recommend that Buyer contact the local water agency regarding this matter. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
2. **NEIGHBORHOOD, AREA, PERSONAL FACTORS, BUYER INTENDED USE, HIGH SPEED RAILS, AND SMOKING RESTRICTIONS:** Buyer and Seller are advised that the following may affect the Property or Buyer's intended use of it: neighborhood or area conditions, including schools, proximity and adequacy of law enforcement, crime, fire protection, other government services, availability, adequacy and cost of any speed-wired, wireless internet connections or other



telecommunications or other technology services and installations, proximity to medical marijuana growing or distribution locations, cell phone towers, manufacturing, commercial, industrial, airport or agricultural activities or military ordnance locations, existing and proposed transportation, construction, and development, any other source that may affect noise, view, traffic, or odor, wild and domestic animals, susceptibility to tsunami and adequacy of tsunami warnings, other nuisances, hazards, or circumstances, protected species, wetland properties, botanical diseases, historic or other governmentally-protected sites or improvements, cemeteries, conditions and influences of significance to certain cultures and/or religions, and personal needs, requirements and preferences of Buyer and FAA requirements for recreational and non-recreational use of Unmanned Aircraft Systems (UAS) (drones) (see UAS frequently asked questions <http://www.faa.gov/uas/faqs/>). California is potentially moving toward high speed rail service between Northern and Southern California. This rail line could have an impact on the Property if it is located nearby. More information on the timing of the project and routes is available from the California High-Speed Rail Authority at [www.cahighspeedrail.ca.gov/](http://www.cahighspeedrail.ca.gov/). The State of California has long-standing no smoking laws in place restricting smoking in most business and some public spaces. Local jurisdictions may enact laws that are more restrictive than state law. Many California cities have enacted restrictions on smoking in parks, public sidewalks, beaches and shopping areas. Some jurisdictions have restrictions entirely banning smoking inside privately owned apartments and condominiums as well as in the common areas of such structures, or limiting smoking to certain designated areas. If Buyer wants further information, Broker(s) recommend that Buyer contact local government agencies about these restrictions. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.

3. **NEIGHBORHOOD NOISE SOURCES:** Buyer and Seller are advised that even if the Property is not in an identified airport noise influence area, the Property may still be subject to noise and air disturbances resulting from airplanes and other aircraft, commercial or military or both, flying overhead. Other common sources of noise include nearby commercial districts, schools, traffic on streets, highways and freeways, trains and general neighborhood noise from people, dogs and other animals. Noise levels and types of noise that bother one person may be acceptable to others. Buyer is advised to satisfy him/herself with regard to any sources of and amounts of noise at different times of day and night. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
4. **SCHOOLS:** Buyer and Seller are advised that children living in the Property may not, for numerous reasons, be permitted to attend the school nearest the Property. Various factors including, but not limited to, open enrollment policies, busing, overcrowding and class size reductions may affect which public school serves the Property. School district boundaries are subject to change. Buyer is advised to verify whether the Property is now, and at the Close of Escrow will be, in the school district Buyer understands it to be in and whether residing in the Property entitles a person to attend any specific school in which that Buyer is interested. Broker(s) recommend that Buyer contact the local school or school district for additional information during Buyer's inspection contingency period. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
5. **UNDERGROUND PIPELINES AND UTILITIES:** Throughout California underground pipelines transport natural gas, liquid fuel and other potentially hazardous materials. These pipelines may or may not provide utility services to the Property. Information about the location of some of the pipelines may be available from a company that also provides disclosures of natural and other hazards or from other sources of public maps or records. Proximity to underground pipelines, in and of itself, does not affirmatively establish the risk or safety of the property. If Buyer wants further information about these underground pipelines and utilities, Buyer is advised to consult with appropriate experts during Buyer's inspection contingency period. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
6. **WILDLIFE:** California is the home to many species of wildlife. The location of homes in California continues to expand into areas that are the natural habitat of wildlife and the Property may be in such an area. Wildlife may become a nuisance especially if the availability of their natural sources of food or water is limited. Buyer should investigate the need to implement mitigation measures at the Property including but not limited to the use of animal-resistant garbage containers, and other appropriate measures depending on the species and habitat involved. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
7. **SEA LEVEL RISE/COASTAL PROPERTIES:** Sea level rise has the potential to affect coastal residents, recreation, and development. Coastal communities may or may not have addressed the potential impact. The following is a non-exclusive list of issues that may be impacted by sea level rise: (i) Shoreline, beach and bluff erosion; and sand replacement requirements; (ii) The effectiveness of seawalls and bulkheads, whether built with or without permits; (iii) Seaward construction, development or improvement to existing structures; (iv) The enactment of geological hazard abatement districts and assessments; and (v) The determination of the "mean high tide line" which is used to figure out the property's boundary. Buyer is advised to consult with appropriate professionals, including having a geological inspection, to identify the effect of the listed conditions, if any, on the property.

Below is a non-exhaustive list of potential resources provided as a starting point for Buyer investigations into sea level rise, and not as an endorsement or guarantee that any federal, state, county, city or other resource will provide complete advice.

- A. California Coastal Commission contact information: <https://www.coastal.ca.gov/contact/#/>
- B. State Lands Commission contact information: <https://www.slc.ca.gov/contact-us/>
- C. National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (sea level rise page): [https://search.usa.gov/search?affiliate=csc\\_search\\_all&query=sea=level=rise&submit=submit](https://search.usa.gov/search?affiliate=csc_search_all&query=sea=level=rise&submit=submit)
- D. California Coastal Commission (sea level rise page): <https://www.coastal.ca.gov/climate/slr/>
- E. Coastal Adaptation Planning Guidance: Residential Development (draft); California Coastal Commission: <https://www.coastal.ca.gov/climate/slr/vulnerability-adaptation/residential/>

If Buyer wants further information, Broker recommends that Buyer discuss the issue with an appropriate professional during Buyer's inspection contingency period. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.



## D. Legal Requirements (Federal, State and Local)

1. **DEATH ON THE PROPERTY:** California Civil Code § 1710.2 protects a seller from: (i) failing to disclose a death on the property that occurred more than 3 years before a buyer has made an offer on a property; and (ii) failing to disclose if an occupant of a property was afflicted with HIV/AIDS, regardless of whether a death occurred or if so, when § 1710.2 does not protect a seller from making a misrepresentation in response to a direct inquiry. If the Buyer has any concerns about whether a death occurred on the Property or the manner, location, details or timing of a death, the buyer should direct any specific questions to the Seller in writing. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
2. **EARTHQUAKE FAULT ZONES AND SEISMIC HAZARD ZONES:** Buyer and Seller are advised that California Public Resources Code §§ 2622 and 2696 require the delineation and mapping of "Earthquake Fault Zones" along known active faults and "Seismic Hazard Zones" in California. Affected cities and counties must regulate certain development projects within these zones. Construction or development on affected properties may be subject to the findings of a geological report prepared by a registered California geologist. Generally, Seller must disclose if the Property is in such a zone and can use a research company to aid in the process. If Buyer wants further information, Broker recommends that, during Buyer's inspection contingency period, Buyer make independent inquiries with such research companies or with appropriate government agencies concerning the use and improvement of the Property. Buyer is advised that there is a potential for earthquakes and seismic hazards even outside designated zones. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
3. **EPA's LEAD-BASED PAINT RENOVATION, REPAIR AND PAINTING RULE:** The new rule requires that contractors and maintenance professionals working in pre-1978 housing, child care facilities, and schools with lead-based paint be certified; that their employees be trained; and that they follow protective work practice standards. The rule applies to renovation, repair, or painting activities affecting more than six square feet of lead-based paint in a room or more than 20 square feet of lead-based paint on the exterior. Enforcement of the rule begins October 1, 2010. See the EPA website at <http://www.epa.gov/lead> for more information. Buyer and Seller are advised to consult an appropriate professional. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
4. **FIRE HAZARDS:** Buyer and Seller are advised that fires annually cause the destruction of thousands of homes. Due to varied climate and topography, certain areas have higher risks of fires than others. Certain types of materials used in home construction create a greater risk of fire than others. If the Property is located within a State Fire Responsibility Area or a Very High Fire Hazard Zone, generally Seller must disclose that fact to Buyer under California Public Resources Code § 4136 and California Government Code §§ 51178 and 51183.5, and may use a research company to aid in the process. Owners of property may be assessed a fire prevention fee on each structure on each parcel in such zones. The fee may be adjusted annually commencing July 1, 2013. If Buyer wants further information, Broker recommends that, during Buyer's inspection contingency period, Buyer contact the local fire department and Buyer's insurance agent regarding the risk of fire. Buyer is advised that there is a potential for fires even outside designated zones. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
5. **FIRPTA/CALIFORNIA WITHHOLDING:** Buyer and Seller are advised that: (i) Internal Revenue Code § 1445, as of February 17, 2016, requires a Buyer to withhold and to remit to the Internal Revenue Service 15% of the purchase price of the property if the Seller is a non-resident alien, unless an express exemption applies. Only 10% needs to be withheld if the Buyer acquires the property as Buyer's residence and the price does not exceed \$1,000,000. Seller may avoid withholding by providing Buyer a statement of non-foreign status. The statement must be signed by Seller under penalty of perjury and must include Seller's tax identification number. Buyer can also avoid having to withhold Federal taxes from Seller's Proceeds if the property price is \$300,000 or less, and the Buyer signs an affidavit stating Buyer intends to occupy the property as a principal residence. (ii) California Revenue and Taxation Code § 18662 requires that a Buyer withhold and remit to the California Franchise Tax Board 3 1/3% of the purchase price of the property unless the Seller signs an affidavit that the property was the Seller's (or the decedent's, if a trust or probate sale) principal residence or that the sales price is \$100,000 or less or another express exemption applies. Exemptions from withholding also apply to legal entities such as corporations, LLCs, and partnerships. Brokers cannot give tax or legal advice. Broker recommends that Buyer and Seller seek advice from a CPA, attorney or taxing authority. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
6. **FLOOD HAZARDS:** Buyer and Seller are advised that if the Property is located within a Special Flood Hazard Area, as designated by the Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA), or an area of Potential Flooding pursuant to California Government Code § 8589.3, generally Seller must disclose this fact to Buyer and may use a research company to aid in the process. The National Flood Insurance Program was established to identify all flood plain areas and establish flood-risk zones within those areas. The program mandates flood insurance for properties within high-risk zones if loans are obtained from a federally-regulated financial institution or are insured by any agency of the United States Government. The extent of coverage and costs may vary. If Buyer wants further information, Broker(s) recommend that Buyer consult his or her lender and/or insurance agent during Buyer's inspection contingency period. Buyer is advised that there is a potential for flooding even outside designated zones. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
7. **MEGAN'S LAW DATABASE DISCLOSURE:** Notice: Pursuant to § 290.46 of the Penal Code, information about specific registered sex offenders is made available to the public via an Internet Web site maintained by the Department of Justice at <http://www.meganslaw.ca.gov/>. Depending on an offender's criminal history, this information will include either the address at which the offender resides or the community of residence and ZIP Code in which he or she resides. (Neither Seller nor Brokers, in any, are required to check this website. If Buyer wants further information, Buyer should obtain information directly from this website.) Brokers do not have expertise in this area.



- 8. NOTICE OF YOUR SUPPLEMENTAL PROPERTY TAX BILL; ACCURATE SALES PRICE REPORTING:** Buyer and Seller are advised that pursuant to Civil Code § 1102.6(c), Seller, or his or her agent, is required to provide the following notice to the Buyer:

"California property tax law requires the Assessor to revalue real property at the time the ownership of property changes. Because of this law, you may receive one or two supplemental tax bills, depending on when your loan closes.

The supplemental tax bills are not mailed to your lender. Even if you have arranged for your property tax payments to be paid through an impound account, the supplemental tax bills will not be paid by your lender. It is your responsibility to pay these supplemental bills directly to the Tax Collector. If you have any questions concerning this matter, please call your Tax Collector's Office."

Although the notice refers to loan closing as a trigger, it is actually the change of ownership which triggers this reassessment of property taxes. Therefore, the Property can be reassessed even if there is no loan involved in the purchase of the Property. The Purchase Agreement may allocate supplemental tax bills received after the Close of Escrow to the Buyer. A change (preliminary change) of ownership form is generally required to be filed by the Buyer with the local taxing agency. The form identifies the sales price of the Property. An assessor may value the Property at its fair market value regardless of the sales price declared by the Buyer. If Buyer wants further information concerning these matters, Broker(s) recommend that Buyer discuss the issue with the County Assessor or Tax Collector or their own tax or legal advisor. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.

- 9. ZONE MAPS MAY CHANGE:** Maps that designate, among other things, Earthquake Fault Zones, Seismic Hazard Zones, State Fire Responsibility Areas, Very High Fire Hazard Zones, Special Flood Hazard Areas, and Potential Flooding Areas are occasionally redrawn by the applicable Government Agency. Properties that are currently designated in a specified zone or area could be removed and properties that are not now designated in a specified zone or area could be placed in one or more such zones or areas in the future. A property owner may dispute a FEMA flood hazard location by submitting an application to FEMA. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.

## E. Contract Related Issues and Terms

- 1. ARBITRATION:** Buyer and Seller are advised that arbitration is a process by which the disputing parties hire a neutral person to render a binding decision. Generally, arbitration is faster and less expensive than resolving disputes by litigating in court. The rules are usually less formal than in court, and it is a private process not a matter of public record. By agreeing to arbitration, the parties give up the right to a jury trial and to appeal the arbitrator's decision. Arbitration decisions have been upheld even when arbitrators have made a mistake as to the law or the facts. If the parties agree to arbitration, then after first attempting to settle the dispute through mediation, any dispute arising out of their agreement (with a few limited exceptions) must be submitted to binding arbitration. Buyer and Seller must weigh the benefits of a potentially quicker and less expensive arbitration against giving up the right to a jury trial and the right to appeal. Brokers cannot give legal advice regarding these matters. Buyers and Sellers must decide on their own, or with the advice of legal counsel, whether to agree to arbitration. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
- 2. ELECTRONIC SIGNATURES:** The ability to use electronic signatures to sign legal documents is a great convenience, facilitating the ability to send and receive documents and reach agreement in a real estate transaction. However, Buyers and Sellers are cautioned to carefully read each provision. Arrows indicating "sign here" are merely there for the convenience of finding the next signature line. Only sign if you have taken the time necessary to read each document thoroughly, have full knowledge, and consent to the terms provided in the document. Brokers strongly advise Buyers and Sellers to read the entire document before signing even if they have reviewed an earlier draft. Do not just scroll through or skip to the next signature line. You are signing a legally binding agreement. Read it carefully. Ask your Broker, Agent or legal advisor if you have questions or do not understand a provision, and sign only if you agree to be bound by the terms. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
- 3. ESCROW FUNDS:** Buyer and Seller are advised that California Insurance Code § 12413.1 provides that escrow companies cannot disburse funds unless there are sufficient "good funds" to cover the disbursement. "Good funds" are defined as cash, wire transfers and cashiers' or certified checks drawn on California depositories. Escrow companies vary in their own definitions of "good funds." Broker(s) recommend that Buyer and Seller ask the escrow company regarding its treatment of "good funds." All samples and out-of-state checks are subject to waiting periods and do not constitute "good funds" until the money is physically transferred to and received by the escrow holder. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
- 4. HOME WARRANTY:** Buyer and Seller are advised that Buyer and Seller can purchase home warranty plans covering certain standard systems of the Property both before and after Close of Escrow. Seller can obtain coverage for the Property during the listing period. For an additional premium, an upgraded policy providing additional coverage for air conditioning, pool and spa and other features can be purchased. Home warranties do not cover every aspect of the Property and may not cover inspections or upgrades for repairs required by state or federal laws or pre-existing conditions. Broker(s) recommend that Buyer review the policy for details. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
- 5. IDENTIFICATION OF NATURAL PERSONS BEHIND SHELL COMPANIES IN ALL-CASH TRANSACTIONS:** The U.S. Treasury Department's Financial Crimes Enforcement Network (FinCEN) has issued Geographic Targeting Orders (GTOs) targeting alleged money laundering risk in the real estate sector. The GTOs will temporarily require U.S.



title insurance companies to identify the natural persons behind shell companies used to pay "all cash" for high-end residential real estate in certain major metropolitan areas. FinCEN explained that it remains concerned that all-cash purchases (i.e., those without bank financing) may be conducted by individuals attempting to hide their assets and identity by purchasing residential properties through limited liability companies or other similar structures. Since the original issuance, the GTOs have been renewed and may continue to be renewed. The GTOs cover the following areas in California: Los Angeles, San Francisco, San Mateo, Santa Clara and San Diego Counties. The monetary thresholds for each county is \$300,000. GTOs have helped law enforcement identify possible illicit activity. FinCEN reported that a significant portion of covered transactions have dictated possible criminal activity associated with the individuals reported to be the beneficial owners behind shell company purchasers. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.

6. **LIQUIDATED DAMAGES:** Buyer and Seller are advised that a liquidated damages clause is a provision Buyer and Seller can use to agree in advance to the amount of damages that a seller will receive if a buyer breaches the Agreement. The clause usually provides that a seller will retain a buyer's initial deposit paid if a buyer breaches the agreement, and generally must be separately initialed by both parties and meet other statutory requirements to be enforceable. For any additional deposits to be covered by the liquidated damages clause, there generally must be another separately signed or initialed agreement (see C.A.R. Form RID). However, if the Property contains from 1 to 4 units, one of which a buyer intends to occupy, California Civil Code § 1675 limits the amount of the deposit subject to liquidated damages to 3% of the purchase price. Even though both parties have agreed to a liquidated damages clause, an escrow company will usually require either a judge's or arbitrator's decision or instructions signed by both parties in order to release a buyer's deposit to a seller. Buyers and Sellers must decide on their own, or with the advice of legal counsel, whether to agree to a liquidated damages clause. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
7. **MEDIATION:** Buyer and Seller are advised that mediation is a process by which the parties hire a neutral person to facilitate discussion and negotiation between the parties with the goal of helping them reach a settlement of their dispute. The parties generally share in the cost of this confidential, non-binding negotiation. If no agreement is reached, either party can pursue further legal action. Under C.A.R. Form RPA-CA: (i) the parties must mediate any dispute arising out of their agreement (with a few limited exceptions, such as matters within the jurisdiction of a small claims court) before they resort to arbitration or court, and (ii) if a party proceeds to arbitration or court without having first attempted to mediate the dispute, that party risks losing the right to recover attorney fees and costs even if he or she prevails. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
8. **NON CONFIDENTIALITY OF OFFERS:** Buyer is advised that Seller or Listing Agent may disclose the existence, terms, or conditions of Buyer's offer, unless all parties and their agent have signed a written confidentiality agreement (such as C.A.R. Form CND). Whether any such information is actually disclosed depends on many factors, such as current market conditions, the prevailing practice in the real estate community, the Listing Agent's marketing strategy and the instructions of the Seller. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
9. **ONLINE OR WIRE FUNDS TRANSFERS:** Instructions for the online or wire transfer of escrow deposits have been known to be intercepted by hackers who alter them so that Buyer's funds are actually wired to accounts controlled by criminals rather than the escrow company. Buyers should exercise extreme caution in making electronic funds transfers, verifying that the organization they are transferring funds to is, in fact, the escrow company and that their own bank account information is not being exposed. See C.A.R. Form WFA for further information. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.

## F. Other Factors Affecting Property

1. **COMMUNITY ENHANCEMENT AND PRIVATE TRANSFER FEES:** Buyer and Seller are advised that some areas or communities may have enhancement fees or user-type fees, or private transfer taxes and fees, over and above any stated fees. The Federal Housing Finance Agency has issued a rule that prohibits Fannie Mae and Freddie Mac from purchasing loans made on properties with private transfer fees if those fees were established on or after February 8, 2011. See title 12 Code of Federal Regulations § 1228 for more information and exceptions. Private transfer fees: (i) may last for a fixed period of time or in perpetuity, (ii) are typically calculated as a percentage of the sales price, and (iii) may have private parties, charitable organizations or interest-based groups as their recipients who may use the funds for social issues unrelated to the property. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
2. **GENERAL RECALL/DEFECTIVE PRODUCT/CLASS ACTION INFORMATION:** Buyer and Seller are advised that government entities and manufacturers may at any time issue recall notices and/or warnings about products that may be present in the Property, and that these notices or warnings can change. The following nonexclusive, non-exhaustive list contains examples of recalled/defective products/class action information: horizontal furnaces, Whirlpool Microwave Hood Combination; RE-ConBuilding products roof tiles; Central Sprinkler Company Fire Sprinklers; Robert Shaw Water Heater Gas Control Valves; Trex Decking; water heaters; aluminum wiring; galvanized, abs, polybutylene PEX, KITEC® and copper pipe; and dry wall manufactured in China. There is no single, all-inclusive source of information on product recalls, defective products or class actions; however, the U.S. Consumer Product Safety Commission (CPSC) maintains a website that contains useful information. If Buyer wants further information regarding the items listed above, Broker(s) recommend that Buyer review the CPSC website at <http://www.cpsc.gov/> during Buyer's inspection contingency period. Another source affiliated with the CPSC is <http://saferproducts.gov/> which allows a Buyer to search by product type or product name. Buyer may also search using the various search engines on the Internet for the specified product or products in question. Brokers recommend that

Buyer satisfy themselves regarding recalled or defective products. Brokers will not determine if any aspect of the Property is subject to a recall or is affected by a class action lawsuit. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.

3. **HOMEOWNER ASSOCIATIONS AND COVENANTS, CONDITIONS AND RESTRICTIONS ("CC&Rs"); CHARGING STATIONS; FHA/VA APPROVAL:** Buyer and Seller are advised that if the Property is a condominium, or located in a planned unit development, or in a common interest subdivision, there are typically restrictions on use of the Property and rules that must be followed. Restrictions and rules are commonly found in Declarations and other governing documents. Further there is likely to be a homeowner association (HOA) that has the authority to affect the Property and its use. Whether or not there is a HOA, the Property may still be subject to CC&Rs restricting use of the Property. The HOA typically has the authority to enforce the rules of the association, assess monetary payments (both regular monthly dues and special assessments) to provide for the upkeep and maintenance of the common areas, and enforce the rules and assessment obligations. If you fail to abide by the rules or pay monies owed to the HOA, the HOA may put a lien against your Property. Additionally, if an electric vehicle charging station is installed in a common area or an exclusive use common area, each Seller whose parking space is on or near that charging station must disclose its existence and that the Buyer will have the responsibilities set forth in California Civil Code §4745. The law requires the Seller to provide the Buyer with the CC&Rs and other governing documents, as well as a copy of the HOA's current financial statement and operating budget, among other documents. Effective July 1, 2016, a Common Interest Development (CID) will be required to include in its annual budget report a separate statement describing the status of the CID as a Federal Housing Administration or Department of Veterans Affairs approved Development. While the purchase agreement and the law require that the annual budget be provided by Seller to Buyer, Brokers will not and cannot verify the accuracy of information provided by the CID. Buyer is advised to carefully review all HOA documents provided by Seller and the CC&Rs, if any, and satisfy him/herself regarding the use and restrictions of the Property, the amount of monthly dues and/or assessments, the adequacy of reserves, current and past insurance coverage and claims, and the possibility of any legal action that may be taken by or against the HOA. The HOA may not have insurance or may not cover personal property belonging to the owner of the unit in the condominium, common interest or planned unit development. For more information Buyer may request from Broker the C.A.R. Legal Q&A titled: "Homeowners' Associations: A Guide for REALTORS®". Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
4. **LEGAL ACTION:** Buyer and Seller are advised that if Seller or a previous owner was involved in a legal action (litigation or arbitration) affecting the Property, Buyer should obtain and review public and other available records regarding the legal action to determine: (i) whether the legal action or any resolution of it affects Buyer and the Property, (ii) if any rights against any parties involved in the legal action survive the legal action or have been terminated or waived as a result of the legal action, whether or not involving the same issue as in the legal action, and (iii) if any recommendations or requirements resulting from the legal action have been fulfilled and, if so, that Buyer is satisfied with any such action. Buyer should seek legal advice regarding these matters. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
5. **MARKETING; INTERNET ADVERTISING; INTERNET BLOGS; SOCIAL MEDIA:** Buyer and Seller are advised that Broker may employ a "staging" company to assist in the presentation of the Property. The furnishings and decorations in the staging are generally not included in the sale unless specifically noted in the Agreement. Statements and inclusion in the MLS entry, flyers, and other marketing materials are NOT part of the Agreement. In addition, Broker may employ a service to provide a "virtual tour" or "virtual staging" or Internet marketing of the Property, permitting potential buyers to view the Property over the Internet. While they are supposed to be an accurate representation of the property, the photos may be enhanced and not fully representative of the actual condition of the property. Further, neither the service provider nor Broker have total control over who will obtain access to materials placed on the internet or what action such persons might take. Additionally, some Internet sites and other social media provide formats for comments or opinions of value of properties that are for sale. Information on the Property, or its owner, neighborhood, or any homeowner association having governance over the Property may be found on the internet on individual or commercial web sites, blogs, Facebook pages, or other social media. Any such information may be accurate, speculative, truthful or lies, and it may or may not reflect the opinions or representations by the Broker. Broker will not investigate any such sites, blogs, social media or other internet sites or the representations contained therein. Buyer is advised to make an independent search of electronic media and online sources prior to removing any investigation contingency. Buyer and Seller are advised that Broker has no control over how long the information or photos concerning the Property will be available on the Internet or through social media, and Broker will not be responsible for removing any such content from the internet or MLS. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
6. **PACE LOANS AND LIENS:** The acronym PACE stands for Property Assessed Clean Energy. PACE programs allow property owners to finance energy and water conservation improvements and pay for them through an assessment on the owner's property. PACE programs are available in most areas for both residential one to four unit properties and commercial properties. PACE programs may be referred to by different names such as HERO or SCEIP, among others. If a PACE project is approved, an assessment lien is placed on a property for the amount owed plus interest. A property owner repays the entity for the improvements as a special tax assessment on the property tax bill over a period of years. A PACE lien is similar to a property tax lien in that it has "super priority." Sellers are obligated to disclose, pursuant to the C.A.R. Residential Purchase Agreement (C.A.R. Form RPA), whether any improvement is subject to a lien such as a PACE lien. Properties that are subject to PACE liens made on or after July 6, 2010 may not





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be eligible for financing. For more information, Buyer may request from Broker the C.A.R. Legal Q&A titled: "PACE Programs and Solar Leases". Brokers do not have expertise in this area.

7. **RE-KEYING:** All locks should be re-keyed immediately upon close of escrow so as to ensure the Buyer's safety and security of their persons as well as their personal belongings. Alarms, if any, should be serviced by professionals and codes should be changed. Garage door openers and remotes should be re-coded. In the event of a lease back to Seller after the close of escrow, Seller is advised that the Buyer is entitled to the keys as the Owner of the Property even though the Seller stays in possession of the Property as provided in the RPA. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
8. **SOLAR PANEL LEASES:** Solar panel or power systems may be owned or leased. Although leased systems are probably personal property, they are included in the sale by the C.A.R. purchase agreement which also obligates the Seller to make a disclosure to the Buyer and provide the Buyer with documentation concerning the lease and system. Leasing companies generally secure payments by filing a UCC-1 (a Uniform Commercial Code form giving notice of a creditor's security interest) against the property. Buyers are given a contingency right to investigate the solar related system and documentation and assume any lease. Assumption of the lease may require Buyer to provide financial information to the leasing company who may require a credit report be obtained on the Buyer. Should a solar panel or power system be on the Property, Buyers should determine if the system is leased or owned. Buyers willingness to assume any such lease is a contingency in favor of Seller. For more information, Buyer may request from Broker the C.A.R. Legal Q&A titled: "PACE Programs and Solar Leases". Brokers do not have expertise in this area.
9. **RECORDING DEVICES:** Audio or video recording devices or both may be present on the Property, whether or not notice of any such devices has been posted. Seller may or may not even be aware of the capability of such devices. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.

## G. Local Disclosures and Advisories

### 1. LOCAL ADVISORIES OR DISCLOSURES (IF CHECKED):

The following disclosures or advisories are attached:

- A. ☐ \_\_\_\_\_
- B. ☐ \_\_\_\_\_
- C. ☐ \_\_\_\_\_
- D. ☐ \_\_\_\_\_

Buyer and Seller are encouraged to read all 14 pages of this Advisory carefully. By signing below, Buyer and Seller acknowledge that each has read, understands and received a copy of all 14 pages of this Advisory.

DocuSigned by:  
 BUYER Raj Kapoor Raj Kapoor Date 5/4/2022  
 BUYER Nidhi Kapoor Nidhi Kapoor Date 5/4/2022  
 SELLER Guangyong Zhang Riches Investment LLC Date 5-1-2022  
 SELLER \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

Real Estate Broker (Seller's Firm) Barry Estates DRE Lic.# 02013631

Address 6024 Paseo Delicias City Rancho Santa Fe State CA Zip 92067

By Sean Barry Tel. (858) 945-4314 E-mail sean@barryestates.com DRE Lic.# 01186034 Date 05-02-2022

By \_\_\_\_\_ Tel. \_\_\_\_\_ E-mail \_\_\_\_\_ DRE Lic.# \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

☐ Two Brokers with different companies are co-listing the Property. Co-listing Broker information is on the attached Additional Broker Acknowledgement (C.A.R. Form ABA)

Real Estate Broker (Buyer's Firm) Redfin Corporation DRE Lic.# 01521930

DocuSigned by:  
 Address 40810 County Center Drive, Suite 160, Temecula CA 92591 City \_\_\_\_\_ State \_\_\_\_\_ Zip \_\_\_\_\_

By Marlene Gadinis Tel. \_\_\_\_\_ E-mail \_\_\_\_\_ DRE Lic.# 02032522 Date 5/3/2022

By \_\_\_\_\_ Tel. \_\_\_\_\_ E-mail \_\_\_\_\_ DRE Lic.# \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

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STATEWIDE BUYER AND SELLER ADVISORY (SBSA PAGE 14 OF 14)

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**WILDFIRE DISASTER ADVISORY**  
**(For use with properties in or around areas affected by a wildfire)**  
**(C.A.R. Form W DFA, Revised 12/21)**

1. **WILDFIRE DISASTERS:** Buyer/Lessee is aware that as a result of recent wildfire disasters there are current and unresolved health and safety concerns related to the aftermath and clean up of the wildfire disaster areas, as well as unknown and possible future concerns related to the rebuilding of infrastructure in the affected areas of the wildfires. Unfortunately, the impact of wildfires has not been limited to the fire areas themselves. Many areas have had air quality impacted by smoke and air particulates from distant fires. Additionally, fires continue to occur in previously unaffected areas, and fires may be an issue throughout the state of California.
2. **WILDFIRE DISASTER CONCERNS AND ISSUES:** The following non-exhaustive list represents concerns and issues that may impact Buyer/Lessee decisions about purchasing or leasing property impacted by a wildfire disaster, both currently and in the future. It is not intended to nor can it be a check list for all issues that might arise when purchasing or leasing property impacted by a wildfire disaster; **concerns and issues include, but are not limited to:**
  - A. Insurance related issues such as availability, claims and possible liens attached to properties and the importance of identifying both the insurability and the cost of insurance as early in the process as possible.
  - B. Lot clearing costs and requirements; toxic materials analysis, debris removal requirements.
  - C. Whether the home has been fire hardened, and if so to what extent, to help reduce the risk of the structure catching fire.
  - D. Local, state and federal requirements for cleanup and building approvals.
  - E. Air quality, soil quality, and any other environmental or personal health concerns, even after the wildfire event has ended.
  - F. Timelines, costs and requirements when obtaining required permits for building and utilities installation.
  - G. The ability to procure insurance.
  - H. Availability of and access to electricity, gas, sewer and other public or private utility services.
  - I. Water delivery/potability; septic and/or sewer design; requirements and construction costs.
  - J. Potential redesign of streets and infrastructure including possible eminent domain, land condemnation and/or acquisition.
  - K. Inconvenience and delays due to road construction and unavailability of various goods, systems, or services.
  - L. Impact that federal, state or local disaster declarations may have on materials prices, costs and rents.
3. **BUYER/LESSEE ADVISORIES:** Buyer/Lessee is advised:
  - A. To check early in your transaction to determine if you are able to obtain insurance on the property.
  - B. To investigate to their own satisfaction any and all concerns of Buyer/Lessee about the intended use of the property.
  - C. That the area of the wildfire disaster will likely be under construction for a protracted period of time after a fire, and Buyer/Lessee may be inconvenienced by delays, traffic congestion, noise, dust, intermittent utilities availability.
  - D. That due to the extraordinary catastrophe of a wildfire, there may be changes and variations in local, state or federal laws, codes, or requirements throughout the ongoing process of planning and rebuilding in the wildfire disaster area.
  - E. That some insurers have reduced or cancelled offerings for fire insurance or increased costs that impact a Buyer/Lessee's ability to afford or qualify for loans or meet income ratios for rentals.
  - F. That if you are not able to obtain fire insurance and have removed property investigation or loan contingencies you may be in breach of the purchase or rental agreement.
4. **RESOURCES:** Below is a non-exhaustive list of potential resources provided as a starting point for Buyer/Lessee investigations and not as an endorsement or guarantee that any federal, state, county, city or other resource will provide complete advice.
  - A. California Department of Insurance "WildfireResource" <http://insurance.ca.gov/01-consumers/140-catastrophes/WildfireResources.cfm>; 1-800-927-4357
  - B. Governor's Office of Emergency Services "Cal OES" California Wildfires Statewide Recovery Resources <https://wildfirerecovery.ca.gov/>
  - C. California Department of Forestry and Fire "Cal Fire" <https://fire.ca.gov/> and <https://www.readyforwildfire.org/>
  - D. California Department of Transportation <https://calsta.ca.gov/>
  - E. California Attorney General <https://oag.ca.gov/consumers/pricerecoveryduringdisasters#8C1>
  - F. The American Institute of Architects "Wildfire Recovery Resources" <https://aia.org/pages/165776-wildfire-recovery-resources>
  - G. Buyer/Lessee is advised to check all local municipalities (County, City, and/or Town where the property is located) for additional resources.
5. **BUYER/LESSEE ACKNOWLEDGEMENT:** Buyer/Lessee understands that Real Estate Agents and Real Estate Brokers have no authority or expertise for providing guidance through the process of investigating the concerns described herein. Buyer/Lessee has an affirmative duty to exercise reasonable care in protecting themselves.

Buyer/Lessee has read and understands this Advisory. By signing below, Buyer/Lessee acknowledges receipt of a copy of this Advisory.

Buyer/Lessee Raj Kapoor Raj Kapoor Date 5/4/2022  
 Buyer/Lessee Nidhi Kapoor Nidhi Kapoor Date 5/4/2022

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**W DFA REVISED 12/21 (PAGE 1 OF 1)**



**WILDFIRE DISASTER ADVISORY (W DFA PAGE 1 OF 1)**





## BUYERS HOMEOWNERS' ASSOCIATION ADVISORY (C.A.R. Form BHAA, Revised 12/21)

California Civil Code § 4525 requires sellers of condominiums and other common interest or planned unit developments ("CID") to provide buyers with governing, financial, and other documents and information created and maintained by a Homeowners Association ("HOA"). These documents may be quite lengthy, causing buyers not to take the time to make a careful review of all HOA materials. Buyers should not remove their HOA document review contingency prior to making a thorough review of all HOA materials. Before deciding to proceed with the purchase transaction, it is critical that buyers carefully review all HOA documents to determine for themselves if the property they are acquiring meets their current and future needs for use and enjoyment of the property. As part of this review, Buyer should also consider if any of the documentation has not been provided, is incomplete, or missing.

### BUYER:

**YOU ARE STRONGLY ADVISED BY YOUR BROKER TO REVIEW ALL HOMEOWNER ASSOCIATION DOCUMENTS, WITH APPROPRIATE PROFESSIONALS, IF NECESSARY, TO UNDERSTAND THEIR CONTENTS.**

**THESE DOCUMENTS WILL GOVERN, AFFECT AND, IN SOME CASES, LIMIT YOUR CURRENT AND FUTURE USE AND ENJOYMENT OF THE PROPERTY.**

All HOA documents and disclosures are important, however, the following are often areas of concern for buyers of property located in a CID:

- 1. Covenants, Conditions, and Restrictions ("CC&Rs"):** The CC&Rs are the main provisions governing the HOA: how it operates, and basic rights, duties, and obligations of the HOA and individual members. CC&Rs are recorded documents and after the HOA is formed, it is extremely difficult to change the CC&Rs.
- 2. Bylaws, Rules and Regulations:** Bylaws address operation of the HOA. If promulgated by the HOA, the Rules and Regulations usually detail how the HOA will handle routine, day-to-day matters often affecting common area usage, expenses, etc.
- 3. Minutes:** Most HOAs prepare Minutes of Board of Directors' Meetings detailing past, current, and future (proposed) events, issues, and expenses such as existing or planned litigation, repairs, improvements or needed changes in the dues and/or additional assessments. The Minutes are often the best source of information regarding issues related to the common areas, the individual units, special and increased assessments, and the ability to use and enjoy the property after escrow closes.
- 4. Financial Information:** The financial information from the HOA may be contained in numerous documents, including but not limited to: Pro Forma Operating Budget, Assessment and Reserve Funding Disclosure Summary, Financial Statement Review, Assessment Enforcement Policy, Insurance Summary, Regular Assessment, Special Assessments, and Emergency Assessments. The financial status of the HOA could impact the future costs of owning the property.

**Reserves:** Buyers should determine if reserves are properly and adequately funded and if there are many homeowners who are delinquent on payments for dues and assessments.

**Pending and Future Assessments:** The Minutes and the HOA disclosure form itself may contain critical information and comments regarding pending or future assessment.

**Special or Emergency Assessments:** Buyers need to know if special or emergency assessments are currently due in full or whether they are due only in monthly installments. If it is not clear, buyers should request clarification from the HOA. The Purchase Agreement will determine whether the assessment payment will be paid by the seller at Close of Escrow, or whether the payments are prorated, and the buyer will be responsible for the monthly payments after Close of Escrow.

There are independent services available which will review the HOA documentation and give an opinion of the financial status of a HOA for a fee which is typically \$300.00 to \$500.00 depending upon the services to be provided and the extent of the HOA documentation. Real estate licensees are not qualified to assess the financial viability of any HOA.

If you have any questions or concerns about the financial status, strength, or stability of the HOA, contact your accountant who may be able to provide a professional assessment of the HOA's finances.

- 5. Rental Restrictions:** The HOA may have restrictions and/or prohibitions on your ability to rent your unit. These restrictions may be based on the number/percentage of units that are allowed to be rented, and the approval process associated with rentals. The HOA may also put restrictions on the ability to enter into a short term rental. Some HOAs have even gone so far as to completely prohibit rentals for all new owners; however, a 2021 law requires HOAs to allow at least 25% of the units to be rented or leased regardless of what the HOA governing documents state.. In addition to the HOA restrictions, the city may also impose rental control and eviction control ordinances that may impact your decisions to rent the unit. You should investigate these issues with the HOA and the appropriate government authority to determine whether this property meets your needs. These restrictions may affect your decision to purchase the Property.
- 6. Lending Considerations:** Lenders may have certain qualifications that are required from the HOA before they provide financing on your purchase. Many lenders will require the HOA to provide a lender certification document, providing information regarding the HOA. They may require a certain percentage of owner occupied units within the HOA. Further, if you are seeking a FHA or VA loan, the lender may require the HOA to be FHA/VA approved prior to making a loan. You should inquire with your lender and the HOA to determine what will be required in order to obtain financing.
- 7. Noise:** Due to noise and other factors, HOAs often restrict the type of floor and/or wall material that can be used in certain units and/or the number of pets. You should directly contact the HOA Board to determine whether the property can be used for your intended purposes. You should also determine whether the property meets your subjective personal preferences and needs.



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8. **Common Areas:** Those portions of a CID that are not wholly owned by the individual homeowners are designated as "Common Areas." Usually, the CC&Rs and/or the Bylaws will define what constitutes the Common Areas, how they are used, who gets to use them, and who is responsible for maintenance. Some Common Areas may be available for use by all members and their guests, such as a lobby or garden. However, some Common Areas may be "Restricted" or "Exclusive Use" Common Areas with access limited to certain homeowners (this is often true with swimming pools and spas especially when there are multiple HOAs within a CID), or may be restricted to just one homeowner, such as a roof, deck, balcony, or patio. In some instances, the homeowner may be responsible for maintenance of certain Restricted or Exclusive Use Common Areas. You should determine for yourself whether there are any restrictions affecting the Common Areas which could impact your intended use and enjoyment of the property.
9. **Parking and Storage:** You should determine for yourself whether the allotted parking space(s) are adequate to park your vehicle(s) in the assigned spaces by actually parking in those spaces. Parking space(s) and storage space(s), if any, may be described in a Condominium Map or in the Preliminary Report issued by a Title Company. The actual markings, striping and numbering of these space(s) may not accurately reflect the actual spaces and may be in conflict with the space(s) designated in the recorded documents. It is therefore crucial that you personally determine if the parking and storage space(s) that are designated in the recorded documents are actually the space(s) being transferred to you and that those space(s) are acceptable for your needs and intended uses of the property.
10. **Litigation:** Many CIDs have been involved in, or are presently involved in, or may become involved in, litigation regarding the design, construction, maintenance and/or condition of all or a part of the Development. Whether or not these lawsuits are successful, litigation is expensive, and the cost of such legal actions may impact not only the adequacy of the HOA reserves but also the amount of current or future assessments.
11. **Special Needs:** HOA documents may limit the number and size of animals allowed in units. Fair Housing Laws may impact the effect of such rules on "service" and/or "companion" animals. HOAs on their own, or because of local ordinances, may limit or completely ban smoking and/or vaping in common areas or units. The ability for new buyers to rent units and/or to operate any type of business may also be limited or completely forbidden. Therefore, it is important that you review all HOA documents to ascertain whether there are any limitations on your particular needs or planned use of the property.
12. **Brokers:** Real estate licensees who forward HOA documentation to you have not verified and will not verify either the information provided or the completeness or accuracy of the documentation unless they agree to do so in writing.

The undersigned Buyer acknowledges receipt of this 2-page Advisory.

DocuSigned by:  
 Buyer: Raj Kapoor *Raj Kapoor* Date: 5/4/2022  
 Buyer: Nidhi Kapoor *Nidhi Kapoor* Date: 5/4/2022

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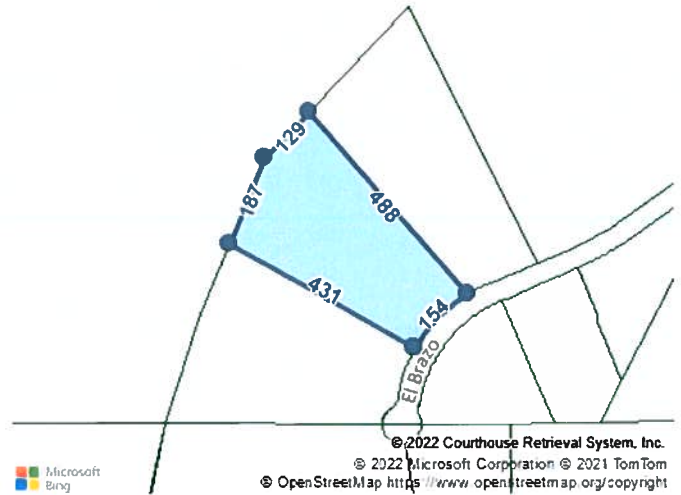
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BHAA REVISED 12/21 (PAGE 2 OF 2)

BUYERS HOMEOWNERS' ASSOCIATION ADVISORY (BHAA PAGE 2 OF 2)

Created by Sean Barry with SkySlope® Forms

Sunday, May 01, 2022

**LOCATION**

<b>Property Address</b>	El Brazo Rancho Santa Fe, CA 92067	
<b>Subdivision</b>	County Of San Diego Tract 4229-2	
<b>Carrier Route</b>		
<b>County</b>	San Diego County, CA	
<b>Map Code</b>	1149A5	

**GENERAL PARCEL INFORMATION**

<b>APN/Tax ID</b>	264-383-03-00
<b>Alt. APN</b>	
<b>City</b>	
<b>Tax Area</b>	71025
<b>2010 Census Trct/Blk</b>	171.10/1
<b>Assessor Roll Year</b>	2021

**PROPERTY SUMMARY**

<b>Property Type</b>	Residential
<b>Land Use</b>	Residential Vacant Land
<b>Improvement Type</b>	
<b>Square Feet</b>	
<b># of Buildings</b>	0

**CURRENT OWNER**

<b>Name</b>	Riches Investment LLC
<b>Mailing Address</b>	Pmb 128 Rcho Santa Fe, CA 92067
<b>Owner Occupied</b>	No
<b>Owner Right Vesting</b>	

**SCHOOL INFORMATION**

These are the closest schools to the property

<b>Del Sur Elementary School</b>	2.4 mi
Elementary: Pre K to 5	Distance
<b>Design39campus</b>	3.0 mi
Primary Middle: Pre K to 7	Distance
<b>R. Roger Rowe Elementary School</b>	3.7 mi
Primary Middle: K to 8	Distance
<b>R. Roger Rowe Middle School</b>	3.7 mi
Middle: 6 to 8	Distance
<b>Torrey Pines High School</b>	7.7 mi
High: 9 to 12	Distance

**SALES HISTORY THROUGH 04/21/2022**

Settlement Date	Date Recorded	Amount	Buyer/Owners	Seller	Instrument	No. Parcels	Book/Page Or Document#
7/2/2018	7/2/2018		Richvic Investment LLC	Richvic Investment LLC	Quit Claim Deed		2018-

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Property Report for EL BRAZO, cont.

0270022

6/20/2016	7/15/2016	\$460,000	Richvic Investment LLC	Marble Paul	Grant Deed	2016-0355527
6/17/2016	7/15/2016		Marble Paul	Miller Marble Kathleen M	Intrafamily Transfer & Dissolution	2016-0355526
10/18/2009	10/28/2009		Marble Paul	Deutsche Bank National Trust Company	Grant Deed	2009-0597130
8/19/2009	8/24/2009	\$351,158	Deutsche Bank National Trust Company	Blackburn Ronald	Trustees Deed	2009-0472005
7/25/2005	9/1/2005	\$774,000	Blackburn Ronald	Rancho Cielo Estates Ltd	Grant Deed	2005-0759663
8/31/2005	9/1/2005		Blackburn Ronald	Halterman Lisa	Intrafamily Transfer & Dissolution	2005-0759662

TAX ASSESSMENT

Tax Assessment	2021	Change (%)	2020	Change (%)	2019
<b>Assessed Land</b>	\$618,340.00	-\$279,260.00 (-31.1%)	\$897,600.00	\$17,600.00 (2.0%)	\$880,000.00
<b>Assessed Improvements</b>					
<b>Total Assessment</b>	\$618,340.00	-\$279,260.00 (-31.1%)	\$897,600.00	\$17,600.00 (2.0%)	\$880,000.00
<b>Exempt Reason</b>					
<b>% Improved</b>					

TAXES

Tax Year	City Taxes	County Taxes	Total Taxes
2021			\$6,830.00
2020			\$6,769.34
2019			\$9,651.40
2018			\$5,266.54
2017			\$5,176.44
2016			\$3,335.60
2015			\$3,305.28
2014			\$3,336.34
2013			\$3,334.98

MORTGAGE HISTORY

Date Recorded	Loan Amount	Borrower	Lender	Book/Page or Document#
09/01/2005	\$619,200	Blackburn Ronald	Indymac Bank	2005-0759664

FORECLOSURE HISTORY

No foreclosures were found for this parcel.

PROPERTY CHARACTERISTICS: BUILDING

No Buildings were found for this parcel.

PROPERTY CHARACTERISTICS: EXTRA FEATURES

No extra features were found for this parcel.

PROPERTY CHARACTERISTICS: LOT

<b>Land Use</b>	Residential Vacant Land	<b>Lot Dimensions</b>	
<b>Block/Lot</b>	/76	<b>Lot Square Feet</b>	109,771
<b>Latitude/Longitude</b>	33.051884°/-117.153675°	<b>Acreage</b>	2.52

PROPERTY CHARACTERISTICS: UTILITIES/AREA

Property Report for EL BRAZO. cont.

<b>Gas Source</b>		<b>Road Type</b>	
<b>Electric Source</b>		<b>Topography</b>	
<b>Water Source</b>		<b>District Trend</b>	
<b>Sewer Source</b>		<b>School District</b>	San Dieguito
<b>Zoning Code</b>	R-1:Single Fam-Res		
<b>Owner Type</b>			

**LEGAL DESCRIPTION**

<b>Subdivision</b>	County Of San Diego Tract 4229-2	<b>Plat Book/Page</b>	
<b>Block/Lot</b>	/76	<b>Tax Area</b>	71025
<b>Tract Number</b>	012764		
<b>Description</b>	Tr 12764 Lot 76		

**FEMA FLOOD ZONES**

<b>Zone Code</b>	<b>Flood Risk</b>	<b>BFE</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>FIRM Panel ID</b>	<b>FIRM Panel Eff. Date</b>
X	Minimal		Area of minimal flood hazard, usually depicted on FIRMs as above the 500-year flood level.	060284-06073C1070G	05/16/2012

**LISTING ARCHIVE**

<b>MLS #</b>	<b>Status</b>	<b>Status Change Date</b>	<b>List Date</b>	<b>List Price</b>	<b>Closing Date</b>	<b>Closing Price</b>	<b>Listing Agent</b>	<b>Listing Broker</b>	<b>Buyer Agent</b>	<b>Buyer Broker</b>
NDP2203931	For Sale	04/24/2022	04/24/2022	\$995,000			Sean Barry	Barry Estates		
150064986	Sold	08/16/2018	12/15/2015	\$475,000	07/15/2016	\$460,000	Jennifer Bianchi	E&V Ranch And Coast, Inc.	Out Of Area Agent	Out Of Area Office
150031336	Cancelled	12/15/2015	06/09/2015	\$519,000			Richard J Schroeder	The Shorepoint Group, LLC		
90052174	Sold	11/08/2009	09/14/2009	\$285,000	10/28/2009	\$270,000	Betsy Heller	Achievers Realty, Inc	Out Of Area Agent	Out Of Area Office
80077758	Cancelled	06/18/2009	11/17/2008	\$450,000			James Jam	Prudential Ca Rsf Courtyard		



**Report Date:** 5/1/2022  
**Report Number:** 51415-139  
**Subject Property:** EL BRAZO  
**APN:** 264-383-03-00  
**Page Number:** Invoice

**Subject Property:**  
EL BRAZO  
RANCHO SANTA FE, CA 92067  
**APN#:** 264-383-03-00

**Ordered By:**  
Sarah Dickson  
Barry Estates  
(858) 756-4024

**Bill To:**  
Carson Bishov  
Estates Escrow  
(858) 832-2278  
**Escrow #:** 1207

Product Description	Billing Terms	Amount Owed
Residential NHD Report + Environmental Report	Bill Escrow	\$94.95

-----  
**\$94.95**

## NATURAL HAZARD DISCLOSURE

This Natural Hazard Disclosure ("Report") complies with Civil Code Section 1103 et seq. The maps and data cited herein were reviewed using the assessor parcel number ("APN") and/or the physical address listed in this Report ("Property"). Not all publicly available data regarding the Property is included in this Report. No physical inspection of the Property has been performed. Therefore, MyNHD, Inc. ("MyNHD") recommends a Certified Engineering Geologist or Professional Engineer be consulted to address specific concerns about the Property. This Report was prepared in accordance with, and therefore subject to, all of the conditions and limitations stated in the Report including the "Terms and Conditions" contained therein. An explanation of each category of disclosure is included later in this Report. The terms "No Map" or "Not Mapped" indicate that a disclosure map is not available from the governmental agency relative to specific disclosure in this Report. MyNHD has relied upon the statutes identified and has reviewed the maps and records specifically required for disclosure pursuant to California law. This information is made available to the public so that determinations if and to what extent each statute applies to the Property can be made. Receipt/use of this Report by recipient or any third party constitutes acceptance of the Terms and Conditions detailed at the end of this Report. This Report is not a policy of insurance or a warranty. This Report is prepared by MyNHD to comply with California law relating to public record information in connection with the sale of residential real estate. Please read the Terms and Conditions carefully.

**Please return bottom portion with payment. Please do not staple check to stub.**

----- TEAR-OFF HERE -----

Received from:  
Estates Escrow  
Escrow #: 1207



51415-139

**EL BRAZO**  
**RANCHO SANTA FE, CA 92067**  
**264-383-03-00**

Make Checks Payable to:

**MyNHD, Inc.**  
**PO Box 849337**  
**Los Angeles, CA 90084-9337**

**REPORT NUMBER: 51415-139**  
**Amount Due: \$94.95**



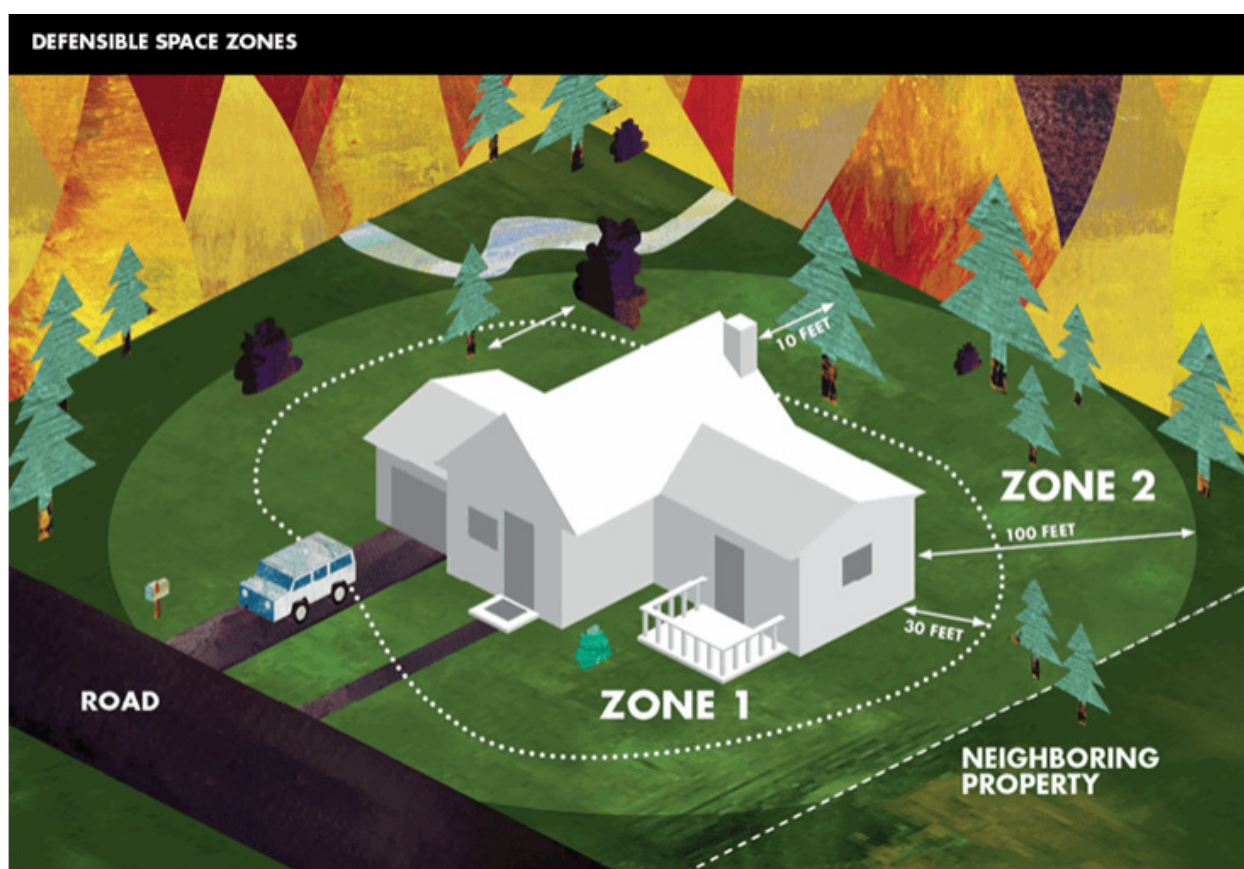


Report Date: 5/1/2022  
Report Number: 51415-139  
Subject Property: EL BRAZO  
APN: 264-383-03-00

## AB 38 NOTICE - WHAT YOU NEED TO DO NEXT

This property is located IN either a State and/or Local **High or Very High Fire Hazard Zone** and may qualify for AB 38 Disclosures. Please consult the Summary Page of this report (page 2), which indicates the specific fire zones. If the home was built prior to January 1st, 2010 it qualifies for C.A.R. Form FHDS. The property also may require a Defensible Space Inspection and certificate.

To request a Defensible Space Inspection from Cal Fire visit:



For more information on Defensible Space visit:

AGENCY	ADDRESS	CITY	ZIP	TELEPHONE
DEL DIOS FS #77	2323 FELICITA AVE	ESCONDIDO	92029	760-735-9478
DEER SPRINGS FPD #12	1321 DEER SPRINGS ROAD	SAN MARCOS	92069	760-741-5512

**Note:** "Not all Defensible Space Inspections are performed by Cal Fire. After requesting an inspection from Cal Fire where the inspection is out of Cal Fire's jurisdiction, you can contact your local fire department above to request your inspection."



Report Date: 5/1/2022  
 Report Number: 51415-139  
 Subject Property: EL BRAZO  
 APN: 264-383-03-00  
 Page Number: 1 (Signature Page)

## NATURAL HAZARD DISCLOSURE STATEMENT

**NOTICE:** This acknowledgement page does not represent the entire natural hazard disclosure report issued by MyNHD. Buyer acknowledges receipt of the entire NHD report and agrees to be bound by the terms and conditions thereof.

APN: 264-383-03-00 ADDRESS: EL BRAZO RANCHO SANTA FE, CA 92067

The transferor and his or her agent(s) or a third-party consultant disclose the following information with the knowledge that even though this is not a warranty, prospective transferees may rely on this information in deciding whether and on what terms to purchase the subject property. Transferor hereby authorizes any agent(s) representing any principal(s) in this action to provide a copy of this statement to any person or entity in connection with any actual or anticipated sale of the property.

The following are representations made by the transferor and his or her agent(s) based on their knowledge and maps drawn by the state and federal governments. This information is a disclosure and is not intended to be part of any contract between the transferee and transferor.

### THIS REAL PROPERTY LIES WITHIN THE FOLLOWING HAZARDOUS AREA(S):

**A SPECIAL FLOOD HAZARD AREA** (Any type Zone "A" or "V") designated by the Federal Emergency Management Agency.

☐ Yes ☒ No ☐ Information is not available from local jurisdiction

**AN AREA OF POTENTIAL FLOODING** shown on a dam failure inundation map pursuant to Section 8589.5 of the Government Code.

☐ Yes ☒ No ☐ Information is not available from local jurisdiction

**A VERY HIGH FIRE HAZARD SEVERITY ZONE** pursuant to Section 51178 or 51179 of the Government Code. The owner of this property is subject to the maintenance requirements of Section 51182 of the Government Code.

☐ Yes ☒ No

**A WILDLAND AREA THAT MAY CONTAIN SUBSTANTIAL FOREST FIRE RISKS AND HAZARDS** pursuant to Section 4125 of the Public Resources Code. The owner of this property is subject to the maintenance requirements of Section 4291 of the Public Resources Code. Additionally, it is not the state's responsibility to provide fire protection services to any building or structure located within the wildlands unless the Department of Forestry and Fire Protection has entered into a cooperative agreement with a Local agency for those purposes pursuant to Section 4142 of the Public Resources Code.

☒ Yes ☐ No

**AN EARTHQUAKE FAULT ZONE** pursuant to Section 2622 of the Public Resources Code.

☐ Yes ☒ No

**A SEISMIC HAZARD ZONE** pursuant to Section 2696 of the Public Resources Code.

☐ Yes (Landslide Zone) ☐ No ☒ Map is not yet released by state

☐ Yes (Liquefaction Zone) ☐ No ☒ Map is not yet released by state

**THESE HAZARDS MAY LIMIT YOUR ABILITY TO DEVELOP THE REAL PROPERTY TO OBTAIN INSURANCE, OR TO RECEIVE ASSISTANCE AFTER A DISASTER. THE MAPS ON WHICH THESE DISCLOSURES ARE BASED ESTIMATE WHERE NATURAL HAZARDS EXIST. THEY ARE NOT DEFINITIVE INDICATORS OF WHETHER OR NOT A PROPERTY WILL BE AFFECTED BY A NATURAL DISASTER. TRANSFEEE(S) AND TRANSFEROR(S) MAY WISH TO OBTAIN PROFESSIONAL ADVICE REGARDING THOSE HAZARDS AND OTHER HAZARDS THAT MAY AFFECT THE PROPERTY.**

Signature of Seller(s) Guifong Zhang

Date 05-02-2022

Signature of Seller(s) \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Signature of Agent(s) Sean Barry

Date 05-02-2022

Signature of Agent(s) \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

### Check only one of the following:

☐ Transferor(s) (Seller(s) and their agent(s) represent that the information herein is true and correct to the best of their knowledge as of the date signed by the transferor(s) and agent(s).

☒ Transferor(s) (Seller(s) and their agent(s) acknowledge that they have exercised good faith in the selection of a third-party report provider as required in Civil Code Section 1103.7, and that the representations made in this Natural Hazard Disclosure Statement are based upon information provided by the independent third-party disclosure provider as a substituted disclosure pursuant to Civil Code Section 1103.4. Neither transferor(s) nor their agent(s) (1) has independently verified the information contained in this statement and report or (2) is personally aware of any errors or inaccuracies in the information contained on the statement.

Transferee (Buyer) represents that he or she has read and understands this document. Pursuant to Civil Code Section 1103.8, the representations made in this Natural Hazard Disclosure Statement do not constitute all of the transferor's or agent's disclosure obligations in this transaction.

This statement was prepared by the following provider: **Third-Party Disclosure Provider(s) MyNHD, Inc. Date 5/2/2022**

There are other statutory disclosures, determinations and legal information in the Report. Refer to Report for these additional disclosures, determinations and legal information. With their signature below, Transferee(s) also acknowledge(s) they have received, read, and understand this document and the additional disclosures, determinations and legal information provided in this Report, in the AB 38 Advisory and information, in the tax disclosures (Mello-Roos and Special Assessments), in the Environmental Report (if ordered), and in the required notices and booklets/information regarding Environmental Hazards, Earthquake Safety, Home Energy Rating System, Lead-Based Paint and Mold, which booklets/information are available at \_\_\_\_\_

Signature of Buyer(s) Raj Kapoor

Date 5/4/2022

Signature of Buyer(s) Nishi Kapoor

Date 5/4/2022

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Report Date: 5/1/2022  
 Report Number: 51415-139  
 Subject Property: EL BRAZO  
 APN: 264-383-03-00  
 Page Number: 2 (Summary Page)

## NATURAL HAZARD DISCLOSURE REPORT SUMMARY

**Subject Property:** EL BRAZO RANCHO SANTA FE, CA 92067

**APN:** 264-383-03-00

**This property is located in/within:**

A Special Flood Hazard Area

An Area of Potential Flooding Due to Dam Inundation

A Very High Fire Hazard Severity Zone

A State of California Fire Responsibility Area (SRA)

A High/Very High Fire Hazard Zone in the SRA (AB 38)

An Earthquake Fault Zone

A Landslide Seismic Hazard Zone

A Liquefaction Seismic Hazard Zone

1 Mile of a Former Military Ordnance Site

1 Mile of a Commercial/Industrial Use Zone

2 Miles of FAA Approved Landing Facility

An Airport Influence Area

Tsunami Inundation Hazard

Right to Farm/Important Farmland

A Naturally Occurring Asbestos Area

Critical Habitats

1 Mile of a Mining Operation

Gas and Hazardous Liquid Transmission Pipelines

City/County Hazard Disclosures

Supplemental Fire Hazard Severity Zone (AB 38)

A Mello-Roos Community Facility District

A Special Tax Assessment District

Property Tax Breakdown/Tax Calculator

Notice of Supplemental Property Tax Bill/Transfer Tax Disclosure

Notice of Database Disclosure/Duct Sealing Requirements

Contaminated Water Advisory

Notice of Energy Efficiency Standards/Tax Credit Advisory

Notice of Williamson Act

Mold Addendum/Notice of Methamphetamine Contamination

Notice of Abandoned Water Wells and Oil/Gas Wells

Notice of Naturally Occurring Asbestos / Radon Gas Advisory

Notice of Abandoned Mines/Wood-Burning Heater Advisory

Environmental Report

Notice of Terms and Conditions

Yes No

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Per 2007/8 SRA Zone Map

Data Not Available

Data Not Available

Fire,Soils

Very High

**Details:**

**This Report Summary merely summarizes the research results contained in this full MyNHD Report, and does not, in any way, reduce or eliminate the need to read the Report in its entirety. Please verify the street address and APN for accuracy.**





Report Date: 5/1/2022  
Report Number: 51415-139  
Subject Property: EL BRAZO  
APN: 264-383-03-00  
Page Number: 3

## EXPLANATIONS AND NOTICES

### SPECIAL FLOOD HAZARD AREAS

SUBJECT PROPERTY ☐ IS ☒ IS NOT LOCATED IN A SPECIAL FLOOD HAZARD AREA

Special Flood Hazard Areas have been mapped by the Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) on their Flood Rate Insurance maps. Special Flood Hazard Areas are located with the 100-year flood plain and are designated as either Zone A (Inland area) or Zone V (Coastal areas). Flood insurance is required by lenders for properties located within a Zone A or Zone V. FEMA periodically removes a property or a group of properties from a Special Flood Hazard Area based on information provided by cities, counties, or homeowners. The revised status of the property or properties is provided in a Letter of Map Amendment (LOMA) or in a Letter of Map Revision (LOMR). A search for a specific LOMA or LOMR is outside the scope of this report. Please visit [www.fema.gov](http://www.fema.gov) to search for a specific LOMA or LOMR.

Irrespective of the FEMA Flood Cert. determination as to whether the structure or property have been removed from the Special Flood Hazard Area, the property may be subject to limitations on development due to concerns over potential flooding. If there are concerns relative to the viability of potential development on the subject property an inquiry should be made with the local building and safety department.

### AREAS OF POTENTIAL FLOODING FROM DAM FAILURES

SUBJECT PROPERTY ☐ IS ☒ IS NOT LOCATED IN A DAM INUNDATION ZONE

Maps have been prepared for most dams in the State of California that show the potential flooding areas due to dam failure. The maps are reviewed and approved by the California Office of Emergency Services. Local offices of emergency services have prepared evacuation plans in the areas affected by potential dam failure inundation.

### VERY HIGH FIRE HAZARD SEVERITY ZONES

SUBJECT PROPERTY ☐ IS ☒ IS NOT LOCATED IN A VERY HIGH FIRE SEVERITY ZONE

Very High Fire Hazard Severity Zones have been mapped by the California Department of Forestry and Fire Protection to indicate area with increase fire risk. The Map by the California Department of Forestry and Fire Protection (CDF), dated January 2006, does not reflect changes made at the local level. Therefore, the CDF recommends verifying status with the local fire department. Brush clearing and other fire defense improvements are required for properties located in Very High Fire Hazard Severity Zones. Please contact the local fire department for fire defense and maintenance requirements.

### STATE OF CALIFORNIA FIRE RESPONSIBILITY AREA

SUBJECT PROPERTY ☒ IS ☐ IS NOT LOCATED IN A STATE FIRE RESPONSIBILITY AREA

SUBJECT PROPERTY ☒ IS ☐ IS NOT LOCATED IN A HIGH/VERY HIGH FIRE HAZARD ZONE PER 2007/8 SRA ZONE MAP

Wildland areas that may contain substantial forest fire risk and hazards have been mapped by the California Department of Forestry and Fire Protection to indicate areas with increased fire risk. These areas are also known as State Fire Responsibility Areas because the State of California has primary responsibility for fire prevention and suppression. In addition, the property owner may be responsible for structure protection and is responsible for brush clearing and other fire defense improvements. Please contact the county fire department for fire defense and maintenance requirements. If subject property is in a High/Very High Fire Hazard Zone per 2007/8 SRA zone map, the State may not have fire fighting responsibility. Please check with your local fire authority.

### ALQUIST-PRIOLO EARTHQUAKE FAULT ZONES

SUBJECT PROPERTY ☐ IS ☒ IS NOT LOCATED IN AN ALQUIST-PRIOLO FAULT ZONE

The purpose of the Alquist-Priolo Earthquake Fault Zoning Act is to regulate development near active faults in order to mitigate hazards associated with ground rupture. The State Geologist through the California Geological Survey has provided maps that show specific zones around active faults. Development of a property located within an Earthquake Fault Zone will likely require a fault study by State-licensed geologist. The determination made in this report does not indicate whether or not an active fault is located on the subject property and is not a substitute for a fault study by a State Licensed geologist.



**Report Date:** 5/1/2022  
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**Subject Property:** EL BRAZO  
**APN:** 264-383-03-00  
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**SEISMIC HAZARD ZONES**

SUBJECT PROPERTY ☐ IS ☐ IS NOT LOCATED IN A LANDSLIDE HAZARD ZONE ☒ MAP NOT YET RELEASED BY STATE

SUBJECT PROPERTY ☐ IS ☐ IS NOT LOCATED IN A LIQUEFACTION HAZARD ZONE ☒ MAP NOT YET RELEASED BY STATE

The purpose of the Seismic Hazards Mapping Act is to regulate development in areas determined to have increased risk of the seismic hazards of liquefaction and earthquake-induced land sliding. The California Geological Survey provides maps delineating liquefaction hazard zones and earthquake-induced landslide hazard zones. Although not all areas of the state have been mapped, the California Geological Survey is currently mapping additional areas. Liquefaction is a seismic hazard in which sediments below the water table lose strength as a result of strong earthquake ground shaking. Saturated soils comprised of sands and silts that are within 40 feet of the ground surface have a higher potential for liquefaction. Liquefaction is a rare, but real phenomenon that can result in damage to structures.

**FORMER MILITARY ORDNANCE SITE DISCLOSURE**

SUBJECT PROPERTY ☐ IS ☒ IS NOT WITHIN 1 MILE OF A KNOWN FORMER MILITARY ORDNANCE SITE

Military Ordnance sites are areas that were previously used for military training and that may contain unexploded munitions or other hazardous materials. Sites closed prior to 1989 are part of the Formerly Used Defense Sites database maintained by the United States Department of Defense. Current military bases or those closed after 1989 are not a part of the Formerly Used Defense Sites database.

**COMMERCIAL/INDUSTRIAL DISCLOSURE**

SUBJECT PROPERTY ☐ IS ☒ IS NOT LOCATED WITHIN 1 MILE OF A PROPERTY ZONED FOR COMMERCIAL/INDUSTRIAL USE

The disclosure regarding the Subject Property's proximity to a zone or district allowing heavy commercial Industrial use zones is based upon currently available public records and excludes entirely agricultural properties. A physical inspection of the Subject Property has not been made. The calculation of the one-mile proximity measurement is based upon the distance between the Subject Property's street address and the street address of the next closest property allowing heavy commercial Industrial use. This is an actual knowledge disclosure required by the seller on the Transfer Disclosure Statement. There could be other nuisances not covered by this commercial industrial zoning.

**FAA APPROVED LANDING FACILITY**

SUBJECT PROPERTY ☐ IS ☒ IS NOT LOCATED WITHIN 2 MILES OF AN FAA APPROVED LANDING FACILITY

A search of data from the Federal Aviation Administration was made to determine if the property is located within two miles of a public/private FAA approved landing facility (i.e., an airport). Properties within proximity to airports/flight paths may experience airport noise and/or other nuisances. For more information please visit [\[REDACTED\]](#).

**AIRPORT INFLUENCE AREA "AIA"**

SUBJECT PROPERTY ☐ IS ☒ IS NOT LOCATED IN AN AIRPORT INFLUENCE AREA "AIA"

An Airport Influence Area is determined and mapped by the local Airport Land Use Commission. A property with an Airport Influence Area may be subject to annoyances and inconveniences associated with proximity to airport operations. Concerns about an Airport Influence Area should be addressed to the local Airport Land Use Commission. Inclusion of private and military airports vary by county and may or may not be included in this disclosure report.

**TSUNAMI INUNDATION HAZARD**

SUBJECT PROPERTY ☐ IS ☒ IS NOT LOCATED IN A TSUNAMI INUNDATION AREA

A tsunami is a sea wave typically generated by a submarine earthquake, but may be caused by an offshore landslide or volcanic action. A large offshore earthquake, typically a magnitude 7 or greater, may generate a tsunami. Properties located along the California coastline have a potential for inundation from a tsunami. Although early warning systems may provide sufficient warning from distant tsunamis, near-shore generated tsunamis may reach the coast in a matter of minutes. Therefore, homeowners should contact their local emergency management agency and become knowledgeable about tsunami warning signs and local evacuation plans.



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**RIGHT TO FARM/IMPORTANT FARMLAND**

SUBJECT PROPERTY ☒ IS ☐ IS NOT LOCATED WITHIN 1 MILE OF A FARM OR RANCH LAND

The search determines if the subject property is located within one mile of a property containing agricultural activity, operation or facility, or appurtenances thereof. These facilities may contain agricultural nuisances that may conflict with non-agricultural uses. Agricultural practices may include noise from farm equipment and machinery, dust, pesticides, and odors associated with animals, manure, and fertilizers.

**NATURALLY OCCURRING ASBESTOS**

SUBJECT PROPERTY ☐ IS ☒ IS NOT LOCATED WITHIN AN AREA OF NATURALLY OCCURRING ASBESTOS

Asbestos refers to naturally-occurring fibrous minerals found throughout the State of California. Serpentine, an ultra-mafic rock, contains asbestos and is commonly found in the Sierra foothills, the Coast Ranges, and the Klamath Mountains. On residential properties, naturally-occurring asbestos sources are typically dust from unpaved roads or driveways. Paving the unpaved driveways or roads can help to reduce exposure to asbestos. For more information please visit the Air Resources Board of the California Environmental Protection Agency website: [REDACTED].

**CRITICAL HABITATS**

SUBJECT PROPERTY ☐ IS ☒ IS NOT LOCATED WITHIN AN AREA OF CRITICAL HABITATS

The Endangered Species Act establishes critical habitats for any species listed under the Act. A critical habitat is defined as a specific area within the geographical area occupied by the species at the time of listing, if the area contains physical or biological features essential to conservation. Those features may require special management considerations or protection even in areas outside their geographical area if the agency determines the area itself essential for conservation.

**MINING OPERATION**

SUBJECT PROPERTY ☐ IS ☒ IS NOT LOCATED WITHIN 1 MILE OF A MINING OPERATION

If the property is located within one mile of a mine operation for which the mine owner or operator has reported mine location data to the Department of Conservation pursuant to Section 2207 of the Public Resources Code, the property may be subject to inconveniences resulting from mining operations. The impacts of these practices should be considered when such mining operations are present within one mile of the property.

Effective January 1, 2012 Senate Bill 110 amends Section 1103.4 of the Civil Code and requires disclosure if the subject property is within one mile of a mining operation. The widespread degradation of land and water resources caused by strip mining and the failure of the states to effectively regulate the industry resulted in the passage of the Surface Mining Control and Reclamation Act ("SMCRA") of 1977. The Office of Surface Mining ("OSM") was created in 1977 when Congress enacted the SMCRA Act. OSM works with the states and Indian Tribes to assure that citizens and the environment are protected during coal mining and that the land is restored to beneficial use when mining is finished. OSM and its partners are also responsible for reclaiming and restoring lands and water degraded by mining operations before 1977. For more information, please visit [REDACTED].





**Report Date:** 5/1/2022  
**Report Number:** 51415-139  
**Subject Property:** EL BRAZO  
**APN:** 264-383-03-00  
**Page Number:** 6

## NOTICE REGARDING GAS AND HAZARDOUS LIQUID TRANSMISSION PIPELINES

This notice is being provided simply to inform you that information about the general location of gas and hazardous liquid transmission pipelines is available to the public via the National Pipeline Mapping System (NPMS) Internet Web site maintained by the United States Department of Transportation at [REDACTED]. To seek further information about possible transmission pipelines near the property, you may contact your local gas utility or other pipeline operators in the area. Contact information for pipeline operators is searchable by ZIP Code and county on the NPMS Internet Web site.

Upon delivery of the notice to the transferee of the real property, the seller or broker is not required to provide information in addition to that contained in the notice regarding gas and hazardous liquid transmission pipelines. The information in the notice shall be deemed to be adequate to inform the transferee about the existence of a statewide database of the locations of gas and hazardous liquid transmission pipelines and information from the database regarding those locations.

Nothing in this section shall alter any existing duty under any other statute or decisional law imposed upon the seller or broker, including, but not limited to, the duties of a seller or broker under this article, or the duties of a seller or broker under Article 1.5 (commencing with Section 1102) of Chapter 2 of Title 4 of Part 4 of Division 2.





Report Date: 5/1/2022  
 Report Number: 51415-139  
 Subject Property: EL BRAZO  
 APN: 264-383-03-00  
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## CITY/COUNTY HAZARD DISCLOSURE EXPLANATIONS

MyNHD provides information on locally identified natural hazards as an additional service because their disclosure to purchasers is either required by ordinance or the information is available on maps publicly available from various City and County sources. This service also supplements and completes the natural hazard information required by the California Civil Code 1103.

The Subject Property:

- ☐ IS ☒ IS NOT Located in a Supplemental Flood Hazard Zone.
- ☒ IS ☐ IS NOT Located in a Supplemental Fire Hazard Zone (**Very High**).
- ☐ IS ☒ IS NOT Located in a Supplemental Earthquake Fault Hazard Zone.
- ☐ IS ☒ IS NOT Located in a Supplemental Seismic Geologic Hazard Zone.
- ☒ IS ☐ IS NOT Located in an Expansive/Subsidence Soil Area (Expansive Soils).

☐ NOT MAPPED

☐ NOT MAPPED

☐ NOT MAPPED

☐ NOT MAPPED

☐ NOT MAPPED

**Flood Hazard Zones:** Supplemental flood zones include information not covered by Special Flood Hazard Areas as designated by the Federal Emergency Management Agency or by Dam Inundation zones as reported by the California State Office of Emergency Services. These can include tsunamis, runoff hazards, historical flood data and additional dike failure hazards.

**Fire Hazard Zones:** Local agencies may, at their discretion, include or exclude certain areas from the requirements of California Government Code Section 51182 (imposition of fire prevention measures on property owners), following a finding supported by substantial evidence in the record that the requirements of Section 51182 either are, or are not necessary for effective fire protection within the area. Any additions to these maps that MyNHD has been able to identify and substantiate are included in this Report.

An answer of "IN" on the supplemental Fire Zone would indicate that the property is in a high, very high or other high fire-risk areas. More information may be found on the FIRE HARDENING AND DEFENSIBLE SPACE ADVISORY. (C.A.R. form FHDS, 5/21) if provided by owner.

Even though the Answer to the Supplemental Fire may show "NOT IN", if the property is in or near a mountainous area, forest-covered lands brush covered lands, grass-covered lands or land that is covered with flammable material additional disclosures may be warranted. More information may be found on the FIRE HARDENING AND DEFENSIBLE SPACE ADVISORY. (C.A.R. form FHDS, 5/21) if provided by owner. Petrochemical complex area determinations do not qualify as high fire hazards in reference to California Assembly Bill 38.

This information should be verified and available through the local agency where the property is located.

**Earthquake Fault Hazard Zones:** Many local jurisdictions have different or higher standards than the State of California for the identification of active earthquake fault zones. These jurisdictions have created their own maps which indicate the active faults according to these alternate standards. Some jurisdictions also recommend or require the disclosures of potentially active faults. MyNHD has attempted to include all official and publicly available maps indicating earthquake faults identified by these jurisdictions.

**Seismic/Geologic Hazard Zones:** The California Division of Mines and Geology ("DMG") has not completed the project assigned it by Section 2696 of the California Public Resources Code to identify areas of potential seismic hazards within the State of California. The DMG and the United States Geological Survey have performed many valuable studies that supplement the Section 2696 maps and fill many missing areas. These maps were reviewed in the preparation of this Report. Also included in this Report is the review of maps that indicate many hazards that may or may not be seismically related, including, but not limited to, landslides, debris flows, mudslides, coastal cliff instability, volcanic hazards, and avalanches. Many cities and counties require geologic studies before any significant construction if the subject property is in or near a geologic hazard known to them. MyNHD has attempted to include all official and publicly available maps indicating geologic hazards identified by these jurisdictions.



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## CITY/COUNTY HAZARD DISCLOSURE EXPLANATIONS (CONTINUED)

**Expansive/Subsidence Soils:** Expansive soils are soils which have a potential to undergo significant changes in volume, either shrinking or swelling, with changes in moisture content. Periodic shrinking and swelling of expansive soils can cause extensive damage to buildings, other structures and roads. Soils containing clays have variable potential for volume changes. High, or Expansive, indicates the dominant soil condition. Detailed investigations are required to fully evaluate the shrink-swell characteristics of soils at any given site. Check with your local building department if there is a question as to special requirements for various soils conditions in their jurisdiction as they may impose additional requirements for new or additional construction.

The main cause of subsidence in California is groundwater pumping. The effects of subsidence include damage to buildings and infrastructure, increased flood risk in low-lying areas, and lasting damage to groundwater aquifers and aquatic ecosystems.

## SB-63 FIRE PREVENTION NOTICE REGARDING MAPS

On September 28, 2021, California passed SB-63 which creates additional disclosures in real estate transactions for the purposes of fire prevention, vegetation management, and defensible space. The new law required disclosure to buyers in real estate transactions relative to transactions in certain state and local fire hazard severity zones. Disclosure is required based upon the maps available and MyNHD is providing fire hazard severity zone notices in this report based upon those maps. Cal Fire has advised MyNHD that new maps are in process in many areas. As new maps become available, MyNHD will be including them in reports.







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**MELLO-ROOS COMMUNITY FACILITIES DISTRICT(S)**

SUBJECT PROPERTY ☐ IS ☒ IS NOT SUBJECT TO MELLO-ROOS COMMUNITY FACILITIES DISTRICT SPECIAL TAX LIEN(S).

Mello-Roos Community Facilities Districts ("CFD") provide a method of financing certain public capital facilities and services especially in developing areas and areas undergoing rehabilitation. Public improvements funded by Mello-Roos CFDs may include, but are not limited to, roads, schools, water, sewer and storm drain facilities. Public services funded by Mello-Roos CFDs may include, but are not limited to, police and fire protection services, recreation program services, and flood or storm protection services. Mello-Roos CFDs commonly fund the construction of public improvements through the issuance of bonds. A special tax lien is placed on property within the district for the annual payment of principal and interest as well as administrative expenses. Typically, the annual special tax continues until the bonds are repaid, or until special taxes are no longer needed. In most instances, but not all, the special tax is collected with regular property taxes.

This property is within the Mello-Roos CFD(s) listed below and is subject to a special tax that will appear on the property tax bill. This special tax is in addition to the regular property taxes and any other charges and benefit assessments that will be listed on the property tax bill. This special tax may not be imposed on all parcels within the city or county where the property is located. This special tax is used to provide public facilities or services that are likely to particularly benefit the property.

The maximum tax rate, the maximum tax rate escalator, and the authorized facilities which are being paid for by the special taxes and by the money received from the sale of bonds which are being repaid by the special taxes, and any authorized services are indicated below. These facilities may not yet have all been constructed or acquired and it is possible that some may never be constructed or acquired.



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### 1915 BOND ACT ASSESSMENT DISTRICT(S)

SUBJECT PROPERTY ☒ IS ☐ IS NOT SUBJECT TO IMPROVEMENT BOND ACT OF 1915 SPECIAL ASSESSMENTS LIEN(S).

1915 Bond Act Assessment Districts ("AD") provide a method of financing certain public capital facilities. Public improvements funded by 1915 Bond Act Assessment Districts may include, but are not limited to, roads, sewer, water and storm drain systems, and street lighting. 1915 Bond Act Assessment Districts commonly fund the construction of public improvements through the issuance of bonds. A special assessment lien is placed on property within the Assessment District. The lien amount is calculated according to the specific benefit that an individual property receives from the improvements and is amortized over a period of years. 1915 Bond Act Assessments Districts can be prepaid at any time. In most instances, but not all, the assessment is collected with regular property taxes.

This property is within the 1915 Bond Act Assessment District(s) named below and is subject to annual assessment installments levied by the assessment district that will appear on the property tax bill. The annual assessments are in addition to the regular property taxes and any other charges and benefit assessments that will be listed on the property tax bill. The assessment district(s) has issued bonds to finance the acquisition or construction of certain public improvements that are of direct and special benefit to property within the assessment district. The bonds will be repaid from annual assessment installments on property within the assessment district. The special assessment is used to provide public facilities that are likely to particularly benefit the property.

The annual assessment installment and public facilities that are being paid for by the money received from the sale of bonds that are being repaid by the assessments are indicated below. These facilities may not yet have all been constructed or acquired and it is possible that some may never be constructed or acquired.

#### 1. Assessment District No. 96-1 - Olivenhain Municipal Water District - (760) 753-6466

**Current Levy:** \$66.30

**Ending Year:** 2027

**Authorized Facilities:** Proceeds from the sale of these bonds will be used to provide for the funding of certain water facilities within the district.

**Authorized Services:** Proceeds from the sale of these bonds cannot be used to pay for any ongoing maintenance or services.



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## BREAKDOWN OF THE 2021-2022 PROPERTY TAX BILL

This report is an estimate of the original secured property tax bill charges for the above-mentioned property using information obtained from the County on a given date. Changes made by the County or the underlying public agencies levying charges against this property after the date of this Report may not be reflected in this Report.

### Basic Prop 13 Levy

1.	<b>Basic 1% Levy</b> County of San Diego (619) 531-5846	<b>Basic 1% Levy</b> General	<b>\$6,183.40</b>
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### Voter Approved Ad Valorem Taxes

2.	<b>Voter Approved Debt</b> County of San Diego (619) 531-5846	<b>Ad Valorem Tax</b> General	<b>\$461.02</b>
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<b>Basic Prop 13 Levy &amp; Voter Approved Ad Valorem Taxes:</b>	<b>\$6,644.42</b>
<b>Estimated Tax Rate:</b>	<b>1.074558%</b>

### Direct Assessments

3.	<b>Assessment District No. 96-1</b> Olivenhain Municipal Water District (760) 753-6466	<b>1915 Bond Act Assessment District</b> Water Facilities	<b>\$66.30</b>
4.	<b>Special Tax</b> Rancho Santa Fe Fire Protection District (619) 756-5971	<b>2/3 Voter Approved Special Tax</b> Fire Protection	<b>\$60.00</b>
5.	<b>Standby Charge</b> Metropolitan Water District of Southern California (213) 217-7619	<b>Standby Charge</b> Water & Sewer Service	<b>\$29.00</b>
6.	<b>Water Availability Standby Charge</b> San Diego County Water Authority (858) 522-6600	<b>Standby Charge</b> Water & Sewer Service	<b>\$25.20</b>
7.	<b>Mosquito Surveillance</b> County of San Diego (858) 694-2888	<b>Vector Control District</b> Mosquito Surveillance	<b>\$3.00</b>
8.	<b>Vector Disease Control</b> County of San Diego (858) 694-2888	<b>Vector Control District</b> Vector Disease Control	<b>\$2.08</b>

<b>Total Direct Assessment Charges:</b>	<b>\$185.58</b>
<b>Total 2021-2022 Amount</b>	<b>\$6,830.00</b>





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**Subject Property:** EL BRAZO RANCHO SANTA FE, CA 92067

### THIS IS A NOTIFICATION TO YOU PRIOR TO YOUR PURCHASING THIS PROPERTY.

On July 1, 1983, California State law was changed to require the reassessment of property following a change of ownership or the completion of new construction. This reassessment may result in one or more supplemental tax bills being mailed to the assessed owner, in addition to the annual property tax bill. The calculator below is provided an estimate of the potential amount of supplemental taxes to be billed on the listed property.

Instantly calculate estimated property taxes and supplemental taxes on our website: (or manually calculate below).

Instant Tax Calculator: [REDACTED]

### SUPPLEMENTAL TAX CALCULATOR (ESTIMATE ONLY)

1. Estimated Sales Price.....	\$	
2. Estimated Current Assessed Value .....	\$	618,340.00
3. Subtract line #2 from line #1. Estimated Supplemental Assessed Value .....	\$	
4. Ad Valorem Tax Rate .....		1.07
5. Multiply line #3 by line #4. Estimated Supplemental Tax Amount Obligation .....	\$	

If a supplemental event occurs between June 1 and December 31, only one supplemental tax bill or refund check is issued. This bill or refund accounts for the property's change in value for the period between the first day of the month following the event date and the end of the current fiscal year (i.e., the following June 30). If, however, a supplemental event occurs between January 1 and May 31, two supplemental tax bills or refund checks are issued. The second bill or refund accounts for the property's change in value for the entire 12 months of the coming fiscal year, beginning on the following July 1.

#### IF SALE DATE FOR THE RESIDENTIAL PROPERTY IS BETWEEN THE MONTHS OF JANUARY THROUGH MAY:

6. Enter Proration Month Factor (See TABLE 1. below).....	
7. Multiply line #5 by line #6. Estimated Supplemental Tax Bill #1 .....	\$
8. Enter the amount from line #5. Estimated Supplemental Tax Bill #2 .....	\$
9. Add lines #7 and line #8. Total Estimated Supplemental Tax Bill .....	\$

#### IF SALE DATE FOR THE RESIDENTIAL PROPERTY IS BETWEEN THE MONTHS OF JUNE THROUGH DECEMBER:

10. Enter Proration Month Factor (See TABLE 2. below).....	
11. Multiply line #5 by line #10. Total Estimated Supplemental Tax Bill .....	\$

#### Proration Month-of-Sale Factor

TABLE 1.	
January	0.4167
February	0.3333
March	0.2500
April	0.1667
May	0.0833

TABLE 2.	
June	1.0000
July	0.9167
August	0.8333
September	0.7500
October	0.6667
November	0.5833
December	0.5000

Real Property Taxes in California are influenced by several factors, including but not limited to the reassessment rules pursuant to Proposition 13, appraisal values, and bonds. As such, this calculator is not intended to provide a representation of the actual tax amounts that will be assessed. This information is provided for informational and planning purposes only, and should not be relied upon to make a determination regarding acquisition of a property. This calculator does not account for supplemental taxes that may be due as a result of the sale of a property or construction at a property which could result pursuant to Proposition 13. MyNHD, Inc. makes no representation regarding the actual amount of tax that will be assessed on any particular property. For specific questions or actual tax calculations, please call the tax assessor's office for the county in which the subject property is located.



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## NOTICE OF SUPPLEMENTAL PROPERTY TAX BILL

In accordance with Section 1102.6c of the Civil Code, it is the sole responsibility of the seller of any real property, or his or her agent, to deliver to the prospective purchaser a disclosure notice of the following:

**California property tax law requires the Assessor to revalue real property at the time the ownership of the property changes. Because of this law, you may receive one or two supplemental tax bills, depending on when your loan closes.**

**The supplemental tax bills are not mailed to your lender. If you have arranged for your property tax payments to be paid through an impound account, the supplemental tax bills will not be paid by your lender. It is your responsibility to pay these supplemental bills directly to the Tax Collector. If you have any question concerning this matter, please call your local Tax Collector's Office.**

As stated above, California law requires that the Assessor re-appraise property upon a change of ownership or the completion of new construction (the "Triggering Event"). This re appraisal results in a supplemental tax assessment which is based on the difference between the new value and the old value of the property, multiplied by the property's Ad Valorem tax rate. The resulting Supplemental Tax amount is then pro-rated, based upon the number of months remaining in the fiscal year in which the Triggering Event occurred.

The number of tax bills which will be issued also depends on the date the event Triggering Event occurred. If the change of ownership or new construction is completed between January 1st and May 31st, the result will be two supplemental assessments levied on two supplemental tax bills. If the event occurs between June 1st and December 31st, then only one supplemental bill will be issued.

## MANDATORY PRIVATE TRANSFER FEE DISCLOSURE PURSUANT TO CIVIL CODE SECTION 1102.6E

A "Private Transfer Fee" is a fee imposed by a private entity such as a property developer, home builder, or homeowner association, when a property within a certain type of subdivision is sold or transferred. A Private Transfer Fee may also be imposed by an individual property owner. Private Transfer Fees are different from and are charged in addition to any Documentary Transfer Taxes levied by a City or County Government upon sale or transfer of a property.

Civil Code Section 1098 defines a "Transfer Fee" as "any fee payment requirement imposed within a covenant, restriction, or condition contained in any deed, contract, security instrument, or other document affecting the transfer or sale of, or any interest in, real property that requires a fee be paid upon transfer of the real property." Certain existing fees such as governmental fees, court ordered fees, mechanic lien fees, common interest development fees, etc. are specially excluded from the definition of "Transfer Fee".

**To determine if the property is subject to a Transfer Fee, OBTAIN COPIES OF ALL THE EXCEPTIONS LISTED ON THE PRELIMINARY (TITLE) REPORT FROM THE TITLE COMPANY AND READ THEM TO DETERMINE IF ANY TRANSFER FEES ARE APPLICABLE. Please be aware that private transfer fees may be difficult to identify by simply reading the title report.**

**Effective January 1, 2008, Civil Code Section 1102.6e requires the Seller to notify the Buyer of whether a private transfer fee applies and if present, to disclose certain specific information about the fee.**

**Content of Disclosure:** Civil Code Section 1102.6e requires the Seller to disclose specific information about any Transfer Fee that may affect the property. Please refer to the Section 1102.6e or the California Association of Realtors Notice of Private Transfer Fee Form, for a standard format to use in making the Transfer Fee Disclosure if such a disclosure is required.



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**How to Determine the Existence of a Transfer Fee:** If a Transfer Fee does exist affecting the property, the document creating the fee may be on file with the County Recorder as a notice recorded against the property and should be disclosed in the preliminary (title) report on the property. However, the preliminary (title) report will merely disclose the existence of the documents affecting title, not the content of the documents. The title of a document may also not be sufficient to disclose that a transfer fee is included in its terms. Accordingly Seller should (a) request the title company which issued the preliminary (title) report to provide copies of the documents shown as "exceptions," and (b) review each document to determine if it contains a transfer fee.

## Documentary Transfer Taxes

This is a government tax imposed by a City or County when a property within the jurisdiction is sold or transferred. It is NOT the same as a Private Transfer Fee, which may be imposed by a private entity such as a property developer, home builder, or homeowner association. However, it is a similar fee due upon closing, calculated based on a percentage of the purchase price.

**Transfer Tax Defined.** Pursuant to Revenue and Taxation Code Sections 11911-11929, Counties and Cities are authorized to impose a tax on the transfer of property located within their jurisdiction. The tax is commonly known by various names, including the Documentary Transfer Tax, Real Property Transfer Tax, or Real Estate Transfer Tax (hereinafter, the "Transfer Tax").

**How Much?** Transfer Tax is due at closing and payable through escrow. This tax does not expire. All future sales of this property will be charged this tax at close of escrow. The amount of the Transfer Tax is based on the value or sale prices of the property that is transferred. The County rate is one dollar and ten cents (\$1.10) for each one thousand dollars (\$1.000) of value. The rate for noncharter ("general law") cities is one-half of the County rate and is credited against the County tax due. Charter cities may impose a transfer tax at a rate higher than the County rate.

For any City or County in California, the Transfer Tax rate ("Tax Rate Table") is available at no charge from many sources, most conveniently on the website of the California Local Government Finance Almanac (sponsored by the California League of Cities): [REDACTED]

To estimate the Transfer Tax for the property, multiply the Property's estimated sales price (in thousands of dollars) by the amount shown in the Tax Rate Table for the City and County in which the property is located.

**Who Pays?** The law states that, "the Transfer Tax must be paid by the person who makes signs or issues any document subject to the tax, or for whose use or benefit the document is made, signed or issued." In practice, this means that the payment of the Transfer Tax is customarily made by the Seller or the Buyer, or shared by both, depending on the jurisdiction in which the transferred property is located.

**Are there any exemptions?** The Revenue and Taxation Code, which provides the statutory authority for counties to impose the Transfer Tax, specifically exempts from the transfer tax the following transactions:

1. Instruments in writing given to secure a debt.
2. Transfers whereby the federal or any state government, or agency, instrumentality or political subdivision thereof, acquires title to realty.
3. Transfers made to effect a plan of reorganization or adjustment (i) confirmed under the Federal Bankruptcy Act, (ii) approved in certain equity receivership proceedings or (iii) whereby a mere change in identity, form or place of organization is effected.
4. Certain transfers made to effect an order of the Securities and Exchange Commission relating to the Public Utility Holding Company Act of 1935.
5. Transfers of an interest in a partnership (or, beginning January 1, 2000, an entity treated as a partnership for federal income tax purposes) that holds realty, if (i) the partnership is treated as continuing under IRC § 708 and (ii) the continuing partnership continues to hold the realty.
6. Certain transfers in lieu of foreclosure.
7. Transfers, divisions or allocations of community, quasi-community or quasi-marital property between spouses pursuant to, or in contemplation of, a judgment under the Family Code.
8. Transfers by the State of California, or any political subdivision, agency or instrumentality thereof, pursuant to an agreement whereby the purchaser agrees to immediately reconvey the realty to the exempt agency.
9. Transfers by the State of California, or any political subdivision, agency or instrumentality thereof, to certain nonprofit corporations.
10. Transfers pursuant to certain inter vivos gifts or inheritances.



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## NOTICE OF DATABASE DISCLOSURE

Pursuant to Section 290.46 of the Penal Code, information about specified registered sex offenders is made available to the public via an Internet Website by the Department of Justice at [REDACTED]. Depending on an offender's criminal history, this information will include either the address at which the offender resides or the community of residence and Zip Code in which he or she resides. California Law (AB 488), signed by the Governor on September 24, 2004, provides the public with Internet access to detailed information on registered sex offenders. The Sex Offender Tracking Program of the California Department of Justice maintains the database of the locations or persons required to register pursuant to paragraph (1) of subdivision (a) of Section 290.46 of the Penal Code. The online database is updated with data provided by local sheriff and police agencies on an ongoing basis. It presents offender information in 13 languages; may be searched by sex offender's specific name, zip code, or City/County provides access to detailed personal profile information on each registrant; and includes a map of the neighborhood surrounding any particular property.

### California Department of Justice Information Sources:

Megan's Law Sex Offender Locator Web Site: [REDACTED].

California Department of Justice Megan's Law Email Address: [REDACTED].

### Local Information Locations for the Subject Property:

All sheriffs' departments and every police department in jurisdiction with a population of 200,000 or more are required to make a CD-ROM available free to the public for viewing. Although not required, many other law enforcement departments in smaller jurisdictions make the CD-ROM available as well. Please contact the local law enforcement department to investigate availability.

## NOTICE OF MINIMUM ENERGY CONSERVATION STANDARDS FOR RESIDENTIAL CENTRAL AIR CONDITIONERS AND HEAT PUMPS

Manufacturers have been required to comply with the Department of Energy's ("DOE") energy conservation standards for residential central air conditioners and heat pumps since 1992. From time to time the DOE amends the minimum seasonal energy efficiency ratio ("SEER") for such equipment for the purpose of saving energy. Equipment manufactured after January 1, 1992, and before January 23, 2006, must meet a minimum SEER rating of 10. Equipment manufactured between January 23, 2006 and January 1, 2015, must meet a minimum SEER rating of 13. After January 1, 2015, equipment installed in California must meet a minimum SEER rating of 14. The law does not require a seller to replace non-compliant existing equipment upon transfer. For more information about the new standards please visit [REDACTED].

## CONTAMINATED WATER ADVISORY

According to the Public Policy Institute of California almost 400 small rural water systems and schools are unable to provide safe drinking water. In some areas, nitrate produced by nitrogen fertilizers and manure—is polluting local groundwater basins. Chemicals such as arsenic, chromium-6 and lead are also a challenge.

The San Joaquin Valley is particularly hard hit by nitrate: 63 percent of the state's public water systems that report violations of health standards for the contaminant in 2015 were in the Valley. Nitrate is the most critical and immediate contaminant in the San Joaquin Valley according to Thomas Harter University of California, Davis.

About 1 million Californians can't safely drink their tap water. Approximately 300 water systems in California currently have contamination issues ranging from nitrates, arsenic lead and uranium at levels that create severe health issues.

**In particular the city of Fresno has Lead contamination in the northeast portion of the city.**





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## NOTICE OF CALIFORNIA'S 2013 ENERGY EFFICIENCY STANDARDS

Public Resources Code Sections 25402 and 25402.1 were enacted in 1975 as part of the enabling legislation establishing the California Energy Commission and its basic mandates. These sections require the Energy Commission to adopt, implement, and periodically update energy efficiency standards for both residential and nonresidential buildings.

The Standards must be cost effective based on the life cycle of the building, must include performance and prescriptive compliance approaches, and must be periodically updated to account for technological improvements in efficiency technology. Accordingly, the California Energy Commission has adopted and periodically updated the Standards (codified in Title 24, Part 6 of the California Code of Regulations) to ensure that building construction, system design and installation achieve energy efficiency and preserve outdoor and indoor environmental quality. The Standards establish a minimum level of building energy efficiency. A building can be designed to a higher efficiency level, resulting in additional energy savings.

The 2013 Building Energy Efficiency Standards, which are effective July 1, 2014, focus on several key areas to improve the energy efficiency of newly constructed buildings and additions and alterations to existing buildings, and include requirements that will enable both demand reductions during critical peak periods and future solar electric and thermal system installations. The most significant efficiency improvements to the residential Standards are proposed for windows, envelope insulation and HVAC system testing. The most significant efficiency improvements to the nonresidential Standards are proposed for lighting controls, windows, unitary HVAC equipment and building commissioning. New efficiency requirements for process loads such as commercial refrigeration, data centers, kitchen exhaust systems and compressed air systems are included in the nonresidential Standards. The 2013 Standards include expanded criteria for acceptance testing of mechanical and lighting systems, as well as new requirements for code compliance data to be collected in a California Energy Commission-managed repository. Compliance with the standard is assured by hiring a contractor who is properly licensed, and doing the installation with a building permit so that the City Building Inspector can check the work when completed. For more information, visit [REDACTED].

## NOTICE OF HOME ENERGY EFFICIENCY IMPROVEMENTS TAX CREDIT ADVISORY

According to the DOE, the higher replacement cost of SEER compliant air conditioning system will be offset by a savings of up to 23 percent in monthly energy costs. The California Energy Commission notes that leaking ductwork accounts for up to 25 percent of the heating costs of a typical home. Therefore, compliance with the new Federal and State standards offers substantial benefits to the property owner, as well as significant environmental benefits through decreased energy consumption, compared with older systems. In addition, consumers who purchase and install specific products, such as energy efficient windows, insulation, doors, roofs, and heating and cooling equipment in the home can receive a tax credit of up to \$500 beginning January 2006. For more information visit [REDACTED].

## NOTICE OF WILLIAMSON ACT

The [REDACTED] (California Land Conservation Act of 1965: Government Code Section 51200 et. seq.) is a state agricultural land protection program in which local governments elect to participate. The intent of the program is to preserve agricultural lands by discouraging their premature and unnecessary conversion to urban uses. No later than 20 days after a city or county enters into a contract with a landowner pursuant to this chapter, the clerk of the board or council, as the case may be, shall record with the county recorder a copy of the contract which would impart notice and therefore appear in the title report.



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## MOLD ADDENDUM

All prospective home and condominium purchasers are advised to thoroughly inspect the Property for mold. Mold may appear as discolored patches or cottony or speckled growth on walls, furniture, or floors, and it often has an earthy or musty odor. Mold may also grow beneath water-damaged surfaces and floors, behind walls and above ceilings. Therefore, if a property has an earthy smell or musty odor, mold contamination may exist even if no actual mold growth is visible.

Mold only needs a food source (any organic material such as wood, paper, dirt or leaves) and moisture to grow. There are many potential food sources for mold in homes. Therefore, preventing excess moisture is the key to preventing mold growth. Excess moisture can come from many sources, including flooding, plumbing or roof leaks, lawn sprinklers hitting the house, air conditioner condensation, humidifiers, overflow from sinks and sewers, steam, and wet clothes drying indoors. Be sure to inspect the Property for sources of excess moisture, current water leaks and evidence of past water damage. Once mold is found and the contaminated area properly cleaned up, mold growth is likely to recur unless the source of moisture is also eliminated.

If it is suspected that the Property has a mold problem, be sure to have a qualified inspector conduct a more thorough inspection. All areas contaminated with mold should be properly and thoroughly remediated.

Additional information can be found in the Homeowner's Guide to Earthquake Safety and Environmental Hazards and in the following publication:

### **Mold In My Home: What Do I Do?**

Available online at [REDACTED]

For more information visit: [REDACTED]

## NOTICE OF METHAMPHETAMINE CONTAMINATION

The Methamphetamine Contaminated Property Act of 2005 requires the clean up of the property so it can be safe for occupancy if the property is found to be contaminated. In addition the bill provides for the imposition of a civil penalty (fines up to \$5,000) upon a property owner who does not provide a notice or disclosure in writing and acknowledged by the buyer as required by the act, or upon a person who violates an order issued by the local health officer prohibiting the use or occupancy of a property contaminated by a methamphetamine laboratory activity.

This law also requires the Department of Environmental Health (DEH) to respond to complaints of potentially contaminated property which includes evaluating the property, testing for contamination, notifying and posting of warning notices, issuing orders prohibiting occupancy if the site is not safe, as well as overseeing the ultimate return of the property to a safe environment. Property owners are responsible for all the costs that may be associated with these actions.

## NOTICE OF ABANDONED WELLS

According to the California Department of Water Resources an abandoned or "permanently inactive well" is a well that has not been used for a period of one year. Abandoned wells that are not properly sealed are a potential hazard to people and animals and may be a potential site of illegal waste disposal. Abandoned wells may allow contamination of groundwater. Abandoned wells should be destroyed in accordance with methods developed by the Department of Water Resources pursuant to Section 13800 of the Water Code.

## NOTICE OF OIL AND GAS WELLS

California is a leading oil producer with most production in Los Angeles, Kern, Fresno, and Ventura Counties. There are thousands of idle and "orphan" wells. An idle well is a well that has not produced oil and/or gas or has not been used for fluid injection for six months during the last five years. The Division of Oil, Gas, and Geothermal Resources tracks and maintains an idle-well inventory. According to the Division an abandoned or "orphan" well is a well that has been deserted and has no viable operator or owner. The Division plugged 1,062 orphan wells from 1977 to 2004 at a cost of 14.8 million dollars. Oil and gas wells pose a threat to humans for fall hazard, fire hazard, groundwater contamination, methane gas seeps, and other hazards.



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## NOTICE OF NATURALLY OCCURRING ASBESTOS

Asbestos refers to naturally-occurring fibrous minerals found throughout the State of California. Serpentine, an ultra-mafic rock, contains asbestos and is commonly found in the Sierra foothills, the Coast Ranges, and the Klamath Mountains. On residential properties, naturally-occurring asbestos sources are typically dust from unpaved roads or driveways. Paving the unpaved driveways or roads can help to reduce exposure to asbestos. Asbestos is a known carcinogen and exposure may increase the risk of lung cancer. It is recommended that prospective buyers in an area designated as a Naturally Occurring Asbestos Zone consult an appropriate expert(s) who can test and identify naturally occurring asbestos rocks, on or near the property, which are exposed and may present a health risk. For more information please visit the Air Resources Board of the California Environmental Protection Agency website: [REDACTED].

## RADON GAS ADVISORY

THE COUNTY IN WHICH THE SUBJECT PROPERTY IS LOCATED IS DESIGNATED ZONE 3 FOR RADON GAS POTENTIAL

Radon is a gas that is produced from the radioactive decay of uranium and thorium found in certain rock and soil types. Radon, an odorless and colorless gas, can move from the soil into buildings. Exposure to concentrated levels of radon can increase a person's risk of developing lung cancer.

The Highest Radon Potential, Zone 1, is set at 4.0pCi/l and above by the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency ("EPA"). Moderate Radon Potential, Zone 2, is set at between 2.0pCi and 4.0pCi/l. Low Radon Potential, Zone 3, is set at less than 2.0pCi/l. The EPA recommends indoor radon testing for all homes and recommends radon reduction measures for homes with radon levels of 4.0pCi/l and above. Radon testing kits can be purchased by homeowners or homeowners can hire contractors to provide the testing. For more information please visit [REDACTED].

## NOTICE OF ABANDONED MINES ADVISORY

According to the Abandoned Mine Lands Unit of the State of California Department of Conservation, there are more than 165,000 mines features on more than 47,000 abandoned mine sites in the State of California. Approximately 84 percent of those sites contain physical safety hazards. The public is warned against entering any open shafts or mine openings. For more information please visit the Abandoned Mine Lands Unit website: [REDACTED].

## WOOD-BURNING HEATER ADVISORY

The Clean Air Act is the law that defines EPA's responsibilities for protecting and improving the nation's air quality and the stratospheric ozone layer. Using a nationwide network of monitoring sites, EPA has developed ambient air quality trends for particle pollution, also called Particulate Matter (PM). Under the [REDACTED] Act, EPA sets and reviews national air quality standards for PM. Air quality monitors measure concentrations of PM throughout the country. EPA, state, tribal and local agencies use that data to ensure that PM in the air is at levels that protect public health and the environment.

"Particulate matter," also known as particle pollution or PM, is a complex mixture of extremely small particles and liquid droplets. Particle pollution is made up of a number of components, including acids (such as nitrates and sulfates), organic chemicals, metals, and soil or dust particles. The size of particles is directly linked to their potential for causing [REDACTED] problems. EPA is concerned about particles that are 10 micrometers in diameter or smaller because those are the particles that generally pass through the throat and nose and enter the lungs. Once inhaled, these particles can affect the heart and lungs and cause serious health effects. "Fine particles," such as those found in smoke and haze, are 2.5 micrometers in diameter and smaller. Approximately 10 million wood stoves are currently in use in the United States, and 70 to 80 percent of them are older, inefficient, conventional stoves that pollute.

[REDACTED] is a voluntary program designed to reduce particle pollution from woodstoves by encouraging people to replace older, more polluting stoves with EPA-certified stoves and fireplace inserts. It also provides information on building more efficient, less polluting fires. Certain jurisdictions have established legal requirements to reduce wood smoke. For example, some communities have restrictions on installing wood-burning appliances in new construction. For more information on possible regulations in your area go to [REDACTED].



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## ENVIRONMENTAL REPORT

### Report Summary

**Subject Property:** EL BRAZO RANCHO SANTA FE, CA 92067  
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Federal and state databases list numerous sites within California that have actual or potential environmental contamination associated with them. This Report identifies whether the subject property is located within a specific distance from sites listed within these databases. However, these databases are not all-inclusive and may be inaccurate; some environmental hazards have not yet been located or their location has been inaccurately recorded in the database. There may be errors or inaccuracies in the databases. Moreover, not all properties containing environmental contamination are listed in these databases. There are additional environmental concerns that may affect the subject property. Although data for these concerns are not provided in databases, brief descriptions of them are provided below. It should be noted that this does not constitute a complete listing of all environmental concerns. Therefore, no representations or warranties, express or implied, are made in connection with this environmental report, and all implied warranties are disclaimed. This Report is not a substitute for a Phase I Environmental Assessment. All of the Terms and Conditions applicable to the MyNHD Natural Hazard Disclosure Report are equally applicable to the MyNHD Environmental Report and are incorporated herein by reference.

SUBJECT PROPERTY IS IN PROXIMITY TO:	YES	NO	DISTANCE SEARCH FROM PROPERTY	DETAILS
EPA Final Superfund Site ("NPL")	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	1 Mile	
Landfill and/or Waste Transfer Stations ("SWIS")	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	½ Mile	
Leaking Underground Storage Tanks ("LUST")	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	¼ Mile	
The Resource Conservation and Recovery Act ("RCRA")	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	1 Mile	
Toxics Release Inventory ("TRI")	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	1 Mile	
EnviroStor	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	1 Mile	
Emergency Planning Zone ("RADIATION")	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
Spills, Leaks, Investigation, and Cleanups sites ("SLIC")	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	1 Mile	
CERCLIS	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	½ Mile	
Oil Wells	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	¼ Mile	
Major Natural Gas Pipeline	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	1 Mile	
Gas and Hazardous Liquid Transmission Pipelines	Included			
Notice of Noise Pollution	Included			
Notice of Air Pollution	Included			
Notice of Electrical and Magnetic Fields ("EMF")	Included			
Notice of Light Pollution	Included			





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**EPA FINAL SUPERFUND SITE ("NPL")**

SUBJECT PROPERTY ☐ IS ☒ IS NOT LOCATED WITHIN 1 MILE OF AN EPA FINAL SUPERFUND SITE ("NPL")

Superfund Site Information from the Environmental Protection Agency ("EPA") provides data on hazardous waste sites, potentially hazardous waste sites and remedial activities across the nation. It also contains sites that are on the National Priorities List ("NPL"). NPL is the list of known releases or threatened releases of hazardous substances, pollutants, or contaminants. According to the EPA, inclusion of a site on the NPL does not in itself reflect a judgment of the activities of its owner or operator, it does not require those persons to undertake any action, nor does it assign liability to any person. The NPL serves primarily informational purposes, identifying for the States and the public those sites or releases that appear to warrant remedial actions. For more information visit [REDACTED].

**LANDFILLS AND/OR WASTE TRANSFER STATIONS ("SWIS")**

SUBJECT PROPERTY ☐ IS ☒ IS NOT LOCATED WITHIN ½ MILE OF A LANDFILL AND/OR WASTE TRANSFER STATION ("SWIS")

The Solid Waste Information System ("SWIS") database contains data on solid waste facilities, operations, and disposal sites in California. Types of facilities include transfer stations, composting sites, landfills, material recovery sites, waste tire sites, as well as closed disposal sites. The database provides data on owner, location, operator, facility type, regulatory and operational status, authorized waste types, local enforcement agency, and inspection and enforcement records. The data is regularly updated. Enforcement and inspection data are current to the preceding quarter. For more information visit [REDACTED].

**LEAKING UNDERGROUND STORAGE TANKS ("LUST")**

SUBJECT PROPERTY ☐ IS ☒ IS NOT LOCATED WITHIN ¼ MILE OF A LEAKING UNDERGROUND STORAGE TANK ("LUST")

According to the State Water Resources Control Board ("SWRCB"), leaking underground storage tanks are a significant source of petroleum impacts to groundwater. They may pose potential risks to health and safety such as exposure from impacts to soil and/or groundwater, contamination of drinking water, contamination of water wells, and inhalation of vapors. The SWRCB maintains a database, Leaking Underground Storage Tank Information System ("LUSTIS"), which contains information investigation and cleanup data that is updated quarterly. All of the information formerly contained in the LUSTIS database now resides in the SWRCB Geotracker database. For more information visit [REDACTED] or [REDACTED].



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**THE RESOURCE CONSERVATION AND RECOVERY ACT ("RCRA")**

SUBJECT PROPERTY ☐ IS ☒ IS NOT LOCATED WITHIN 1 MILE OF A RESOURCE CONSERVATION AND RECOVERY ACT ("RCRA") SITE

The Resource Conservation and Recovery Act ("RCRA"), enacted in 1976, is the principal federal law in the United States governing the disposal of solid waste and hazardous waste. Hazardous waste generators, transporters, treaters, storers and disposers of hazardous waste are required to provide information on their activities to state environmental agencies. These agencies then provide the information to regional and national EPA offices through the Resource Conservation and Recovery Act Information System ("RCRAInfo"). Information on cleaning up after accidents or other activities that result in a release of hazardous materials to the water, air or land must also be reported through RCRAInfo. For more information visit [REDACTED].

**TOXICS RELEASE INVENTORY ("TRI")**

SUBJECT PROPERTY ☐ IS ☒ IS NOT LOCATED WITHIN 1 MILE OF A TOXICS RELEASE INVENTORY ("TRI") SITE

The Toxics Release Inventory ("TRI") is a publicly available EPA database that contains information on specific toxic chemical releases and other waste management activities reported annually by certain covered industry groups as well as federal facilities. This inventory was established under the Emergency Planning and Community Right-to-Know Act of 1986, which requires facilities to use their best readily available data to calculate their releases and waste management estimates. If facilities do not have actual monitoring data, submitted values are derived from various estimation techniques. This report incorporates original TRI reports since 2001 and any updates that are available. To view the data that has been submitted more recently than the published updates, please access EPA Envirofacts at [REDACTED].

**ENVIROSTOR**

SUBJECT PROPERTY ☐ IS ☒ IS NOT LOCATED WITHIN 1 MILE OF A HAZARDOUS WASTE AND CORRECTIVE ACTION FACILITY ("ENVIROSTOR") SITE

The mission of the California Environmental Protection Agency's Department of Toxic Substances Control ("DTSC") is to protect California's people and environment from the harmful effects of toxic substances by restoring contaminated properties, identifying and promoting safer ingredients in consumer products, and ensuring stewardship through enforcement, regulation and pollution prevention. The EnviroStor database contains detailed information on hazardous waste permitted and corrective action facilities, as well as existing site cleanup information. The DTSC manages this database and has developed a public website for informational searches on investigation, cleanup, permitting, and/or corrective actions that are planned, being conducted or have been completed under DTSC's oversight. The EnviroStor database can be accessed through the DTSC Web Page located at: [REDACTED].



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**Emergency Planning Zone ("RADIATION")**

SUBJECT PROPERTY ☐ IS ☒ IS NOT LOCATED IN AN EMERGENCY PLANNING ZONE

The Radiation Information Database (RADINFO) contains basic information about certain facilities that the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) regulates for radiation and radioactivity. For more information see: [REDACTED].

**Spills, Leaks, Investigation, and Cleanups sites ("SLIC")**

SUBJECT PROPERTY ☐ IS ☒ IS NOT LOCATED WITHIN 1 MILE OF A KNOWN SPILLS, LEAKS, INVESTIGATIONS & CLEANUP SITE

In the Spills, Leaks, Investigations & Cleanup (SLIC) Program, Water Board staff oversee soil and water investigations, corrective actions, and human health risk assessments at sites with current or historic unauthorized discharges, which have adversely affected or threaten to adversely affect waters of the state. The program covers all types of pollutants (such as solvents, petroleum fuels, heavy metals, pesticides, etc) and all environments (including surface water, groundwater, sediment, and soil). Public participation is conducted and tailored to the needs of the community.

**CERCLIS**

SUBJECT PROPERTY ☐ IS ☒ IS NOT LOCATED WITHIN 1/2 MILE OF A KNOWN CERCLIS FACILITY.

The CERCLIS (Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation and Liability Information System) Database is now known as "SEMS" (Superfund Enterprise Management System) and includes all potential and confirmed hazardous waste sites at which the EPA Superfund program has some involvement. The EPA retired CERCLIS in November 2013 and has been transitioning to SEMS, which contains the same content as CERCLIS. SEMS contains information such as the current status of cleanup efforts, cleanup milestones reached, and amounts of liquid and solid media treated at sites on the National Priorities List (NPL) or under consideration for the NPL.

**Oil Wells**

SUBJECT PROPERTY ☐ IS ☒ IS NOT LOCATED WITHIN 1/4 MILE OF A KNOWN OIL WELL

This list includes oil wells which were used for production, exploration, injection, etc., and which may have been abandoned or are still in use. The requirements for abandonment of such wells have become more stringent since the 1970s. In some situations, formerly abandoned wells must be re-abandoned pursuant to such newer, more stringent requirements. We have divided the wells into "active" OILWELL-A and "plugged and abandoned" OILWELL-P. Further information on these wells can be obtained from: [REDACTED].



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### MAJOR NATURAL GAS PIPELINE

SUBJECT PROPERTY ☒ IS ☐ IS NOT located within 1 mile of a major natural gas pipeline according to the California Energy Commission Map of Major Natural Gas Pipelines.

Only 13.5 percent of the natural gas California used came from in-state production in 2006; the rest was delivered by pipelines from several production areas in the western United States and western Canada. California is at the end of those pipelines, forcing it to compete with other states for supplies. Once the gas arrives in California, it is distributed by the state's three major gas utilities - San Diego Gas & Electric, Southern California Gas Company, and Pacific Gas and Electric - that provide a collective total of 98 percent of the state's natural gas. Long Beach and Palo Alto are the only municipal utilities in California that operate city-owned utility services for natural gas customers.

On September 9, 2010, a 30-inch Pacific Gas and Electric Company natural gas transmission pipeline in San Bruno exploded, claiming the lives of eight residents, injuring numerous others, and destroying many homes. As the state agency charged with overseeing the operation of the state's utilities, the California Public Utilities Commission immediately had an inspector on-site in San Bruno, and has since been working closely with the National Transportation Safety Board to investigate the cause of the explosion, and take other actions in the interest of public safety. The National Pipeline Mapping System ("NPMS") has provided a map viewer that shows pipeline locations throughout the United States at [REDACTED].

Source: California Energy Commission

### NOTICE REGARDING GAS AND HAZARDOUS LIQUID TRANSMISSION PIPELINES

(a) Every contract for the sale of residential real property entered into on or after July 1, 2013, shall contain, in not less than 8-point type, a notice as specified below:

#### NOTICE REGARDING GAS AND HAZARDOUS LIQUID TRANSMISSION PIPELINES

This notice is being provided simply to inform you that information about the general location of gas and hazardous liquid transmission pipelines is available to the public via the NPMS Internet Web site maintained by the United States Department of Transportation at [REDACTED].

[REDACTED]. To seek further information about possible transmission pipelines near the property, you may contact your local gas utility or other pipeline operators in the area. Contact information for pipeline operators is searchable by ZIP Code and county on the NPMS Internet Web site.

(b) Upon delivery of the notice to the transferee of the real property, the seller or broker is not required to provide information in addition to that contained in the notice regarding gas and hazardous liquid transmission pipelines in subdivision (a). The information in the notice shall be deemed to be adequate to inform the transferee about the existence of a statewide database of the locations of gas and hazardous liquid transmission pipelines and information from the database regarding those locations.

(c) Nothing in this section shall alter any existing duty under any other statute or decisional law imposed upon the seller or broker, including, but not limited to, the duties of a seller or broker under this article, or the duties of a seller or broker under Article 1.5 (commencing with Section 1102) of Chapter 2 of Title 4 of Part 4 of Division 2.





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#### **Notice of Noise Pollution**

Environmental sounds that impede daily activities are considered noise pollution. Sources of noise that can diminish the quality of life include automobile traffic, trains, aircraft and construction operations. Health effects from noise pollution can include stress related illnesses, sleep loss, high blood pressure, and even hearing loss. For more information: [REDACTED]

#### **Notice of Air Pollution**

The burning of fossil fuels in automobiles, trucks, and industrial concerns contributes to reduced air quality. Ultraviolet light in the atmosphere acts on the traffic and industrial emissions to create photochemical smog. Air pollution can affect the respiratory system and cardiovascular system in the human body. It is an increased risk factor in respiratory infections, heart disease, and lung cancer. Asthma can be exacerbated by air pollution. For more information: [REDACTED]

#### **Notice of Electrical and Magnetic Fields ("EMF")**

Electrical and magnetic fields ("EMF") are natural forces caused by electricity. Sources of EMF include high voltage transmission lines, distribution lines, and household electronic devices. Health concerns from EMF have been studied. According to the EPA and the California Department of Public Health ("CDPH") these studies do not show a clear pattern of health hazards. However, the CDPH provides information regarding decreases of EMF at given distances. They indicate that the EMF from household electronic device decreases to background levels at a distance of 3 to 4 feet. The EMF from electricity distribution lines decreases to background levels at a distance of 60 to 200 feet. The EMF from high voltage transmission lines decreases to background levels at a distance of 300 to 1000 feet. For more information: [REDACTED]

#### **Notice of Light Pollution**

Street lights, lighted commercial signs, and commercial buildings are examples of unnatural light that may diminish quality of life. An overly bright night time environment may cause sleep deprivation and may reduce scenic views. For more information: [REDACTED]



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## TERMS AND CONDITIONS

1. This Natural Hazard Disclosure Report ("Report") was prepared solely for one transaction and one escrow, as described on page 1 (collectively, the "Transaction"). This Report was prepared by ("MyNHD"). This Report may be used solely between this seller and this buyer for that single Transaction related to the property address and assessor's parcel number ("Property") provided to MyNHD.
2. Only the seller, buyer, listing agent/broker and selling agent/broker, if any, involved in the Transaction (collectively, the "Recipients") may use and rely on this Report and only after they have paid in full for the Report. Neither lenders nor subsequent buyers of the Property may use or rely on this Report. There are no third party beneficiaries to this Report even if they have a foreseeable relationship with any of the Recipients, or with the Property. This Report is time-sensitive; its information is accurate only as of the date referenced on Page 1 (the "Effective Date"). Taxes, governmental legislation and other matters affecting the Property after the Effective Date are not disclosed, and MyNHD expressly disclaims any duty to supplement this Report to disclose any taxes, legislation, changes or charges becoming effective after the Effective Date. If the Transaction does not close within a reasonable time after the Effective Date, MyNHD strongly recommends that a new report be ordered.
3. This Report may not be used in conjunction with any Natural Hazard Disclosure Statement ("NHDS") other than the NHDS issued as part of this Report. This Report may have an effect on the value of the Property; nevertheless, this Report may not be used in connection with any appraisal or valuation of the Property, or for any other valuation purposes. This Report is protected by copyright, trademark and other intellectual property laws and may not be copied or reproduced in any manner. Violators will be prosecuted as permitted by law.
4. MyNHD has not visually inspected the Property. Instead, this Report refers specifically to certain records, statutes and other information provided by various governmental agencies and third parties. In particular, the information contained in the tax disclosures are obtained from independent third parties. MyNHD has no way to verify the accuracy or completeness of this information, but has assumed the information is accurate and complete. If such information is not accurate or complete, MyNHD cannot and shall not be liable or responsible for such omissions or inaccuracies. MyNHD further shall not be liable or responsible for omissions or inaccuracies in the Report that the Recipients, or any of them, knew or should have known as of the Effective Date. This Report does not disclose whether the Property is contaminated with hazardous substances.
5. There may be other disclosures required by California law; MyNHD makes no representations or warranties as to the adequacy or accuracy of any other representations, warranties or disclosures required under other such laws. MyNHD shall not be liable or responsible for failing to disclose any matters not known to MyNHD, not shown on the maps used by MyNHD, not recorded in the public record as of the Effective Date, or not included within the categories of items included in the Report. MyNHD's total liability and responsibility to any Recipient for any liabilities, causes of action, claim or claims, including but not limited to any claim for breach of contract or negligence, shall be limited to actual proven damages measured by the difference in fair market value of the Property on the Effective Date, if any, caused by MyNHD's error. Any action initiated relative to the Report shall be governed by the laws of the State of California without regard to conflicts of law principles. In the event of any error, omission or inaccuracy in the MyNHD Report for which MyNHD is liable, MyNHD reserves the right to assume defense of the action and/or, compromise or settle the matter with the Recipients, or any of them. The Recipients, and each of them, expressly waive the benefits of Civil Code Section 2778.
6. Recipients are encouraged to contact a local insurance agent regarding earthquake insurance, fire insurance and flood insurance. Recipients also may contact the National Flood Insurance Program regarding flood insurance. If there is a dispute involving a FEMA flood determination, MyNHD shall obtain a "Flood Certificate" from a flood insurance company admitted and licensed to do business in California. The determination shown on the Flood Certificate shall be final and binding as to whether the Property is or is not in Zone "A" or "V" as shown on Flood Insurance Rate Map panels. The issuance of a "Flood Certificate" showing that a property is not in Zone "A" or "V" does not guarantee that the entire parcel of property is outside of the area designated by FEMA as at risk of a flood. MyNHD is not and shall not be responsible or liable for any costs, losses, or compensatory or consequential damages arising from earthquakes, fires or floods.
7. If the Transaction involves multiple adjacent parcels, the parcel shown on Page 1 of this Report is regarded as the "Primary Parcel," and the disclosures contained in the Report operate as if only a single parcel is involved. In other words, even if a matter affects only one parcel, it will be disclosed as affecting all of the parcels. For parcel-by-parcel disclosures, individual reports must be ordered separately for each parcel. With regard to Mello-Roos Community Facilities Districts, Special Assessment Districts (1915 Bond Act) (collectively, "Mello-Roos/SAD") tax disclosures and the property tax breakdown (if included), the tax information is provided only for the Primary Parcel.



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8. Only current tax-year Mello-Roos/SAD assessments are disclosed. However, accurate or complete Mello-Roos/SAD information sometimes is unavailable for a number of reasons, including (a) if a property is in foreclosure because a Mello-Roos/SAD assessment is delinquent, (b) if the secured property tax bill information is unavailable or has not been released by the county where the property is located. In addition, this Report may not disclose certain items because (i) they are not levied on the current tax bill, (ii) if the owner has applied for an exemption, certain items may not appear on the current tax bill, (iii) judicial foreclosure lawsuits sometimes cause items to be removed from the current tax bill, (iv) the property owner was billed directly for an item, e.g., apart from the secured property tax bills, and (v) the relevant County has not yet released the applicable tax information. The information in this Report comes from what MyNHD believes to be reliable sources. However, MyNHD shall not be responsible or liable for errors in the tax data it obtains from third party suppliers.

9. The maximum tax amounts specified in this Report are estimates only, calculated based on available County assessor data and/or third party data. MyNHD does not review of the relevant County recorder's or other jurisdictions' files to determine the presence of any other taxes or assessments affecting the Property. The levy amounts are subject to change for many reasons, including different interpretations of the Special Tax Formula, availability of data, and changes or corrections to classifications from year-to-year. The Report provides an estimate of items not included on the current tax bill, but the estimates are not comprehensive. For example, there may exist taxes and assessments which have not yet been levied on the tax bill or during the tax year described in the Report. MyNHD updates its information annually reasonably after updated information is released. Assessment districts also are subject to change, and therefore, this Report cannot be used or relied upon for nearby properties or future transactions involving this Property. Each Recipient is encouraged to contact the appropriate agents representing the local Mello-Roos/SAD with any specific questions they may have.

10. This Report is intended to satisfy the disclosure obligations related to Civil Code Sections 1103.2, 1102.6b, 1102.6c, 1102.6e, 1102.15, 1102.17, and 2079.10a. MyNHD has been asked by the seller to provide this Report to assist the seller, and both the buyer's and seller's agents, in availing itself/themselves of the protections contained in Civil Code Section 1103.4. However, MyNHD cannot guaranty the availability of such protections, and makes no representations or warranties in connection therewith. California law also requires sellers to disclose a continuing lien securing the levy of special taxes pursuant to the Mello-Roos Community Facilities Act (Chapter 2.5 (commencing with Section 53311) of Part 1 of Division 2 of Title 5 of the Government Code) and of a fixed lien assessment collected in installments to secure bonds issued pursuant to the Improvement Bond Act of 1915 (Division 10 (commencing with Section 8500) of the Streets and Highways Code) in connection with the sale of real property in California. MyNHD strongly recommends that the buyer obtain a title report and title insurance covering the Property; the MyNHD Report is not a replacement for a title report or a title insurance policy.

11. This Report discloses certain earthquake zones, flood zones, fire zones, and special tax assessment matters. Nothing in this Report relates to (a) title or title defects, (b) encroachments, geological issues or matters that would be disclosed by a land surveyor, soil survey or geological survey, (c) land use or zoning related matters, (d) parcel maps or subdivisions under the California Subdivided Land Acts or the Subdivision Map Act, (e) compliance with the Americans with Disabilities Act, local building codes or other federal, state or local laws, ordinances or restrictions that may affect the Property, (f) the use, occupancy or development of the Property, including any restrictions resulting from any state, local or federal governmental agency, such as school districts, water districts, joint power districts, flood control districts, or the California Coastal Commission, (g) building permits or any other permits that may be required for the Property or its current or future anticipated uses, or (h) any other matter potentially affecting the Property.

12. BY SIGNING, ACCEPTING OR USING THE NATURAL HAZARD DISCLOSURE STATEMENT OR THIS REPORT, THE RECIPIENTS, AND EACH OF THEM AND THEIR AGENTS AND REPRESENTATIVES, HEREBY ACKNOWLEDGE AND AGREE (AND SHALL BE DEEMED TO HAVE ACKNOWLEDGED AND AGREED) THAT THEY HAVE REVIEWED, APPROVED AND ACCEPTED ALL OF THE TERMS, CONDITIONS AND LIMITATIONS CONTAINED HEREIN. MYNHD SHALL NOT BE LIABLE OR RESPONSIBLE FOR ANY INDIRECT, INCIDENTAL OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES, INCLUDING WITHOUT LIMITATION LOST PROFITS OR ANY REDUCTION IN THE VALUE OF THE PROPERTY, ARISING OUT OF OR RELATED TO THE PREPARATION, ISSUANCE, USE OF OR RELIANCE UPON THIS REPORT, EVEN IF SUCH DAMAGES ARE FORESEEABLE.

13. MyNHD, Inc. hereby agrees to indemnify the real estate brokers, agents and transaction coordinators, escrow company, and the seller ordering this report as covered by our Professional Liability Insurance Policy for damages to the extent they are caused by our negligent acts, errors or omissions in the performance of our services and subject to the limitations of this report. The seller nor any listing or selling agent, transaction coordinator or escrow company will not be liable for any error in this information as long as ordinary care is exercised in transmitting it. (Cal. Civ. Code §1102.4)